

WebNative SDK

A Portable Edge App Stack

github.com/fission-suite



Just...

Just...

**An Encrypted-At-Rest File System,
Location Independence,
User Controlled Data,
Self-Modifying Apps,
& a Serverless Auth Protocol**

...in a tench coat

BROOKLYN ZELENKA



@expede
CTO @ Fission

Intro

Condensing The Stack

Intro

Condensing The Stack

Users 

Developer 

Intro

Condensing The Stack

Users 

Browser 

REST / JSON-RPC / GraphQL 

Server 

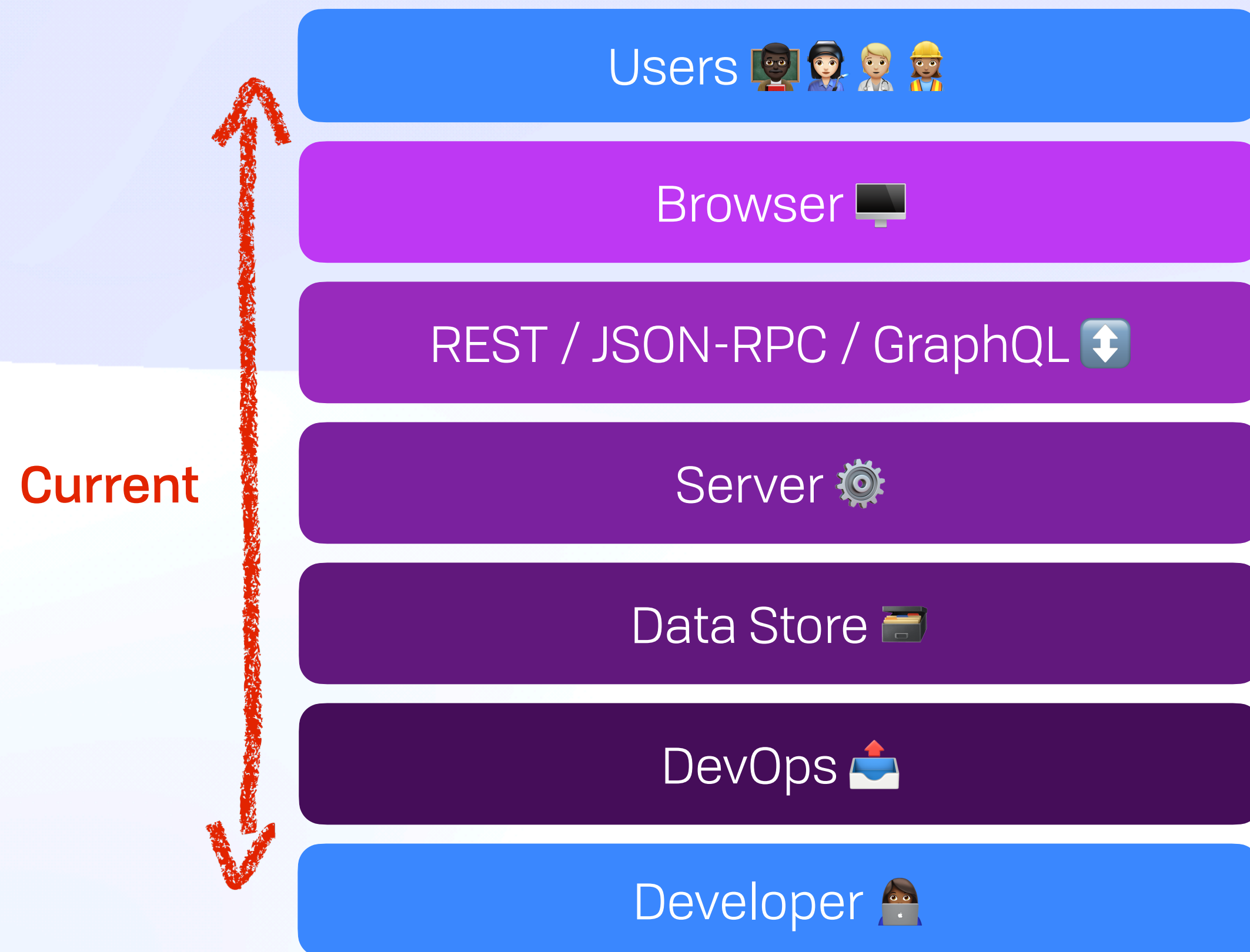
Data Store 

DevOps 

Developer 

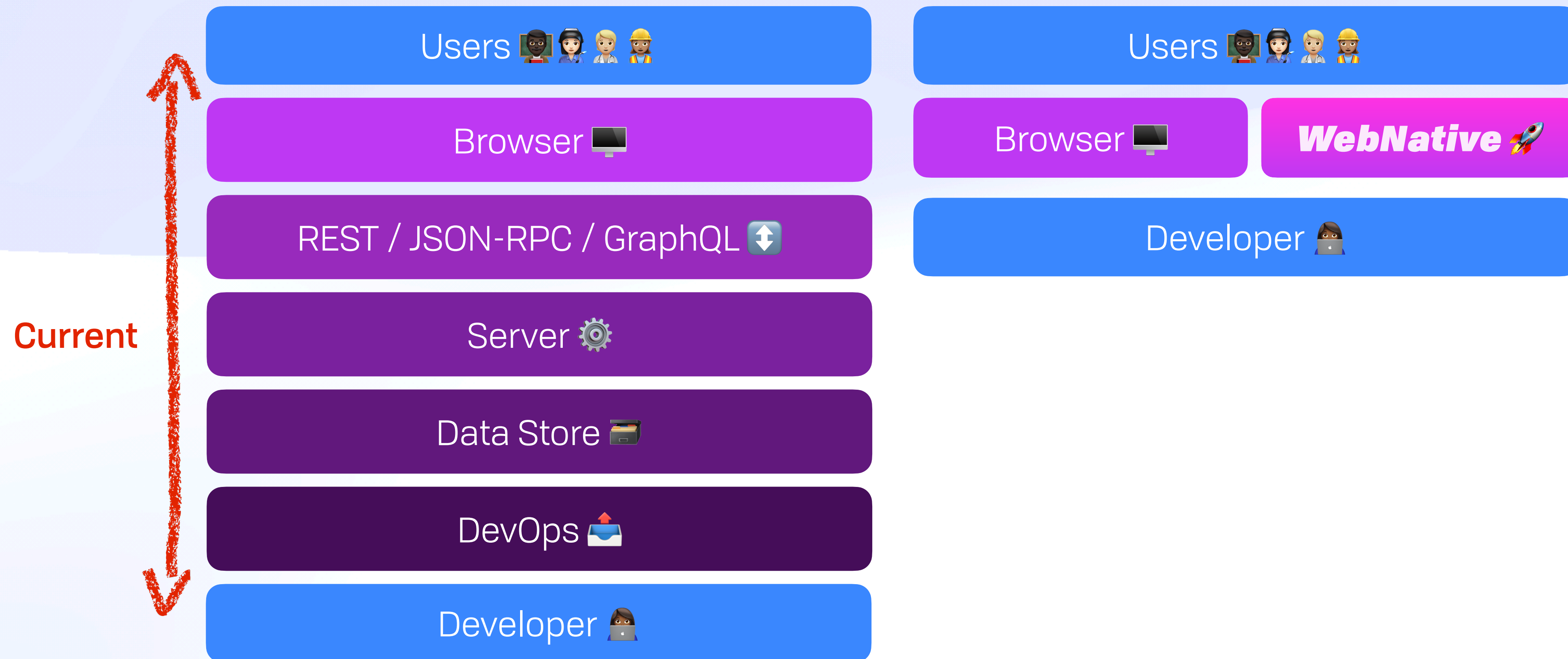
Intro

Condensing The Stack



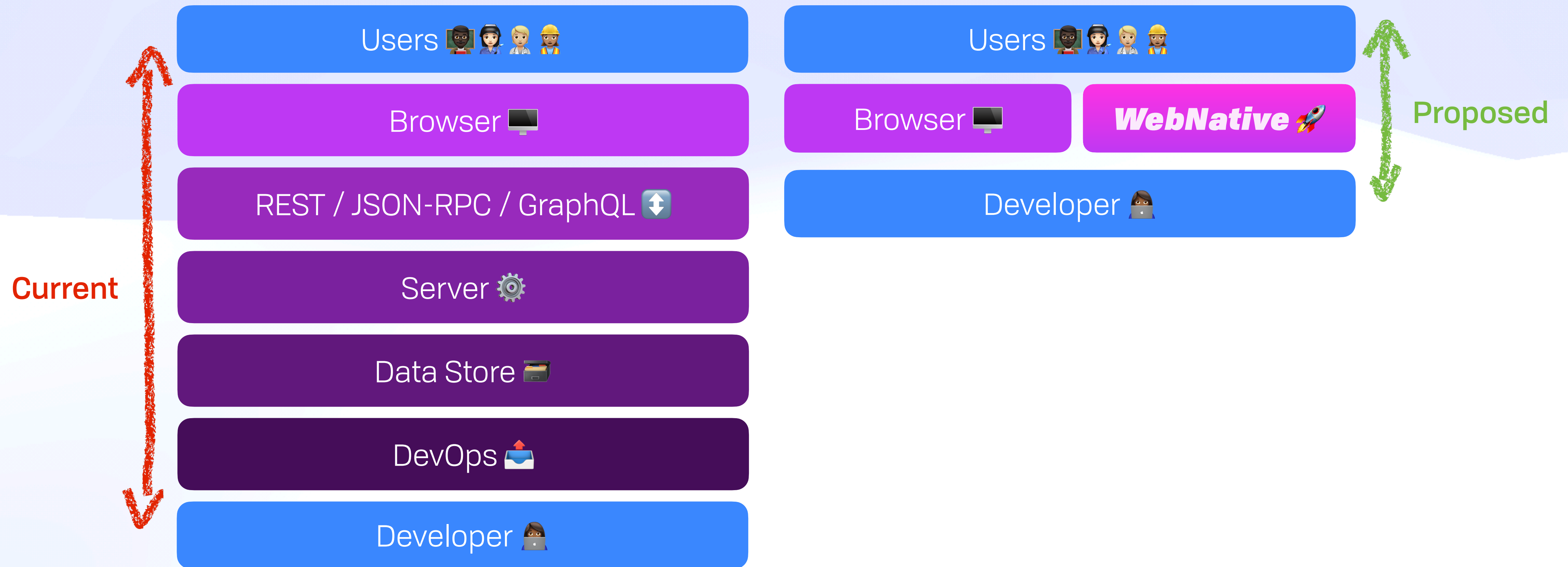
Intro

Condensing The Stack



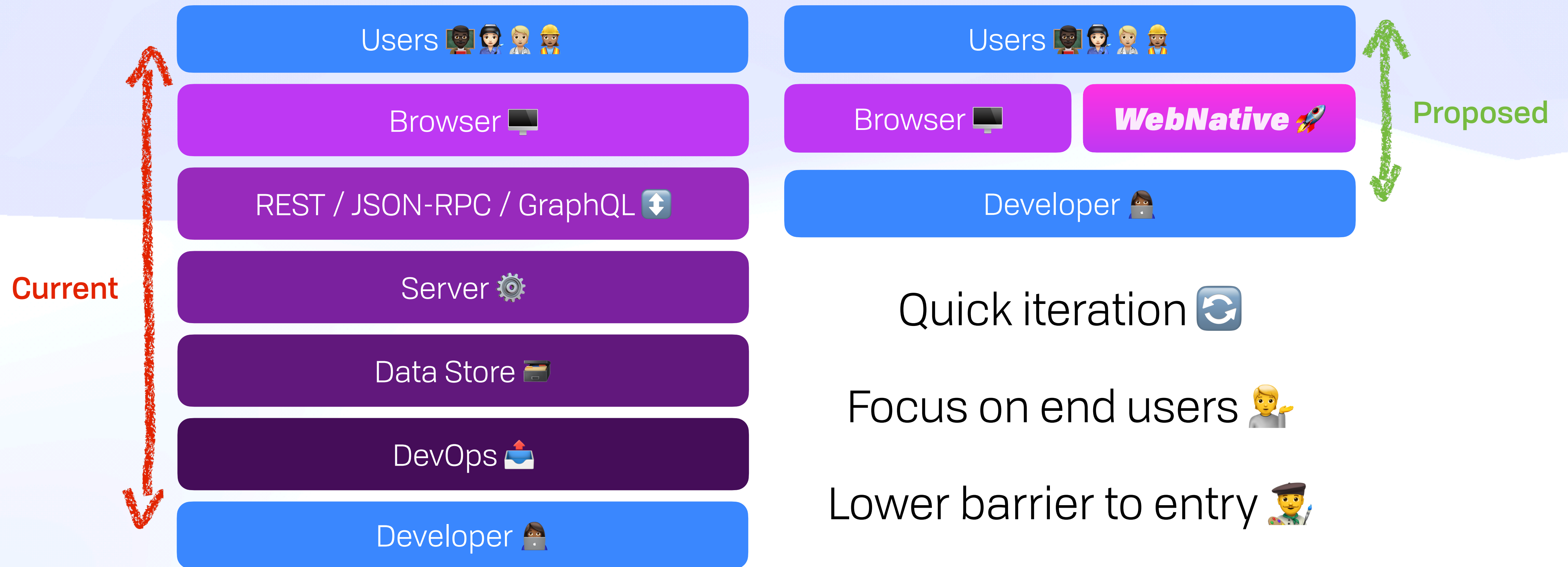
Intro

Condensing The Stack



Intro

Condensing The Stack



Intro

High Level Dependencies

Intro

High Level Dependencies

Compute 

Intro

High Level Dependencies

Compute 

Data 

Intro

High Level Dependencies

Compute 

Data 

Auth 

Intro

Stack

↑ Apps

↓ Core Technology

1st & 3rd Party

Dev's App
Business Logic & View

API

Platform Abstractions
WebNative SDK

Distributed Compute

Portable Compute
WebNative Distributed Tasks

Broadcast

Collaboration, Chat, Instant Sync
Soft Realtime Store

Global: Aggregation, Forms, Feeds
Gossip Broadcast

Offline & Async Sharing
Exchange Store

Durable Structured Store
WebNative Database

Durable Data

Durable File Store
WebNative File System

Auth & ID

Command/Mutation
UCAN

Networking
DNS, IPFS, PubSub, Matrix

Read/Query
Cryptree

Identity
did:key

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Durable File Store
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Command/Mutation
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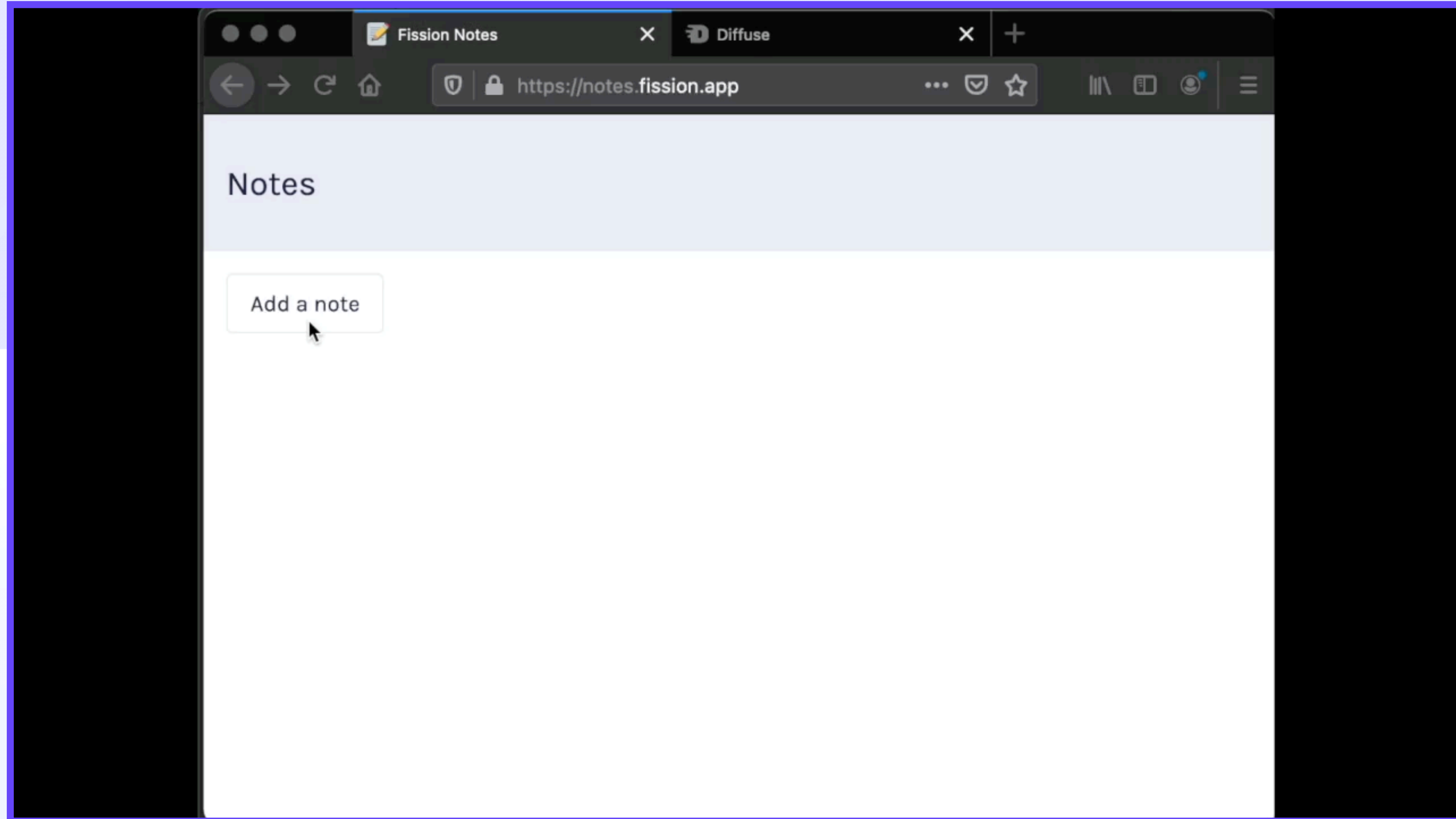
Networking
DNS, IPFS, PubSub, Matrix

Read/Query
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Identity
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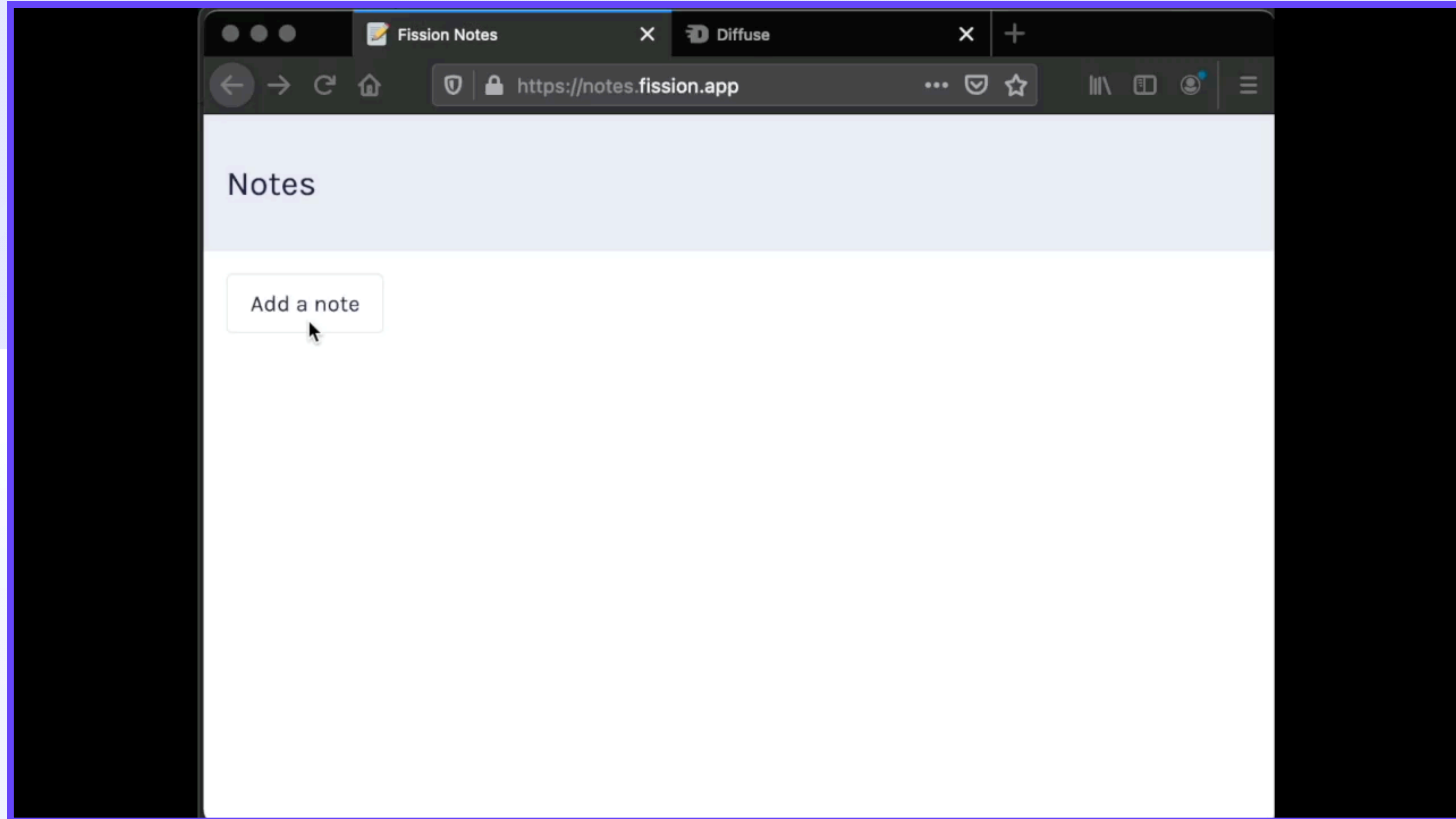
Intro

Mini-Demo



Intro

Mini-Demo



AuthN & AuthZ

DIDs, Self-Authenticated History, UCAN, and More

AuthN & AuthZ

Non-Extractable Keys

AuthN & AuthZ

Non-Extractable Keys



AuthN & AuthZ

Non-Extractable Keys



AuthN & AuthZ

Non-Extractable Keys



AuthN & AuthZ

Non-Extractable Keys



AuthN & AuthZ

Non-Extractable Keys



AuthN & AuthZ

Non-Extractable Keys



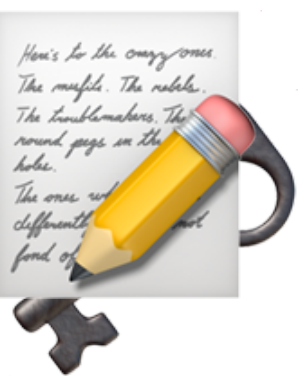
AuthN & AuthZ

Non-Extractable Keys



AuthN & AuthZ

Non-Extractable Keys



AuthN & AuthZ

Non-Extractable Keys



AuthN & AuthZ

DIDs



EXAMPLE 2: Minimal self-managed DID Document

```
{
  "@context": "https://w3id.org/did/v1",
  "id": "did:example:123456789abcdefghi",
  "publicKey": [{
    "id": "did:example:123456789abcdefghi#keys-1",
    "type": "RsaVerificationKey2018",
    "owner": "did:example:123456789abcdefghi",
    "publicKeyPem": "-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY...END PUBLIC KEY-----\r\n"
  }],
  "authentication": [{
    // this key can be used to authenticate as DID ...9938
    "type": "RsaSignatureAuthentication2018",
    "publicKey": "did:example:123456789abcdefghi#keys-1"
  }],
  "service": [{
    "type": "ExampleService",
    "serviceEndpoint": "https://example.com/endpoint/8377464"
  }]
}
```

AuthN & AuthZ

DIDs

- W3C
- Microsoft
- Government of British Columbia
- Based on public-key cryptography
- Truly “universal” user IDs
- Agnostic about backing
- For users, devices, and more

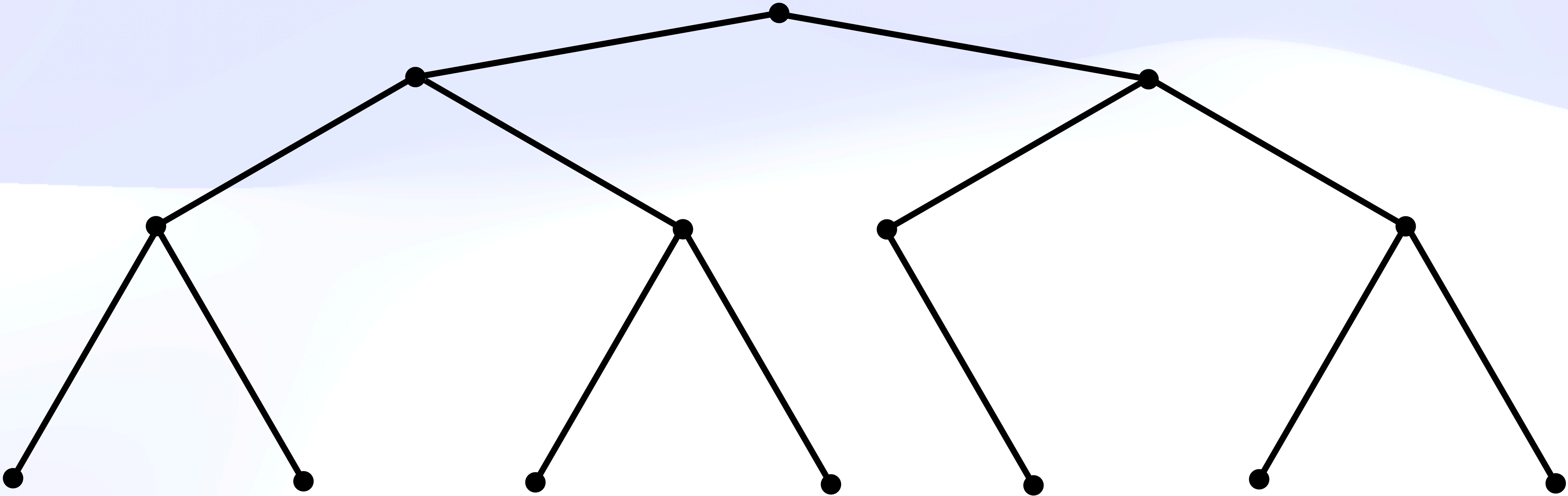


EXAMPLE 2: Minimal self-managed DID Document

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    "publicKeyPem": "-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY...END PUBLIC KEY-----\r\n"
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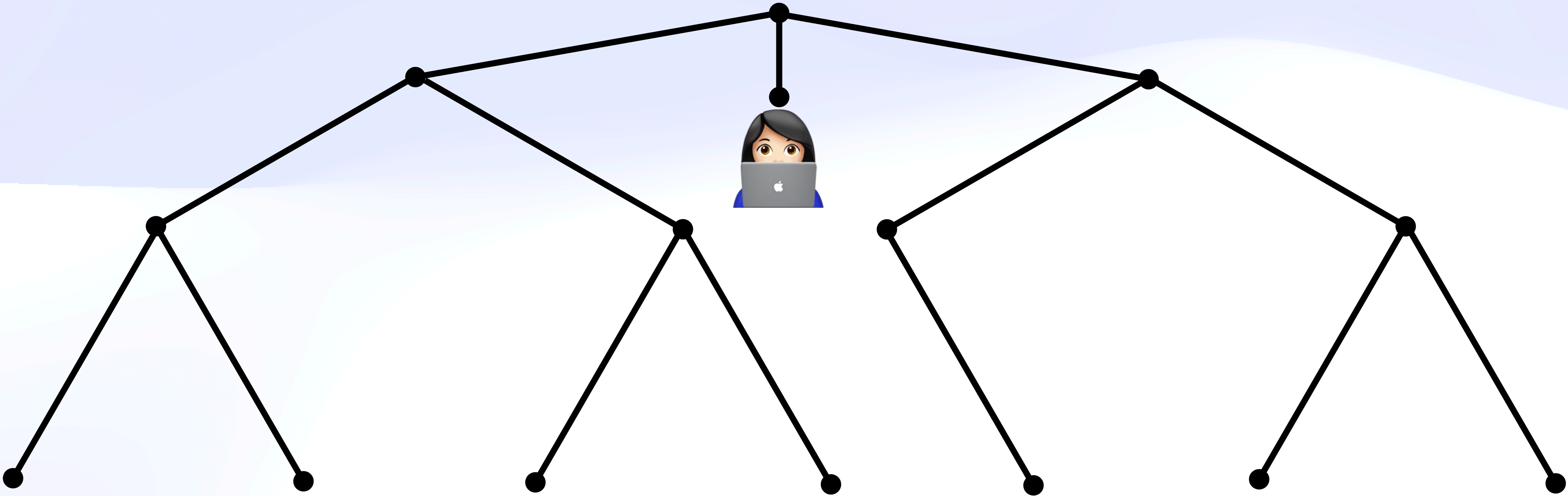

AuthN & AuthZ

.well-known



AuthN & AuthZ

.well-known



AuthN & AuthZ

Wherefore Art Thou UCAN?

AuthN & AuthZ

Wherefore Art Thou UCAN?

DIDs say who ***you are***

AuthN & AuthZ

Wherefore Art Thou UCAN?

***DIDs** say who **you are**
UCANs show what **you can do***



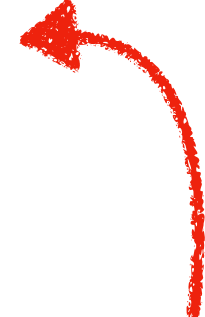
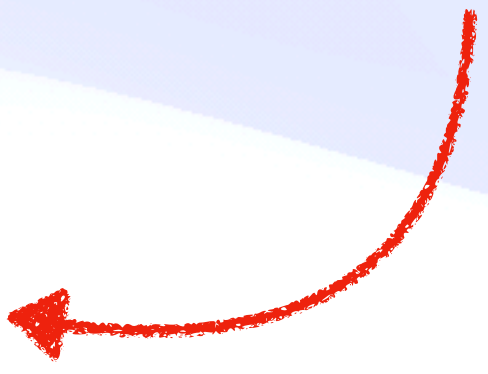
AuthN & AuthZ

Wherefore Art Thou UCAN?

DIDs say who **you are**

UCANs show what **you can do**

AuthN



AuthZ



AuthN & AuthZ

Anatomy of a Capability

AuthN & AuthZ

Anatomy of a Capability

```
[
  {
    "with": "http://example.com/alice/photos/",
    "can": "crud/read"
  },
  {
    "with": "mailto:boris@fission.codes",
    "can": "msg/send",
    "nb": {
      "to": "/*@fission.codes/"
    }
  }
]
```


AuthN & AuthZ

Anatomy of a Capability

```
[  
  {  
    Resource / "noun" .....  
    "with": "http://example.com/alice/photos/", (URI)  
    "can": "crud/read"  
  },  
  {  
    "with": "mailto:boris@fission.codes",  
    "can": "msg/send",  
    "nb": {  
      "to": "/*@fission.codes/"  
    }  
  }  
]
```

AuthN & AuthZ

Anatomy of a Capability

```
[
  {
    "with": "http://example.com/alice/photos/", (URI)
    "can": "crud/read"
  },
  {
    "with": "mailto:boris@fission.codes",
    "can": "msg/send",
    "nb": {
      to: "/*@fission.codes/"
    }
  }
]
```

Resource / "noun" →

← *Action / "verb"*

AuthN & AuthZ

Anatomy of a Capability

```
[  
  {  
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    }  
  }  
]
```

Resource / "noun"

Action / "verb"

Extensible fields

AuthN & AuthZ

Chain Witnesses

AuthN & AuthZ

Chain Witnesses



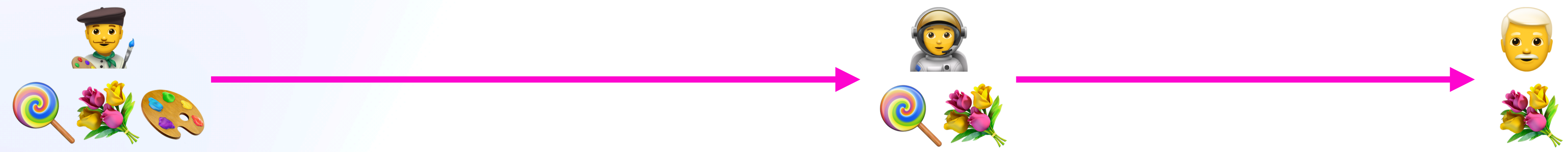
AuthN & AuthZ

Chain Witnesses



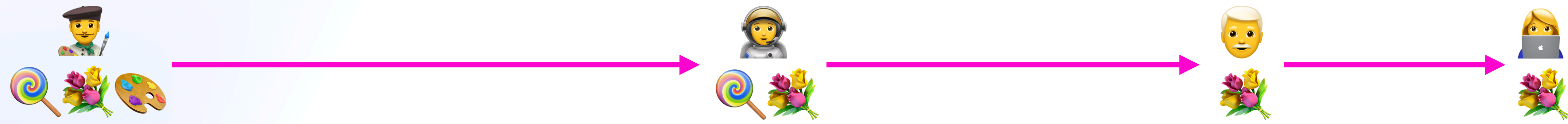
AuthN & AuthZ

Chain Witnesses



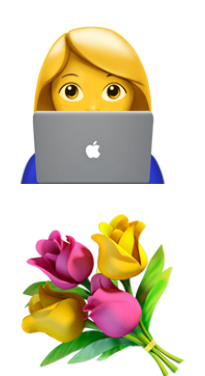
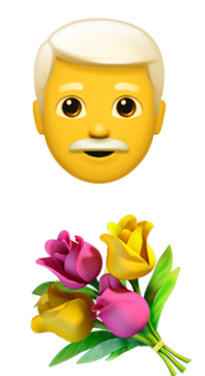
AuthN & AuthZ

Chain Witnesses



AuthN & AuthZ

Chain Witnesses



AuthN & AuthZ

Chain Witnesses

Root

From: 🧑🎨
To: 🧑🚀
Caps: [🍭, 🌸]

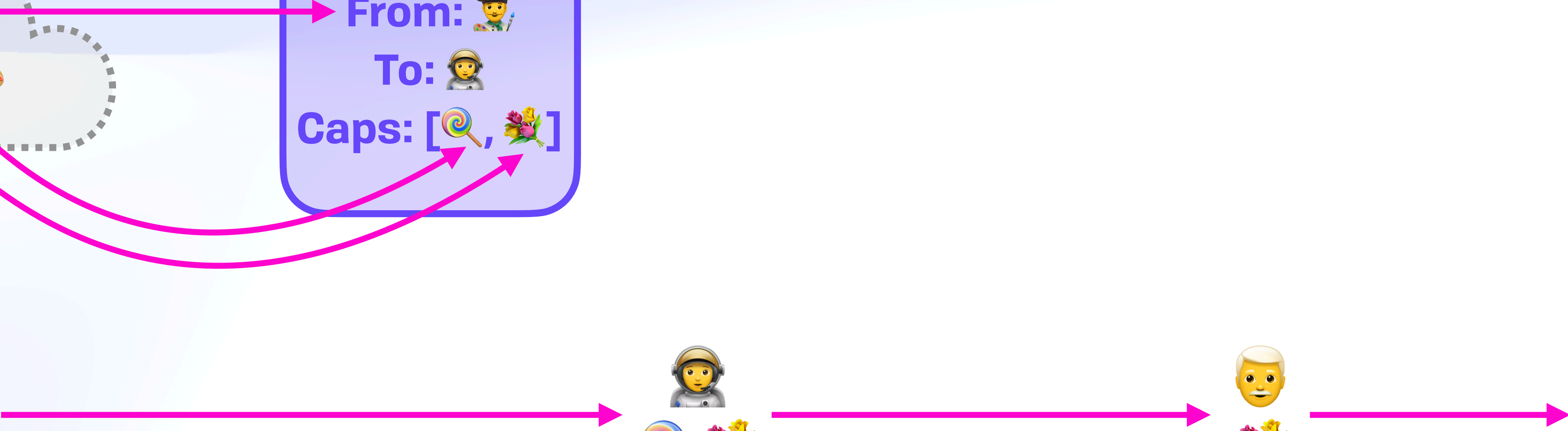
🧑🎨
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🧑🚀
🍭 🌸

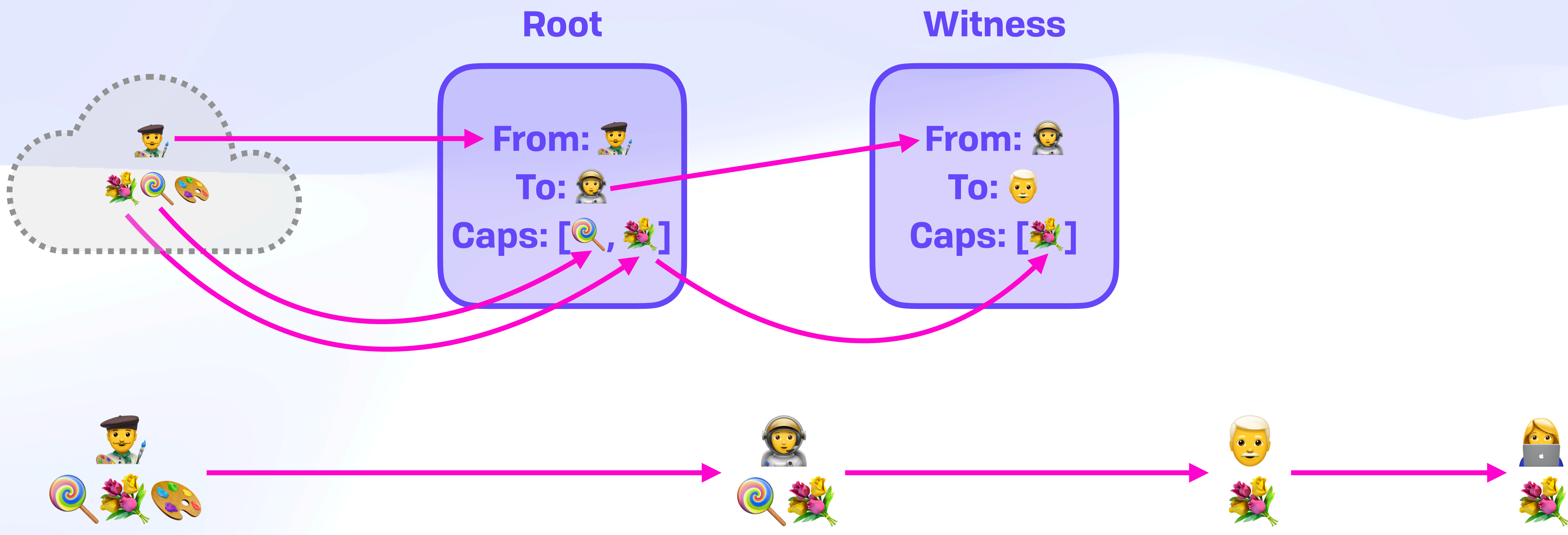
🧑👮
🌸 🌸

👩💻
🌸 🌸



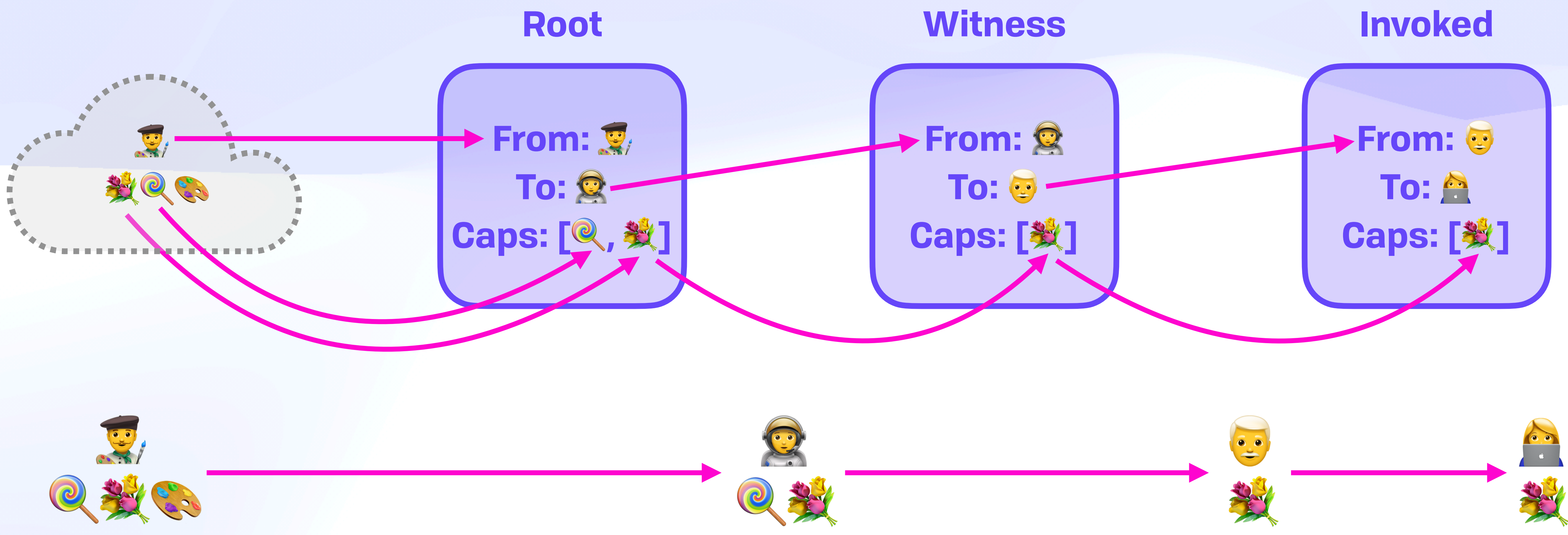
AuthN & AuthZ

Chain Witnesses



AuthN & AuthZ

Chain Witnesses



AuthN & AuthZ

Proof

Header

```
{  
  "alg": "EdDSA",  
  "typ": "JWT",  
  "ucv": "0.8.0"  
}
```

Payload

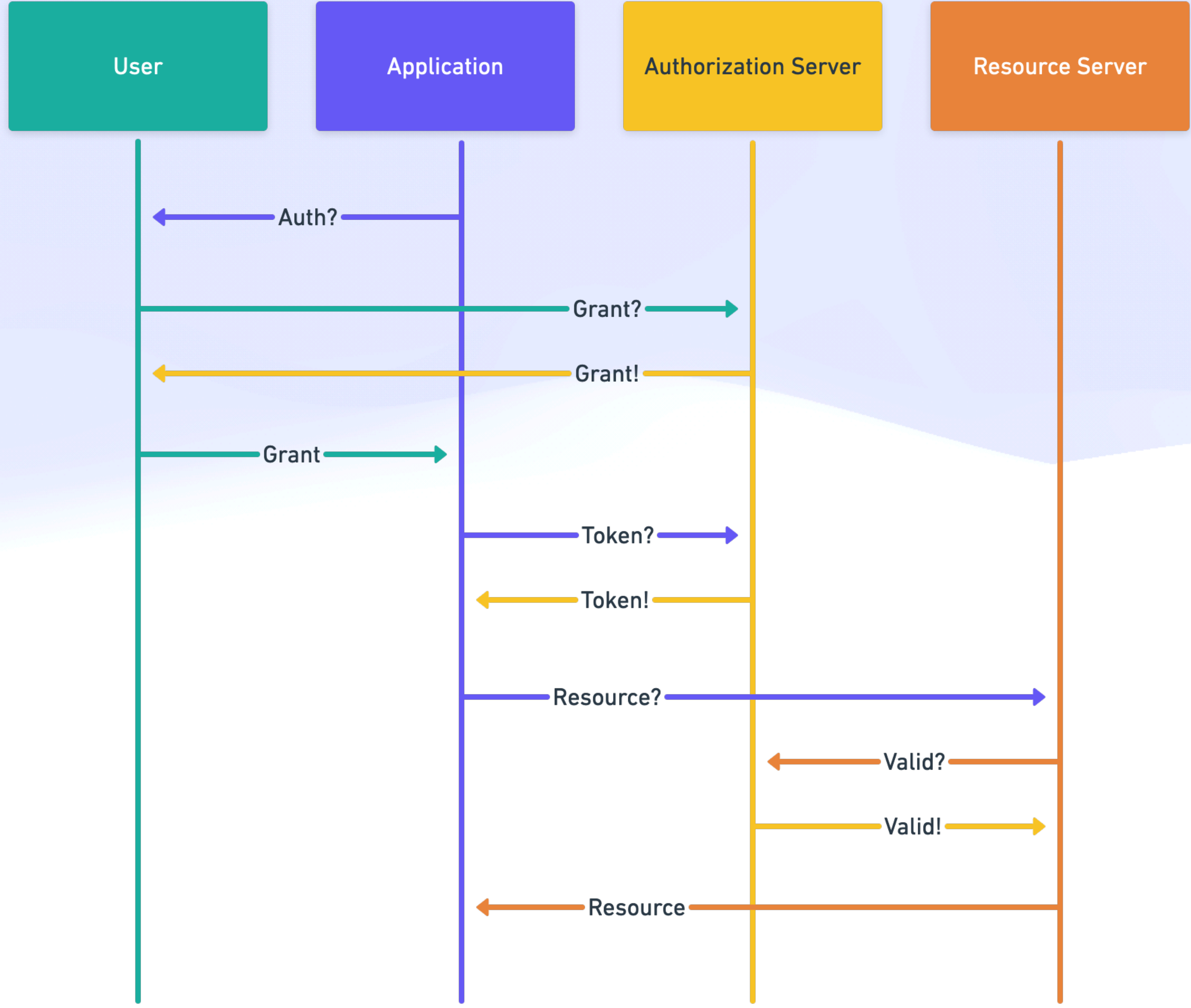
```
{  
  "iss": "did:key:z6Mkp5Esz9s2MHsqYvLoccyHwX5SeyZKpq79Gt45fFGEZR99",  
  "aud": "did:key:z6MksXQBfL8owztTCJTm7hNRf6b18YxXPp3i66oJHm8L3YGJ",  
  "nbf": 1639608293,  
  "exp": 9256939505,  
  "att": [  
    {  
      "with": "wnfs://demouser.fission.name/public/photos/",  
      "can": "OVERWRITE"  
    }  
  ],  
  "prf": []  
}
```

Signature

```
4TNhuHRrPG9aHo869HXlsNK8_Fm1ShQ5GzG  
4itN2Nkk-  
yKTbAMoFwTuptG0XFgNIvHulPplVzZYDVDe  
xo76kAw
```

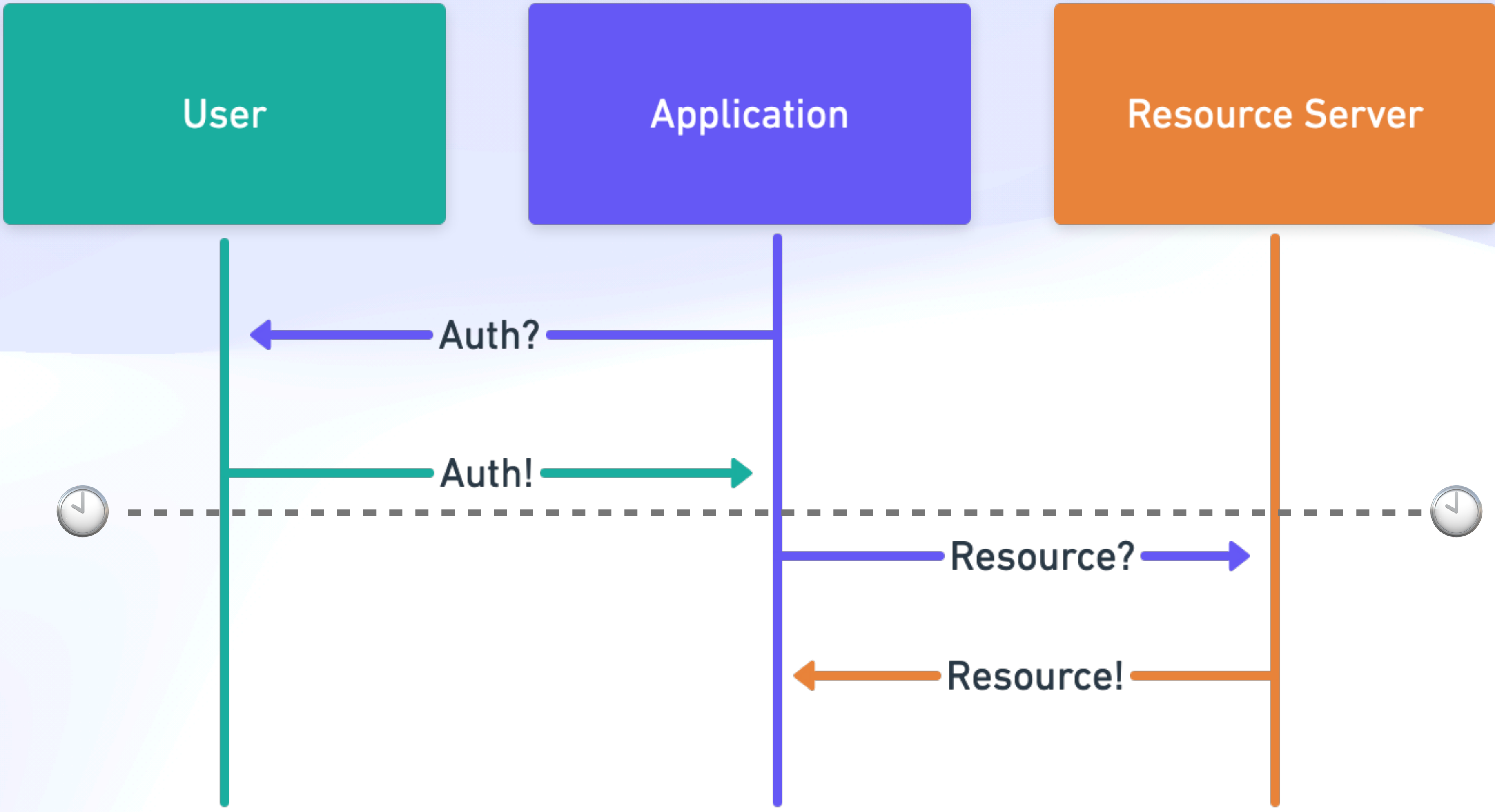

AuthN & AuthZ

OAuth Sequence



AuthN & AuthZ

UCAN Sequence



WebNative File System

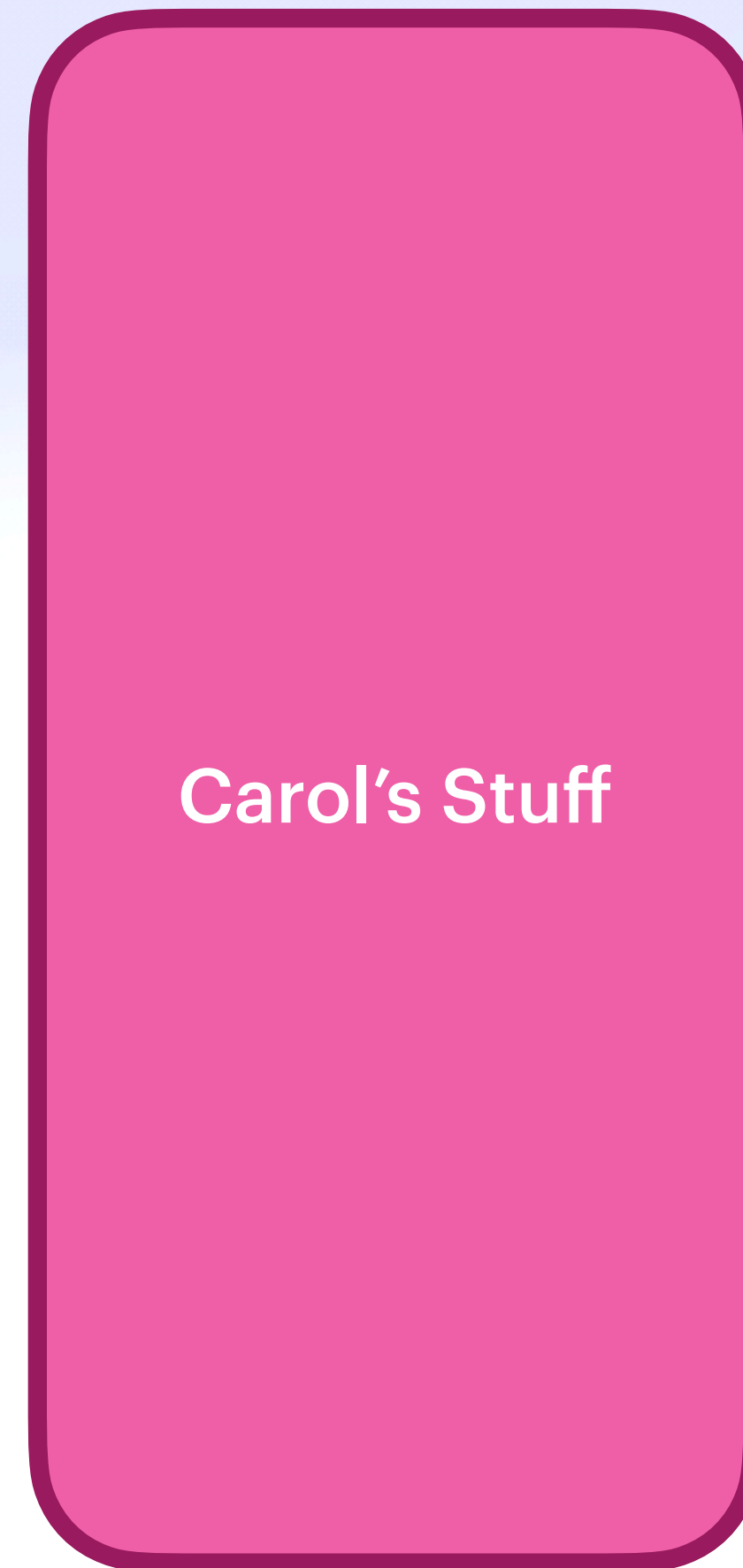
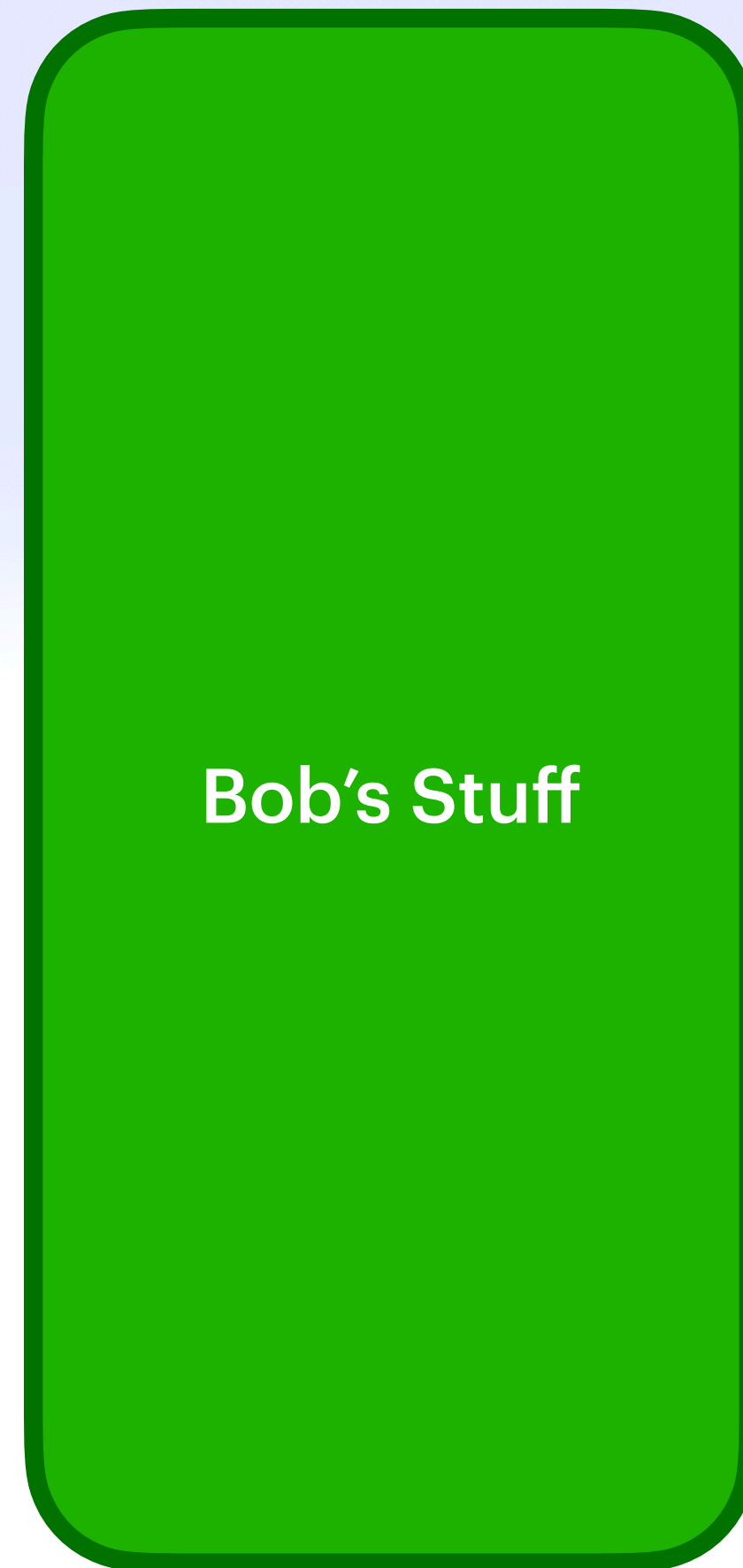
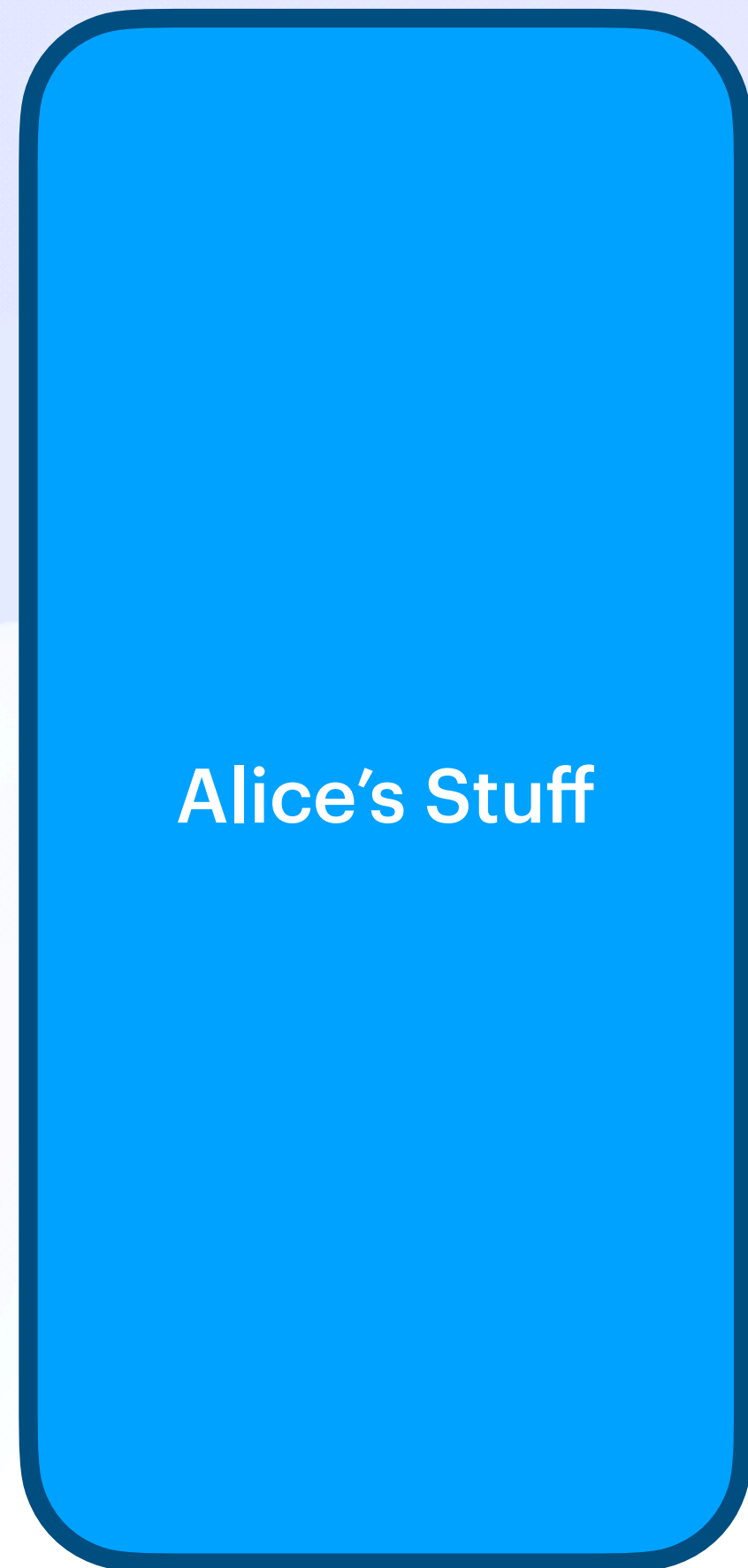


File System

Grouped by User, Not by App

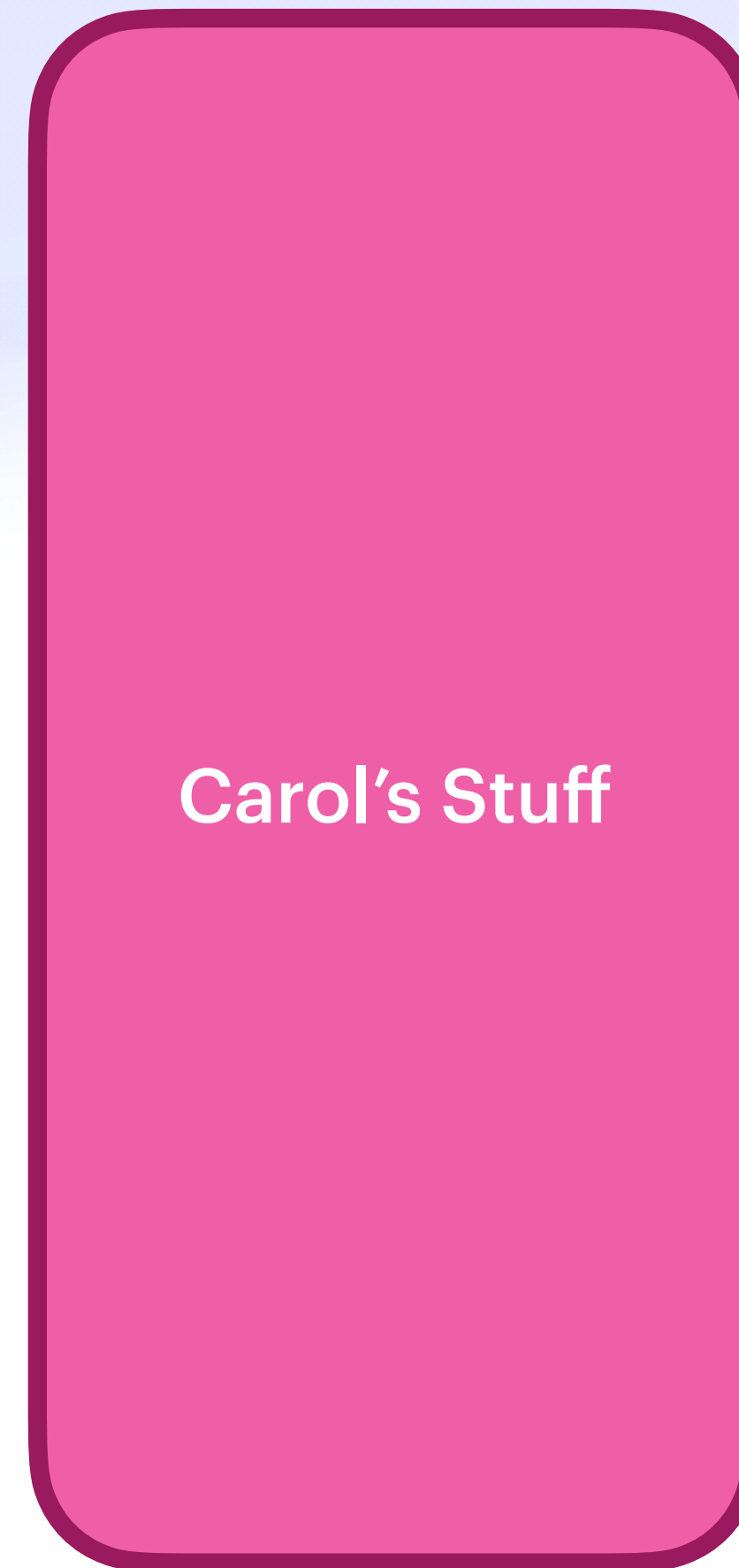
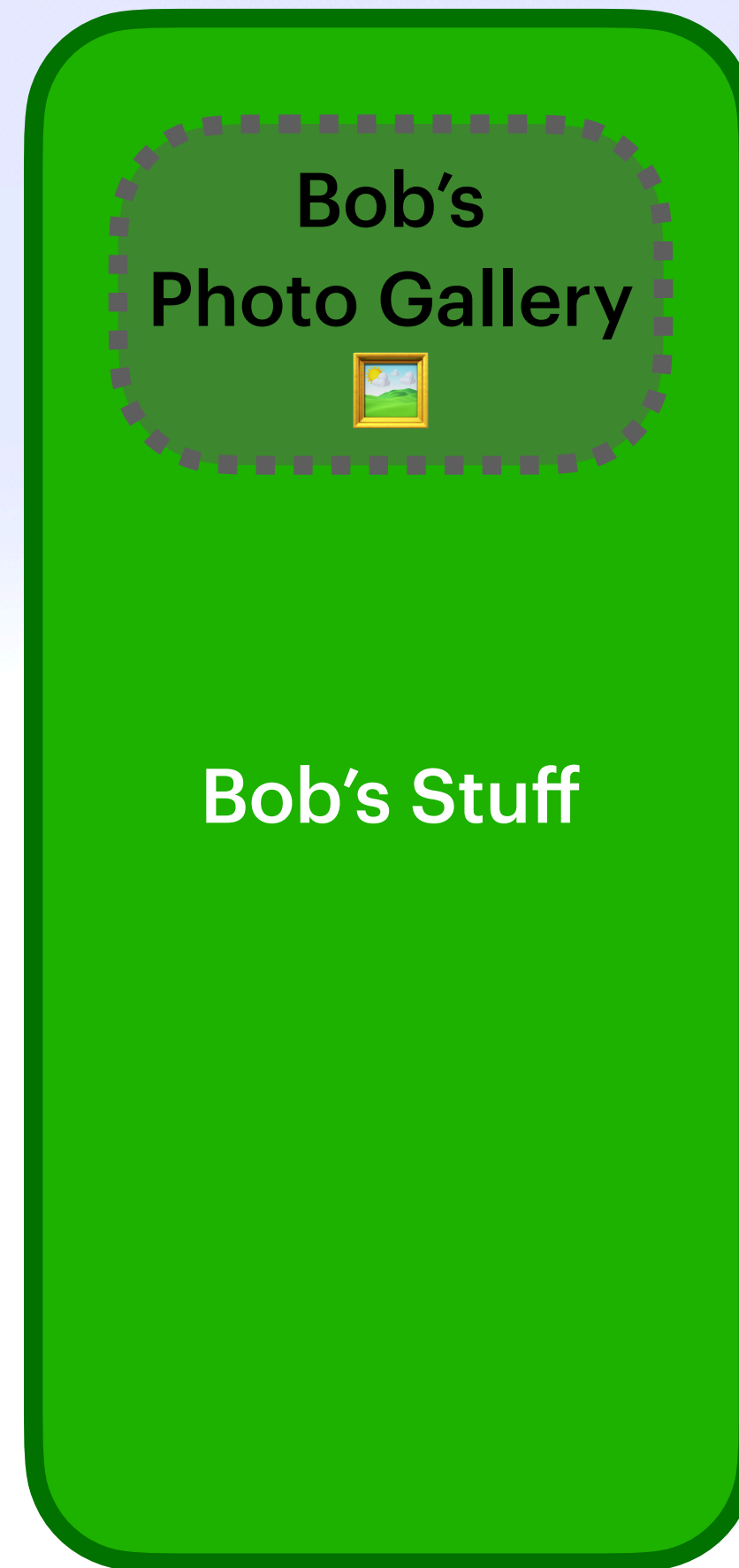
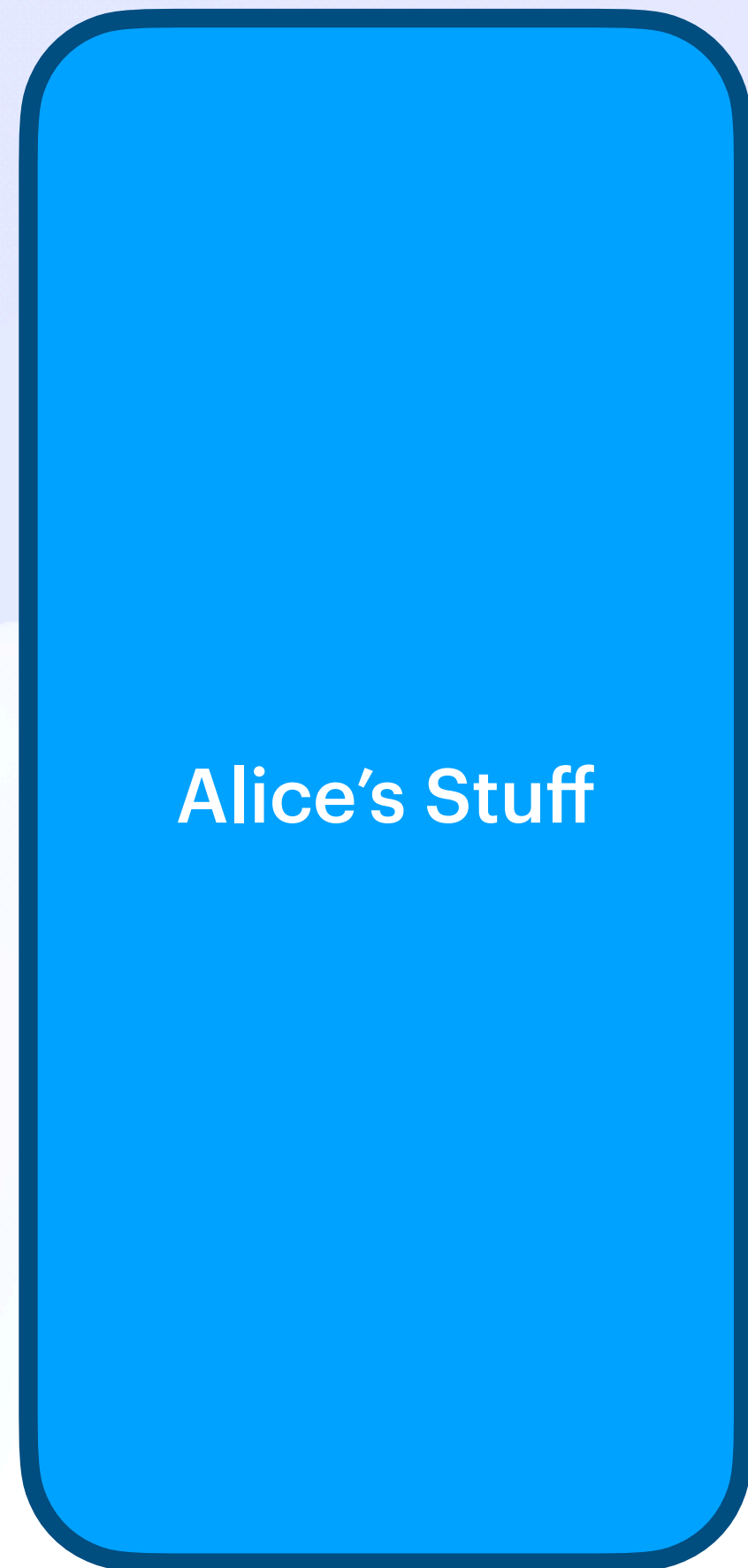
File System

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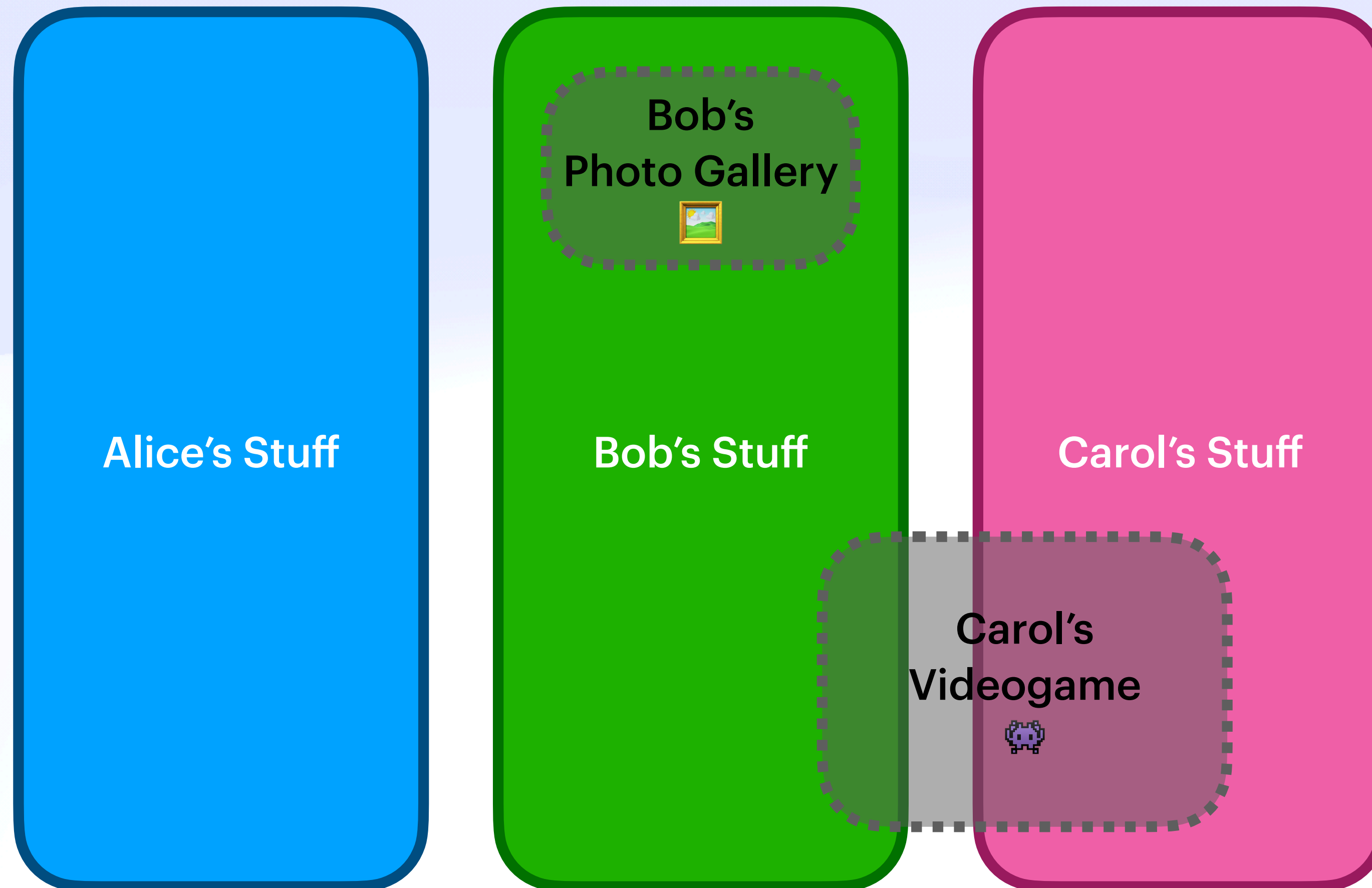
File System

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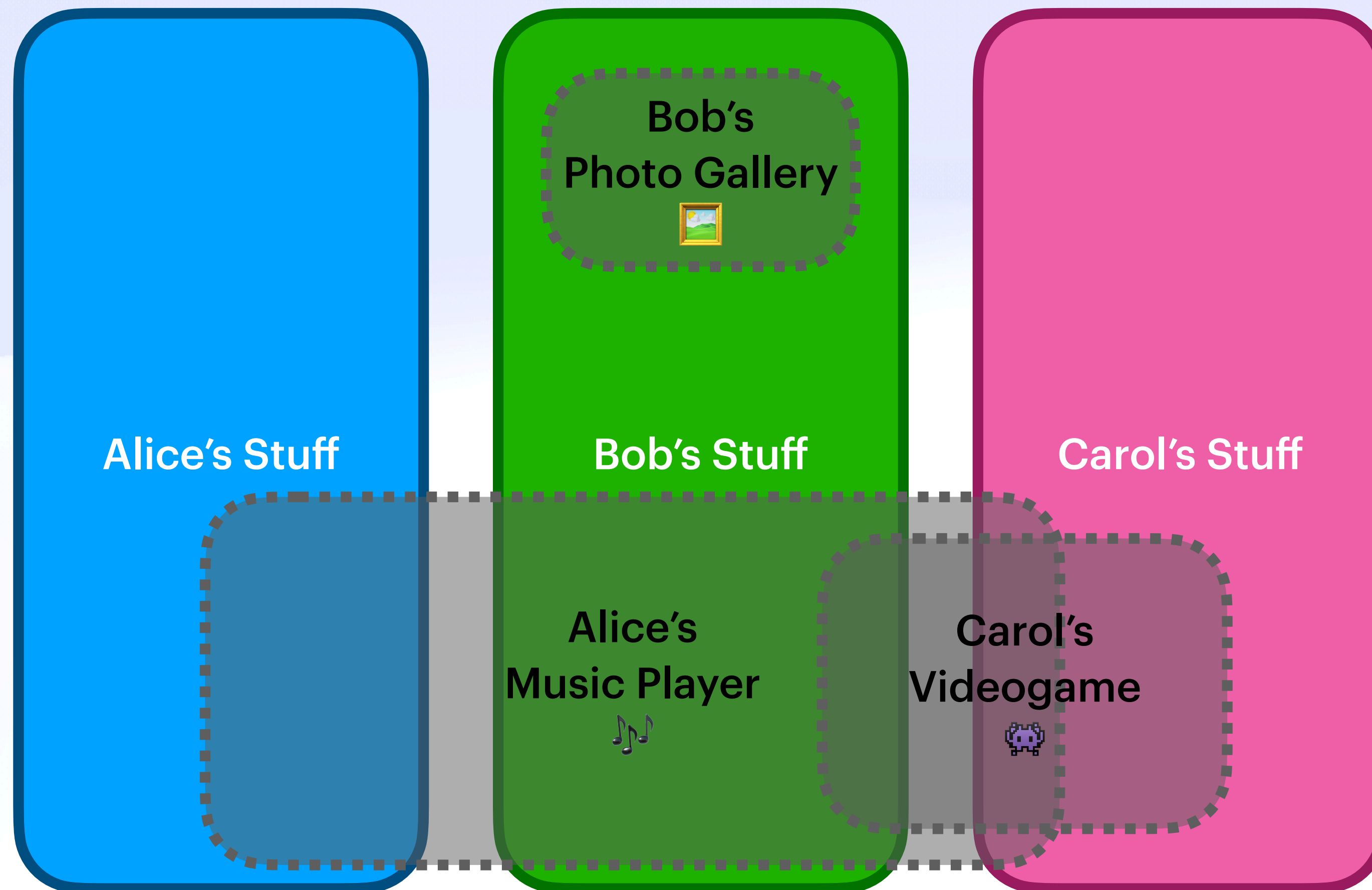
File System

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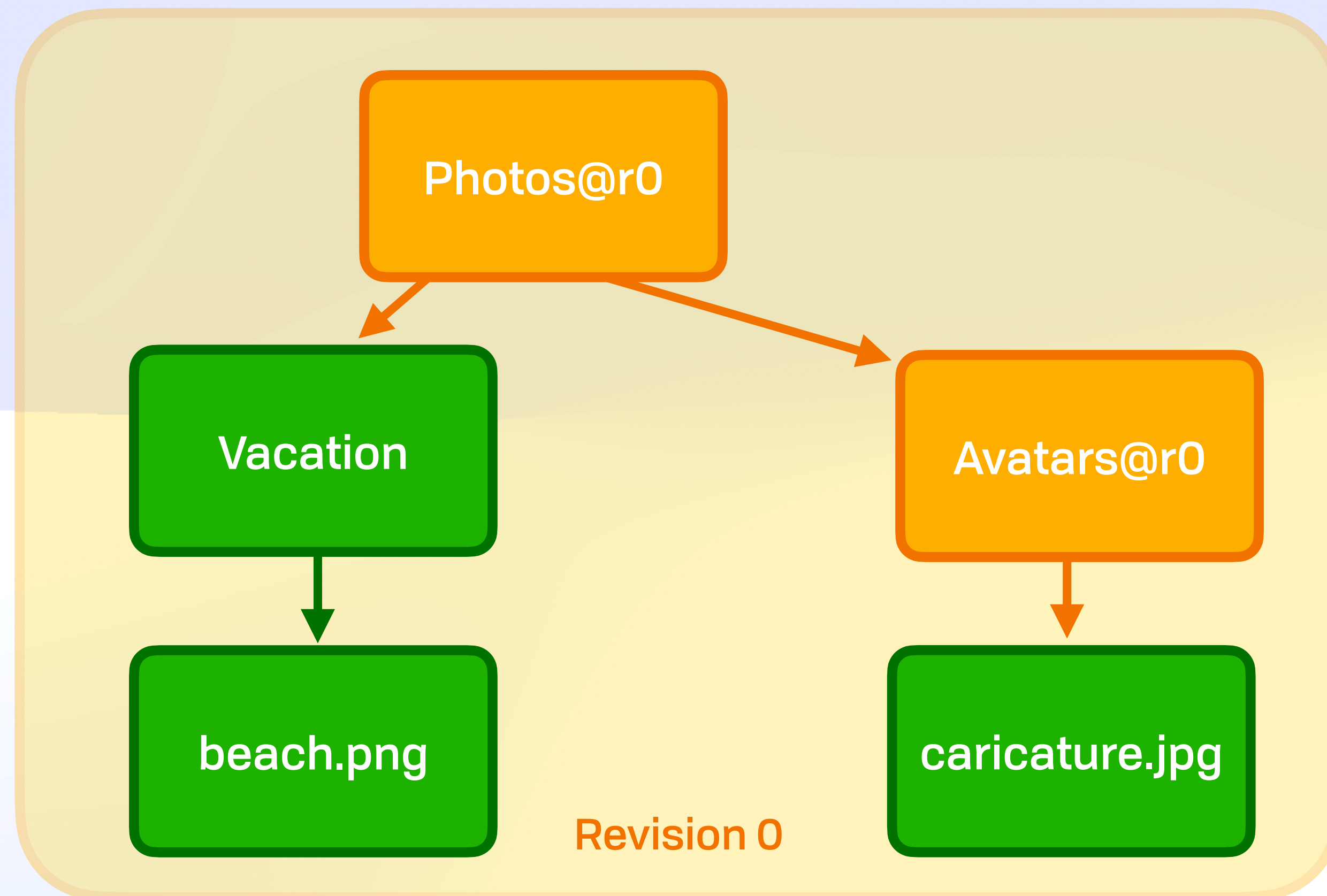


File System

Persistent Versioning

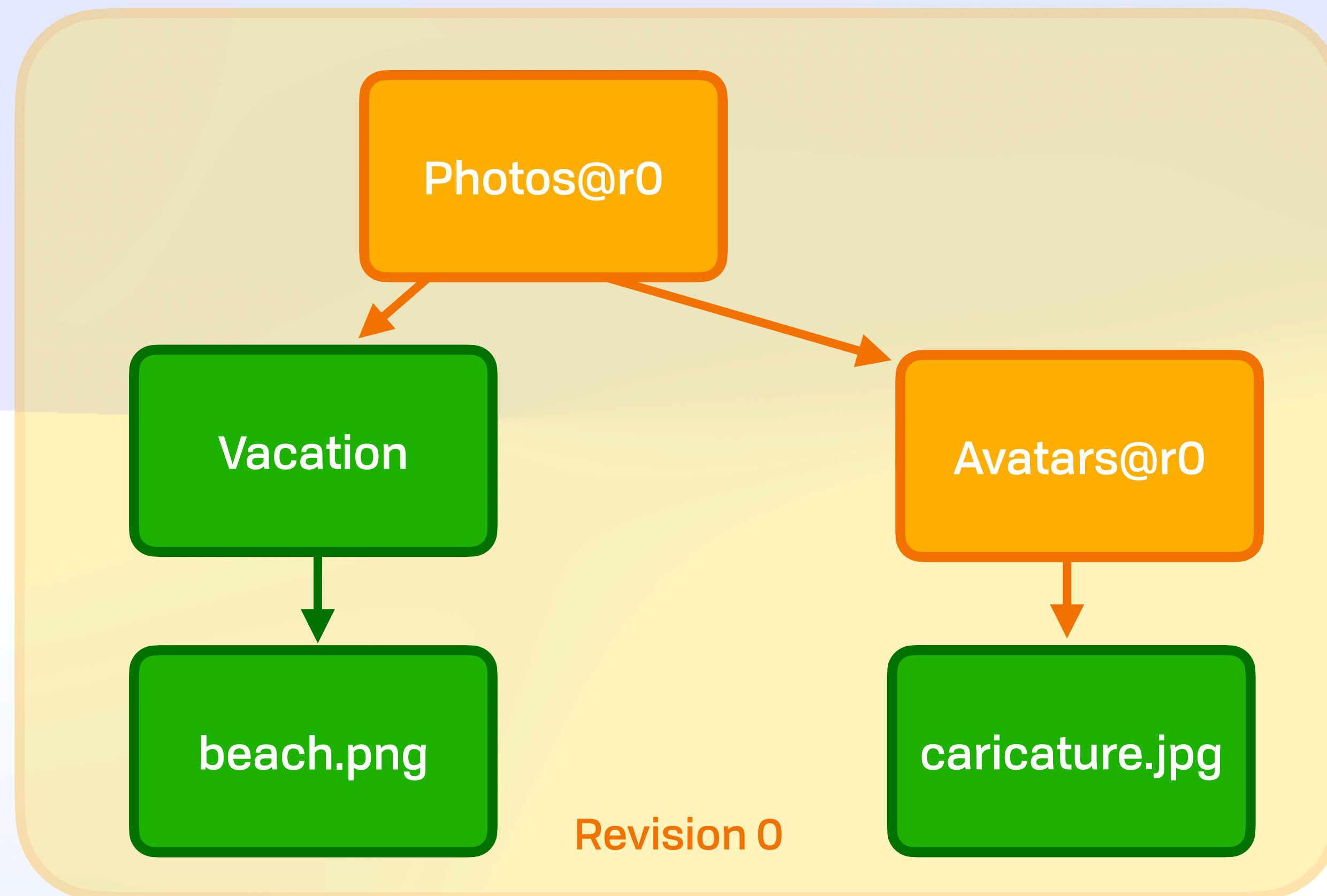
File System

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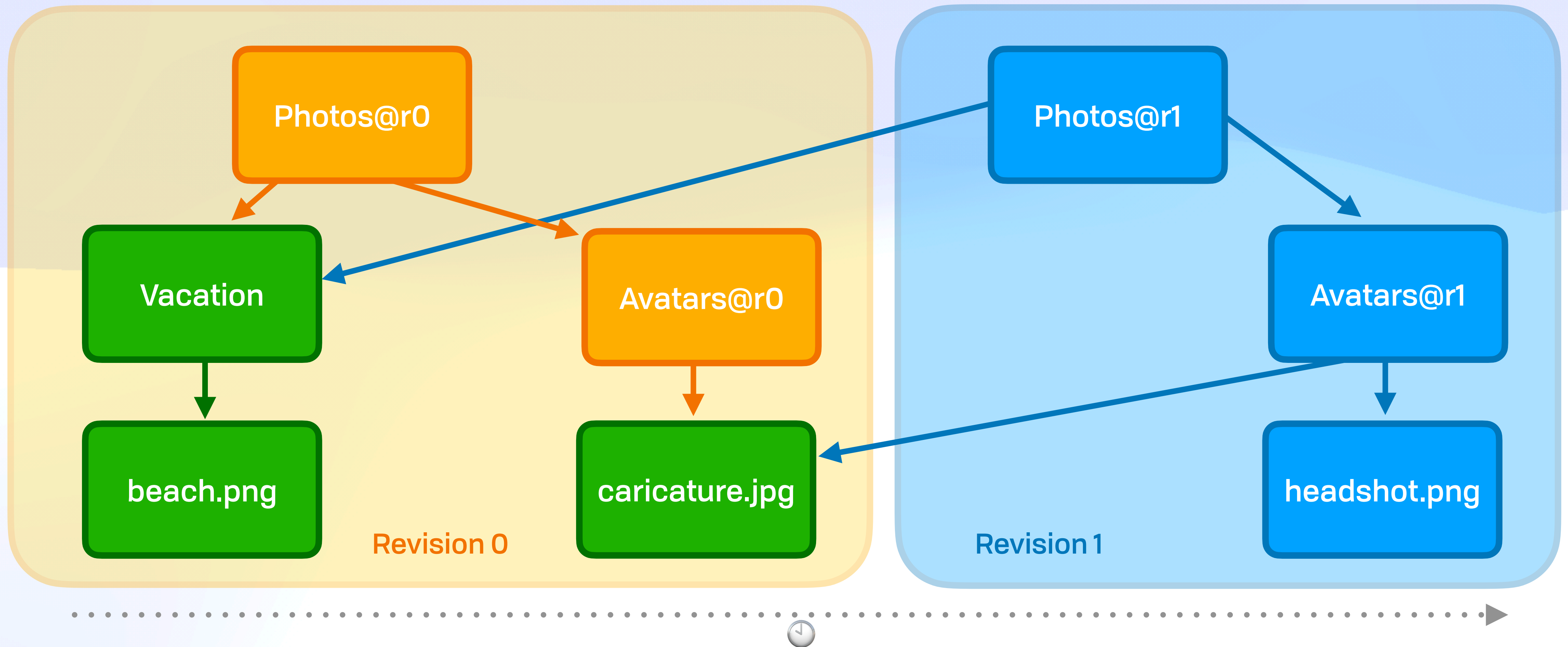
File System

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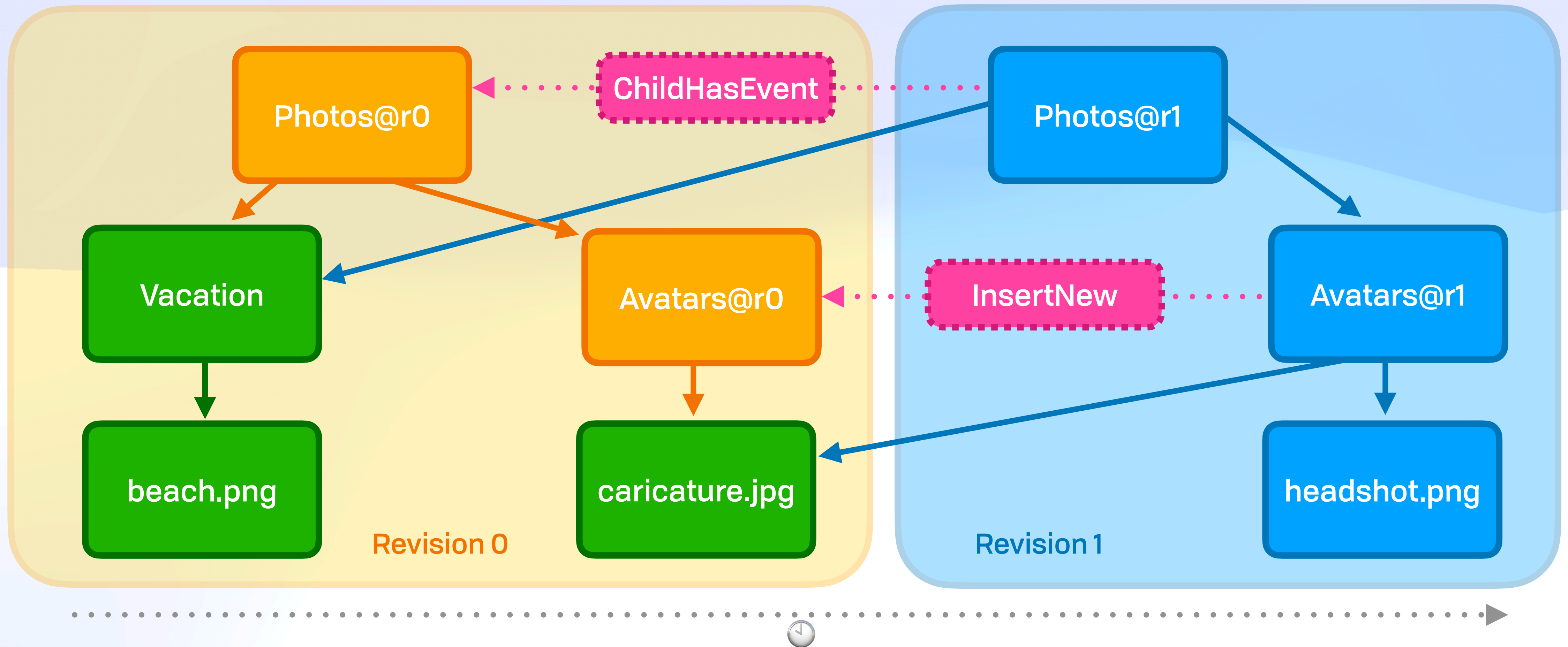
File System

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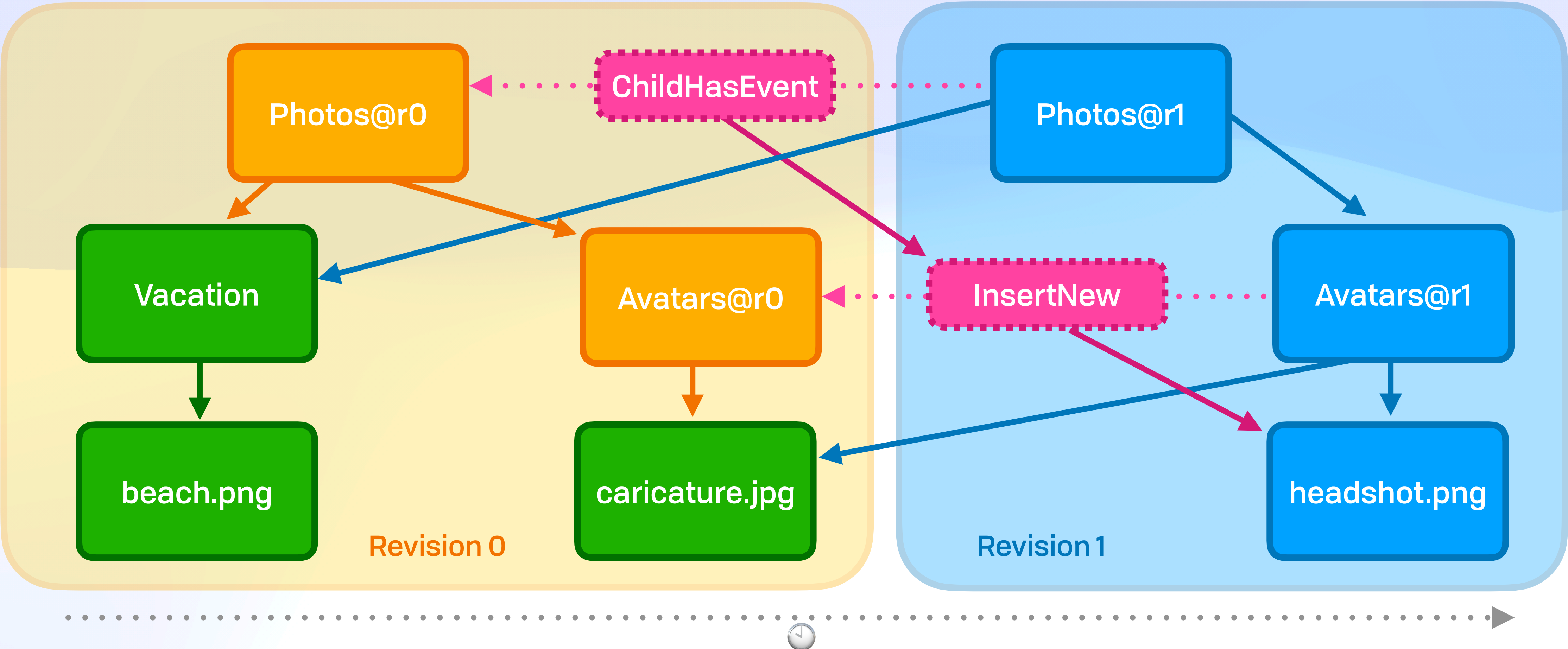
File System

Persistent Versioning



File System

Persistent Versioning



File System

Confluence

File System

Confluence

- ◆ One of the first Merkle CRDT papers was from PL 🙌
- ◆ Persistent data structure
- ◆ Automatic file-level reconciliation
- ◆ Pluggable sub-file reconciliation (forthcoming)
- ◆ Basis of upcoming BFT Datalog "at scale" work 😊

File System

Confluence

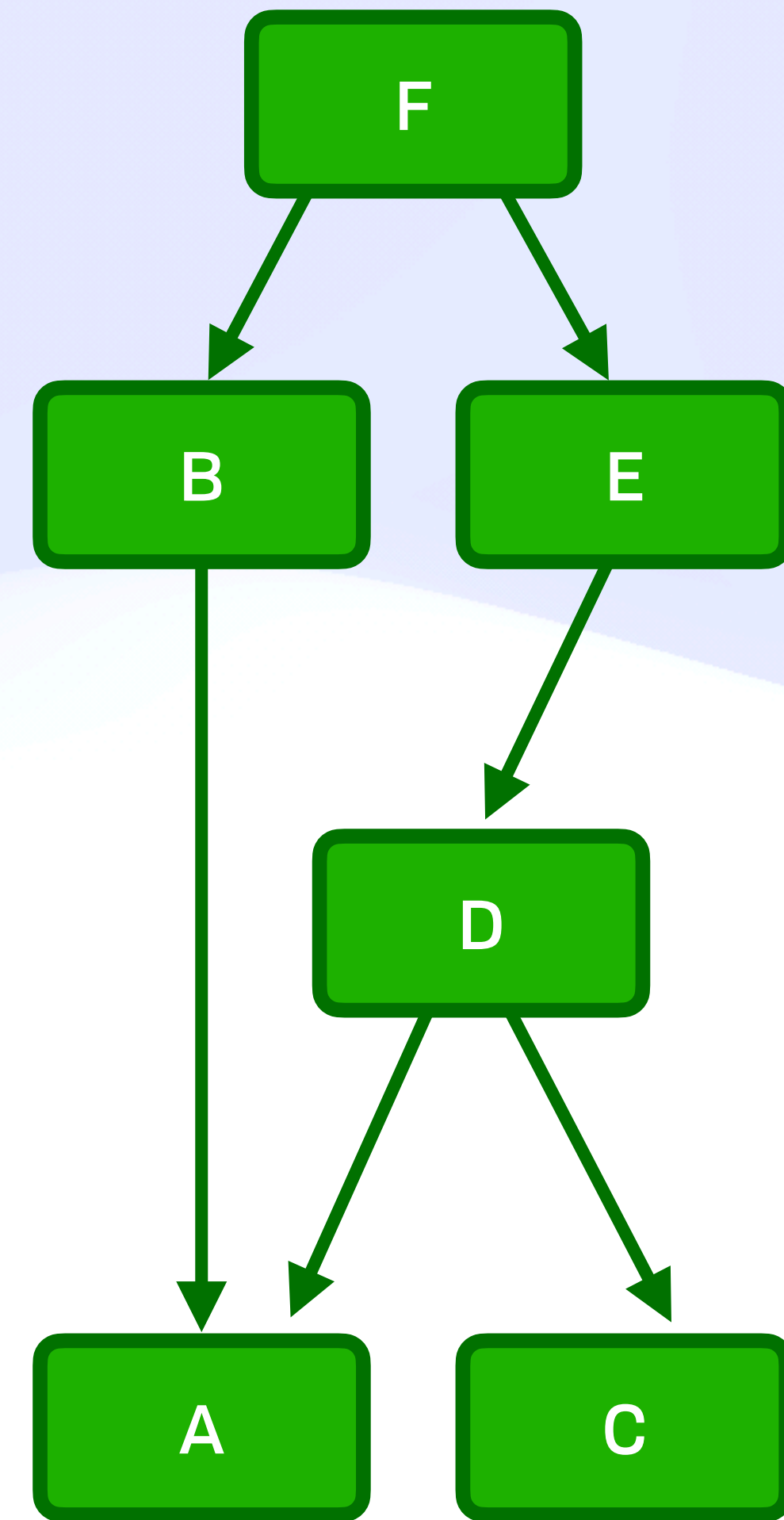
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Single File History / "Causal Shadow"

File System

Confluence

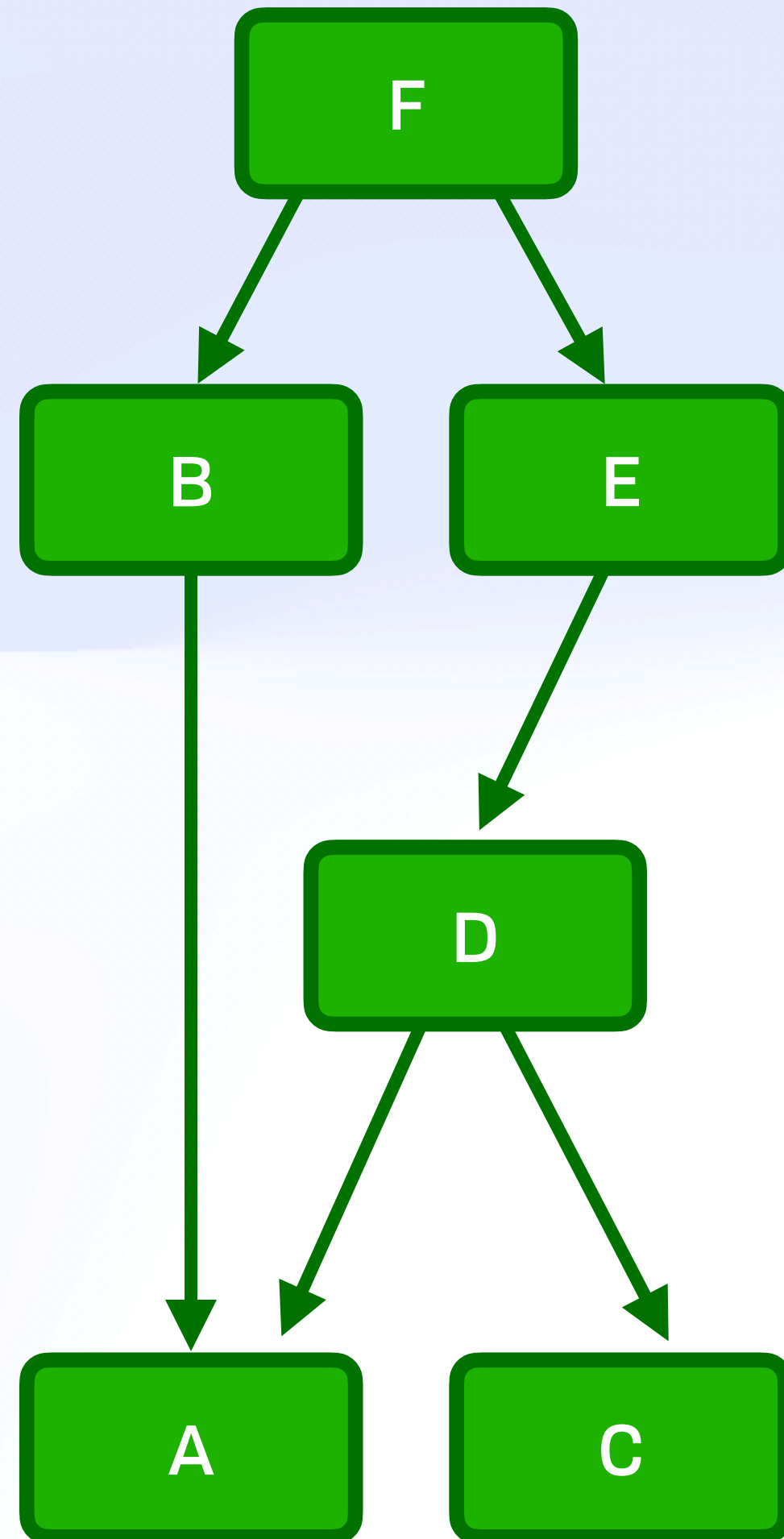
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Single File History / "Causal Shadow"

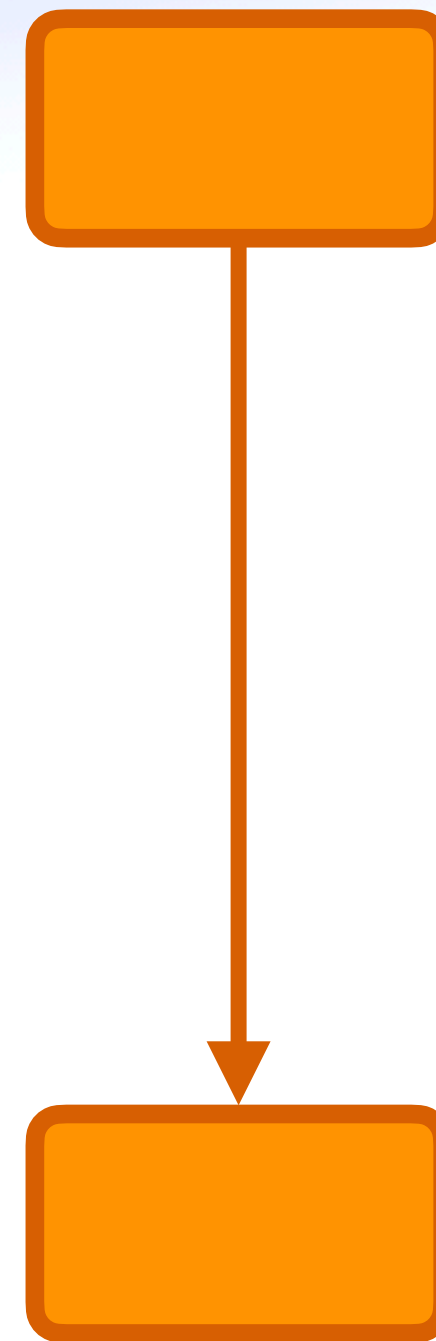
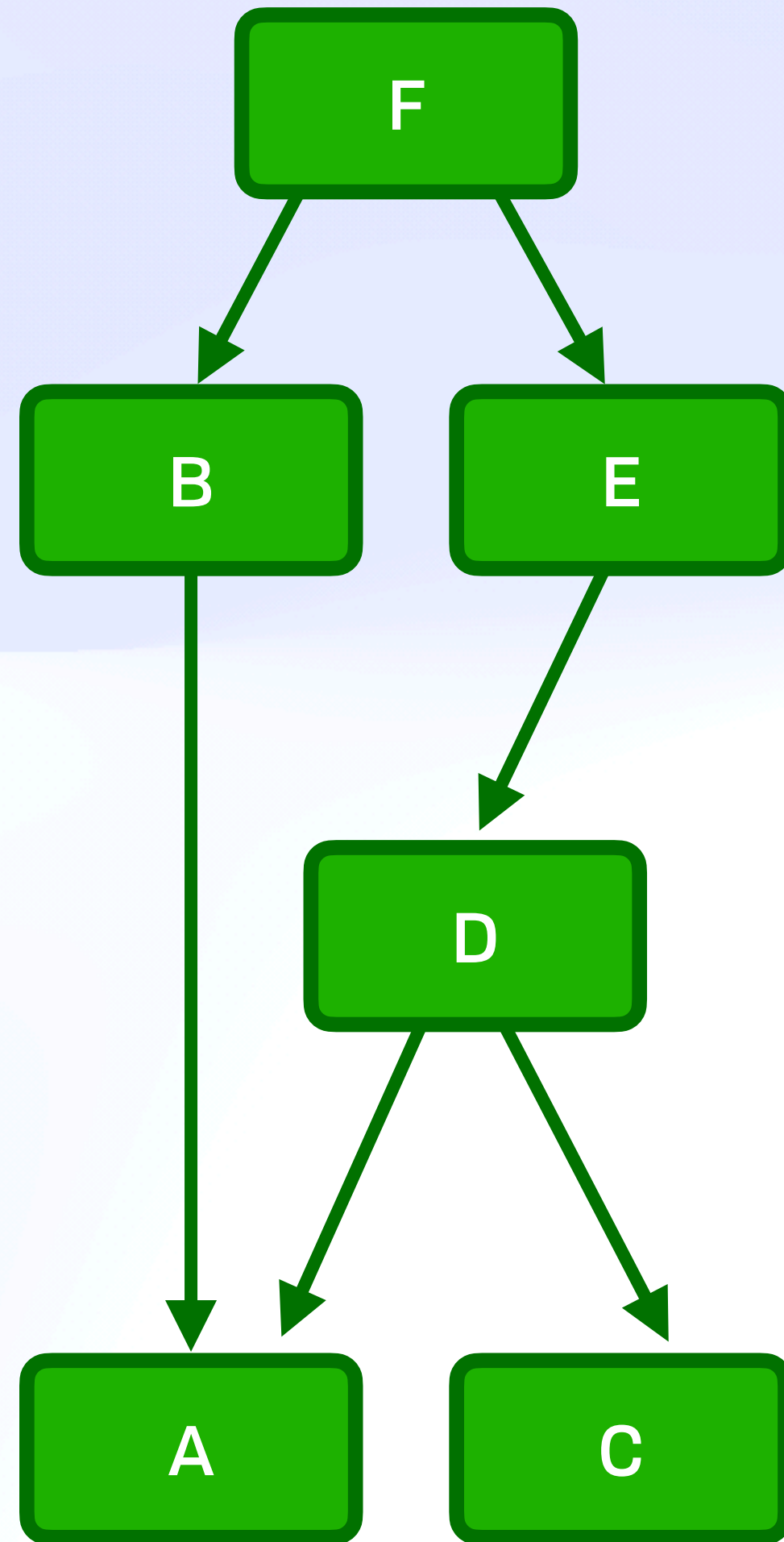
File System

Mergable, Trivially



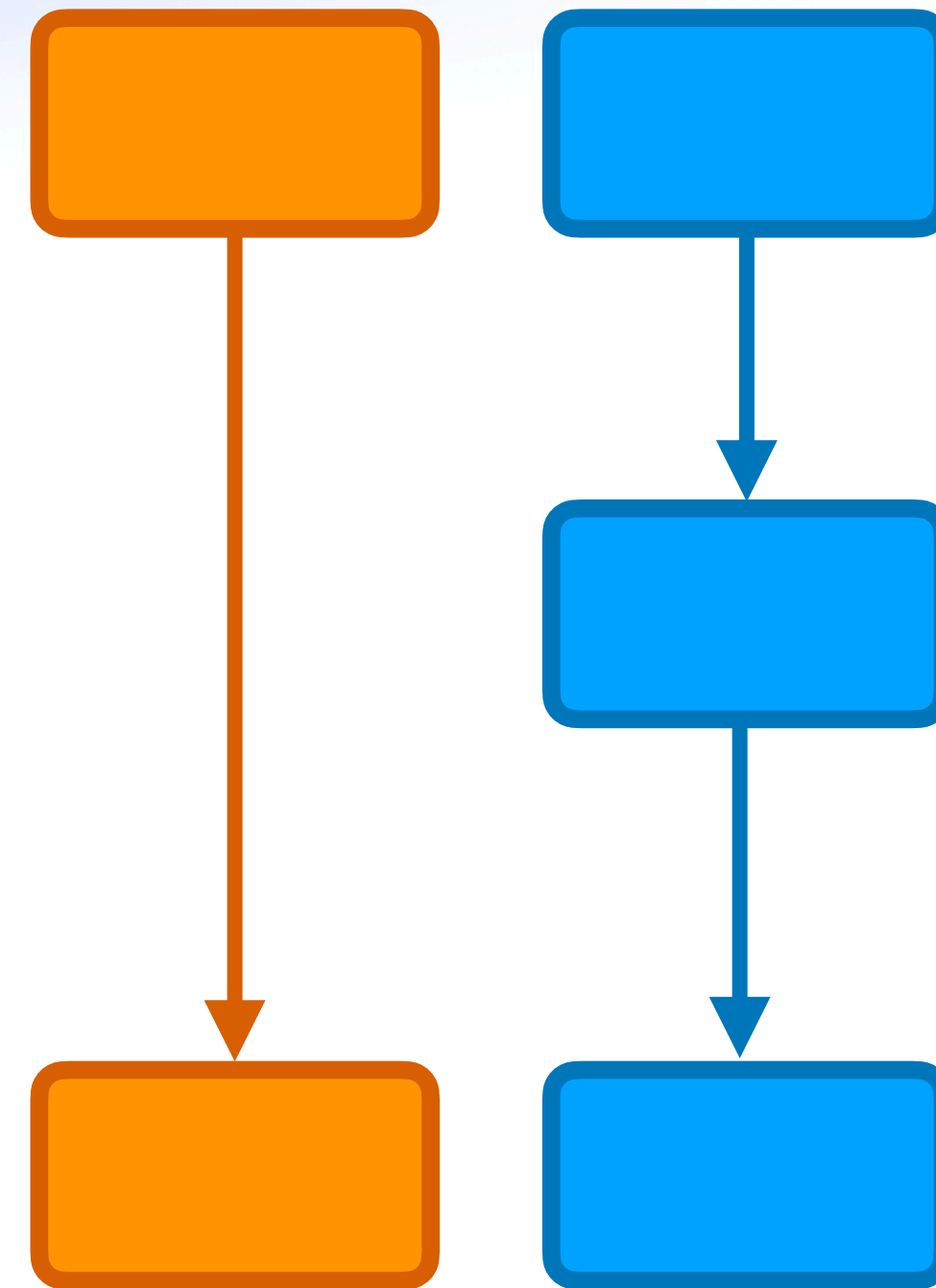
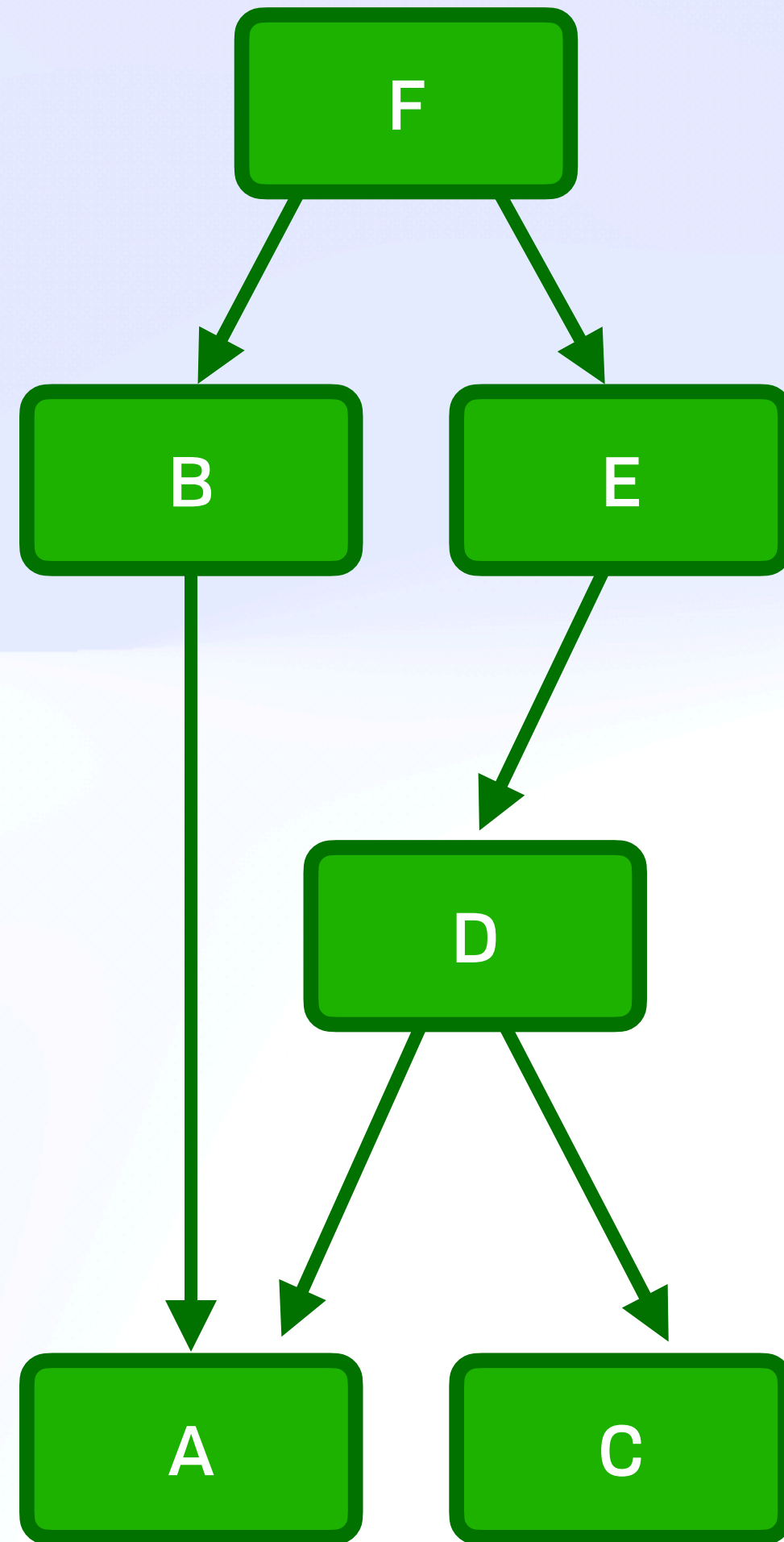
File System

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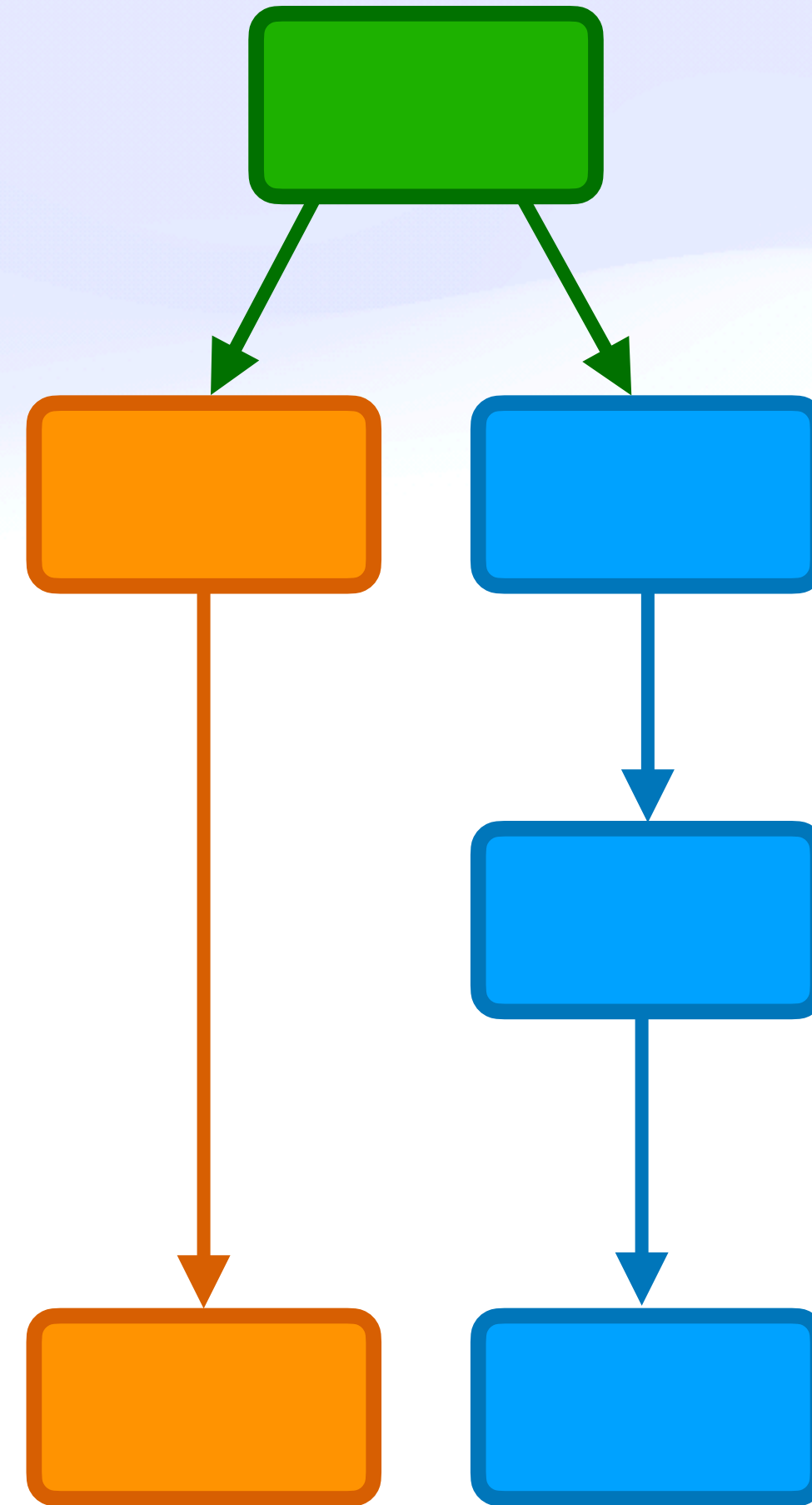
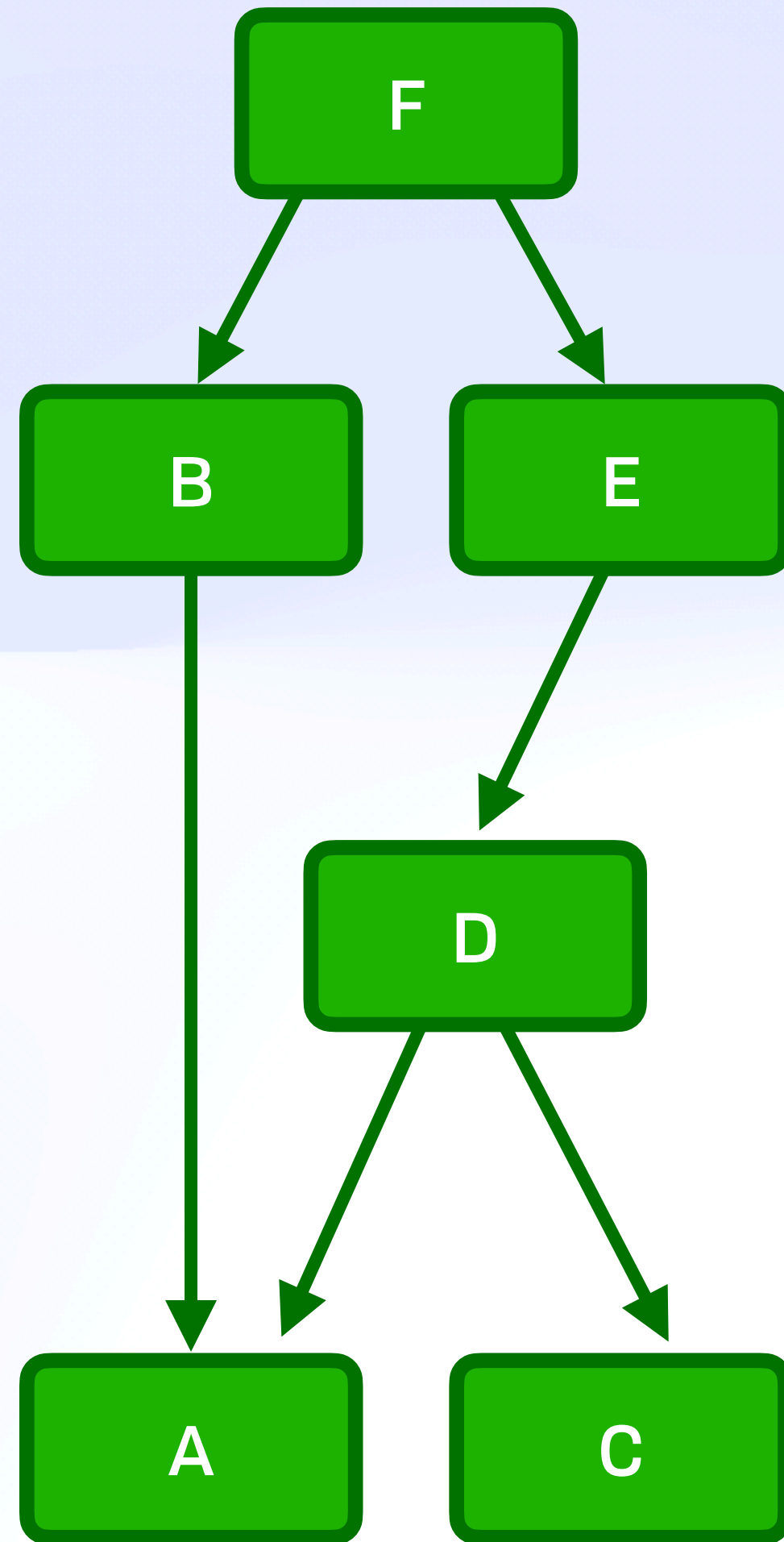
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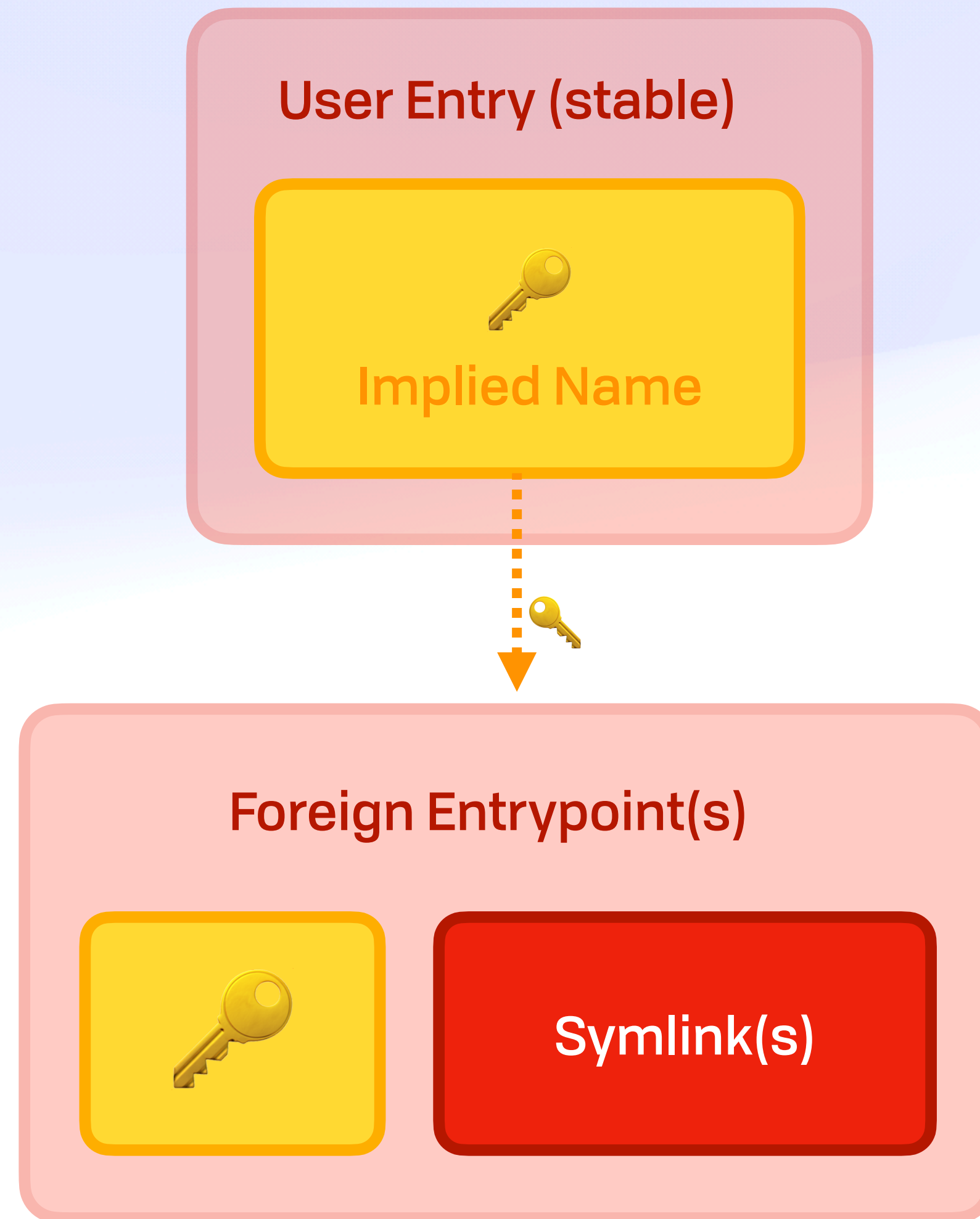
File System

Mergable, Trivially



File System

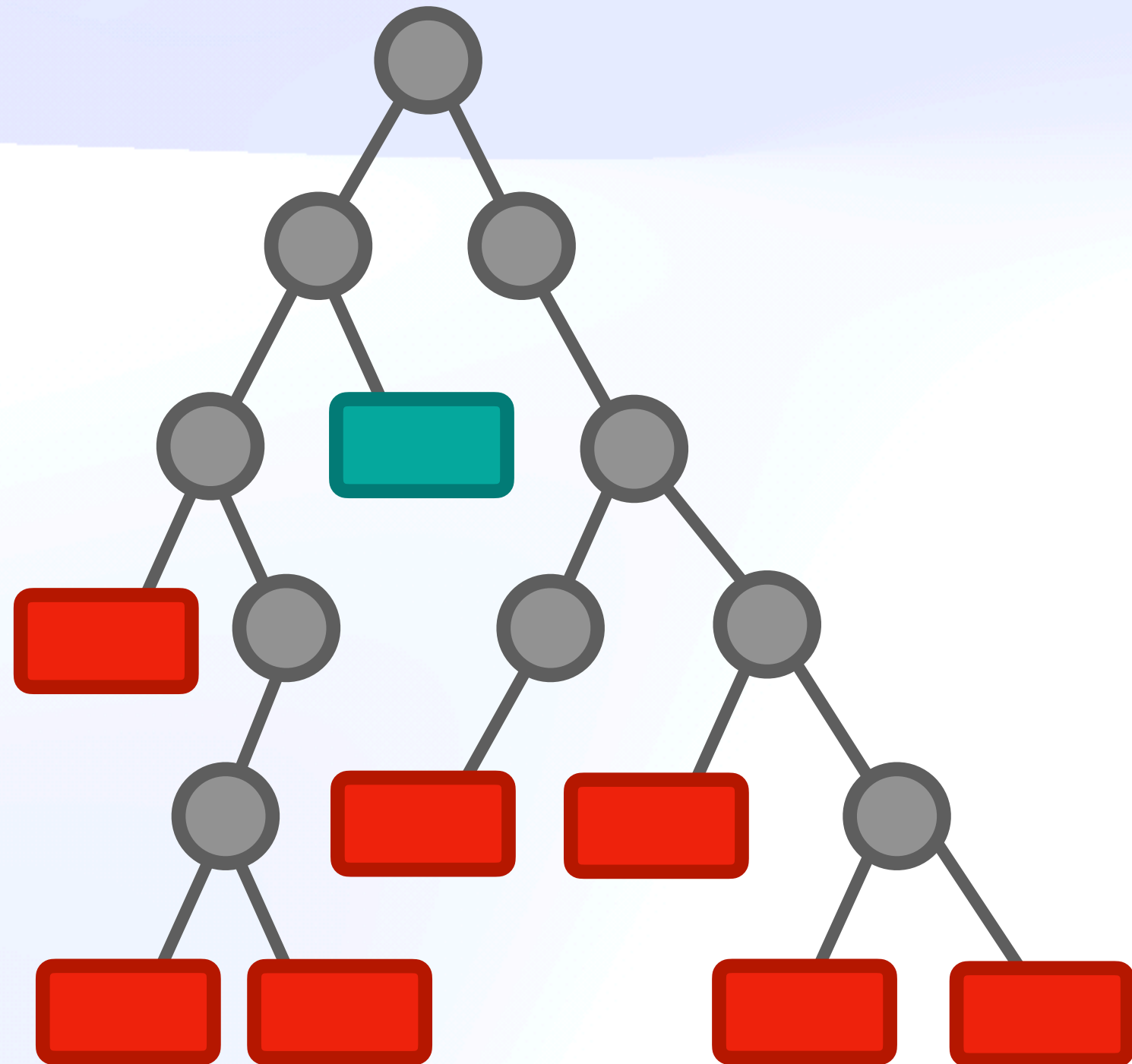
Sharing is Caring



File System

Sharing is Caring

Sender
Secret WNFS



User Entry (stable)

Implied Name



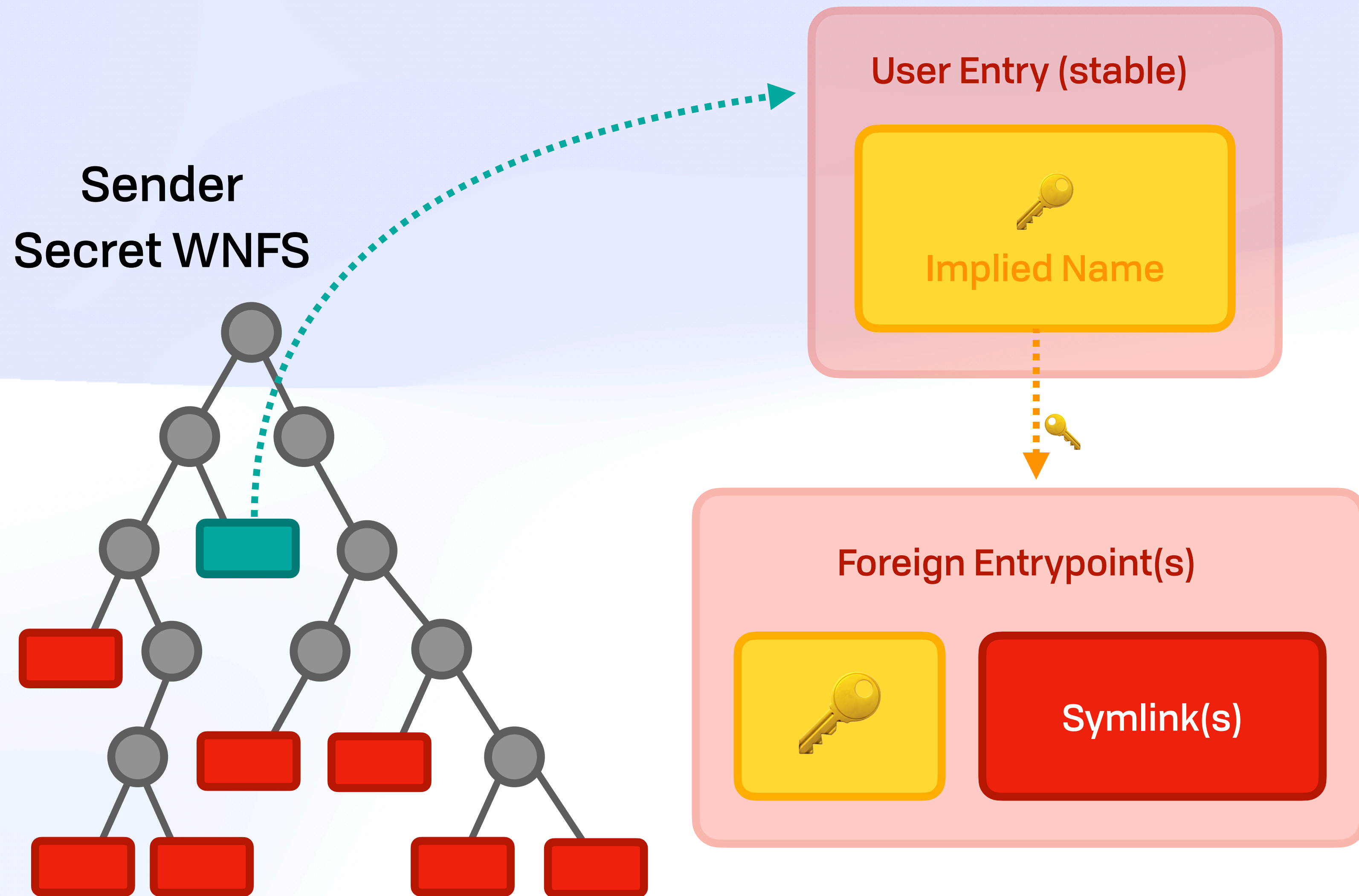
Foreign Entrypoint(s)

Symlink(s)



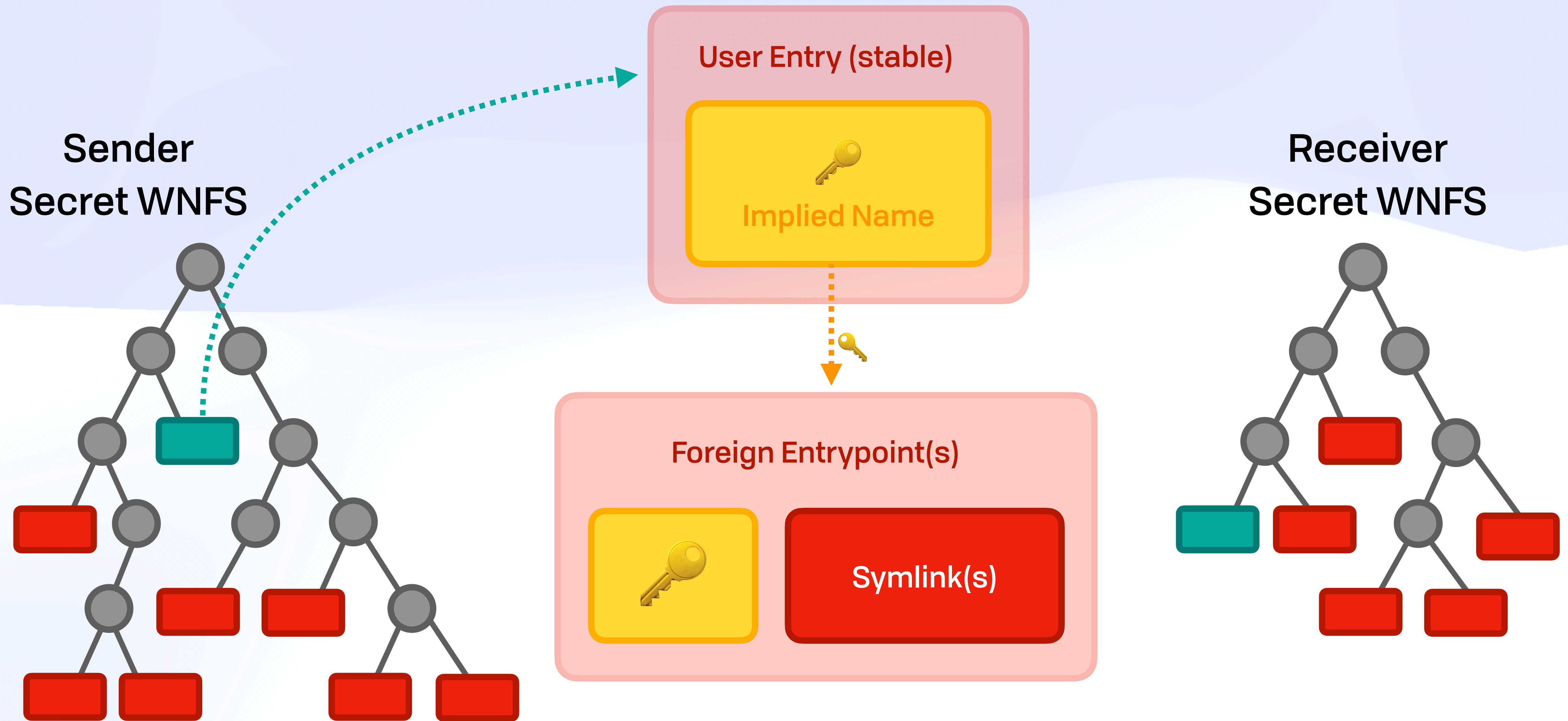
File System

Sharing is Caring



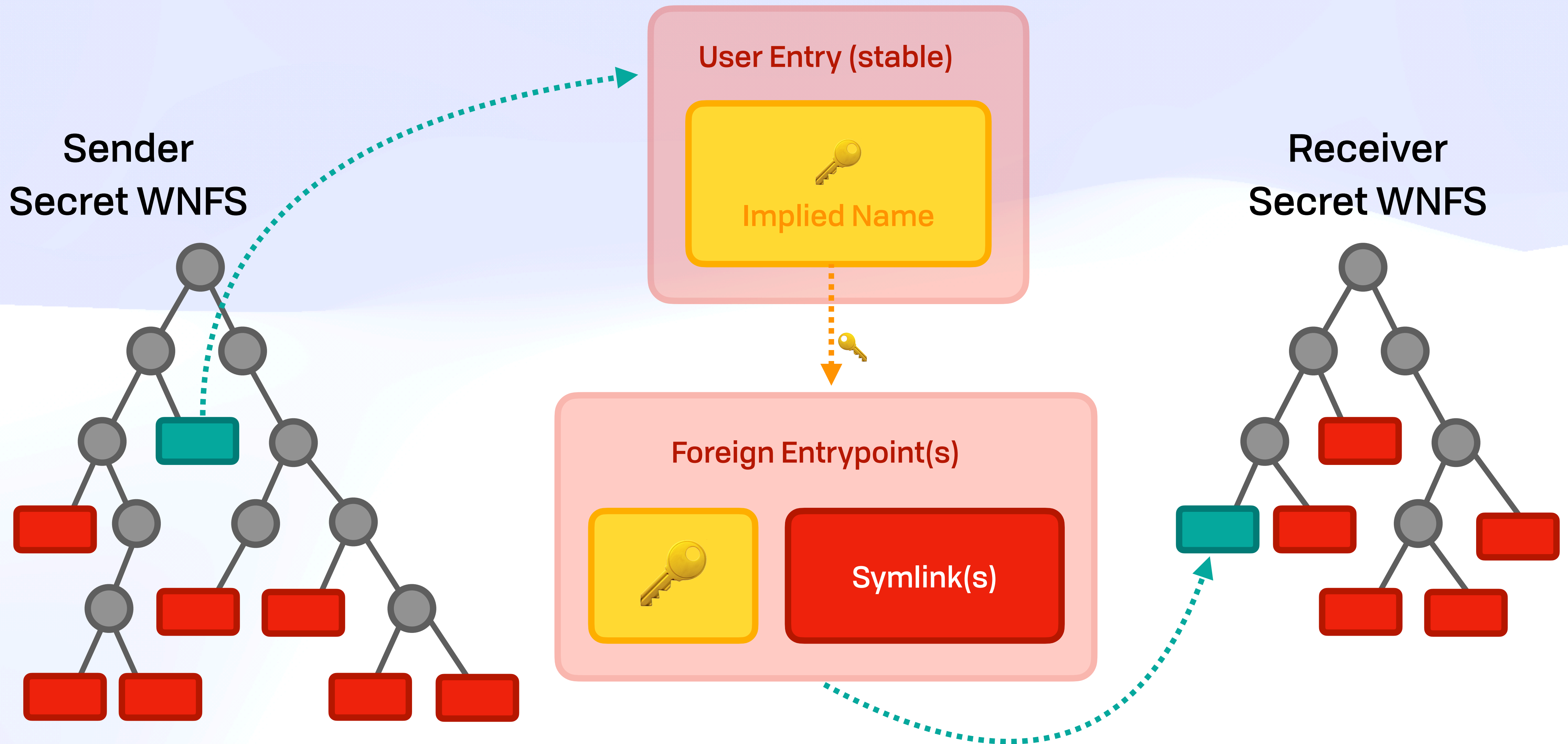
File System

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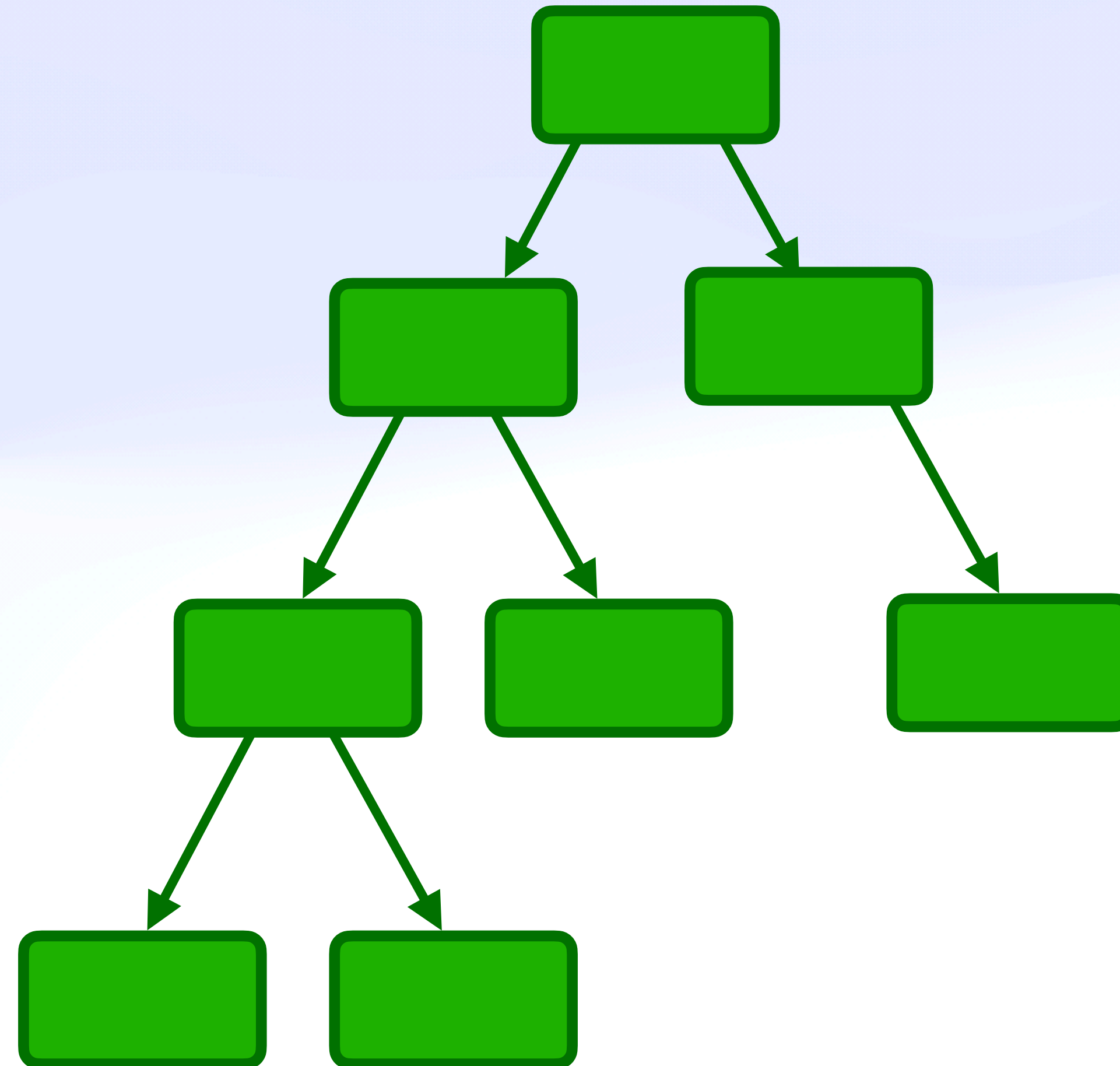
File System

Sharing is Caring



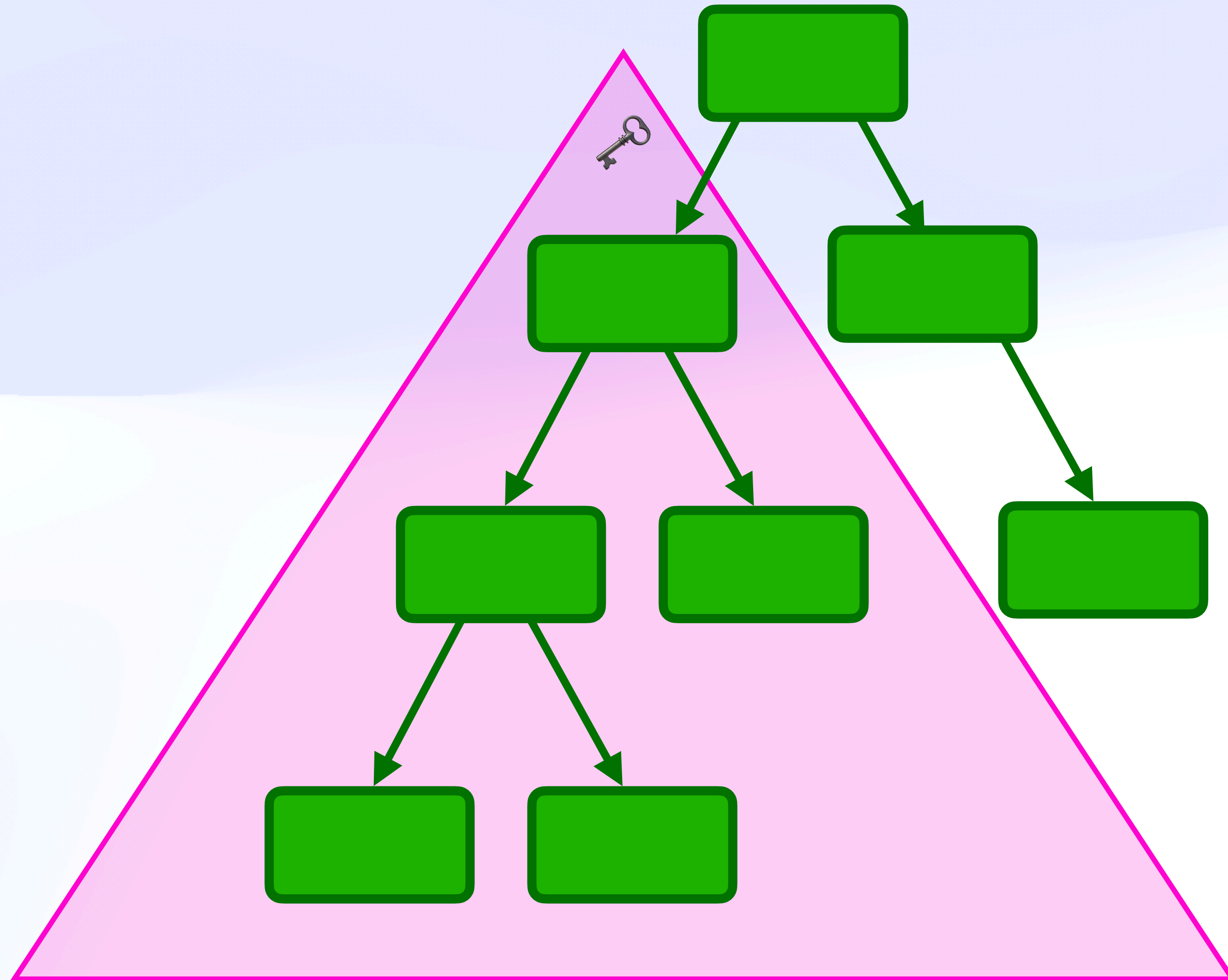
File System

Subgraph Access



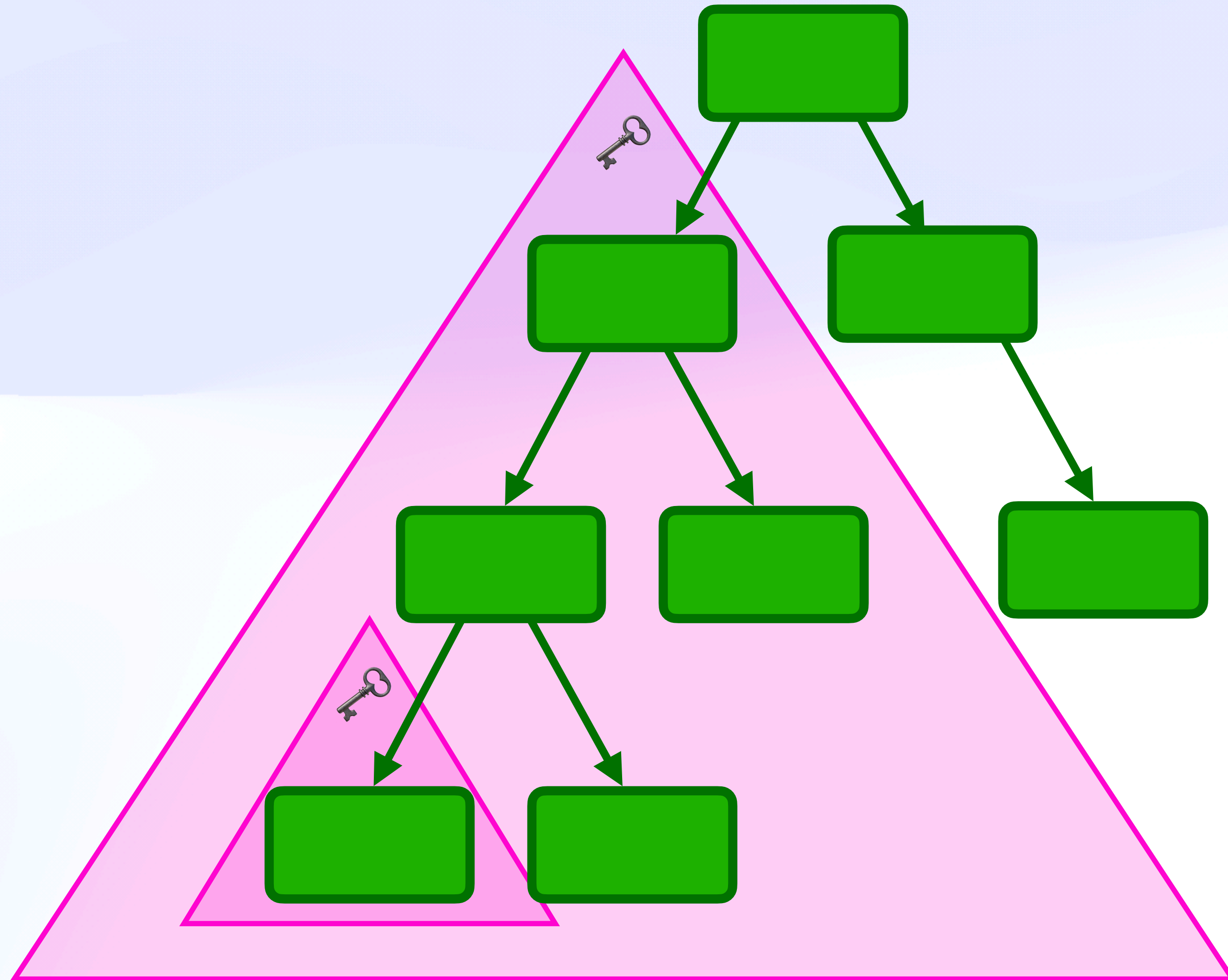
File System

Subgraph Access



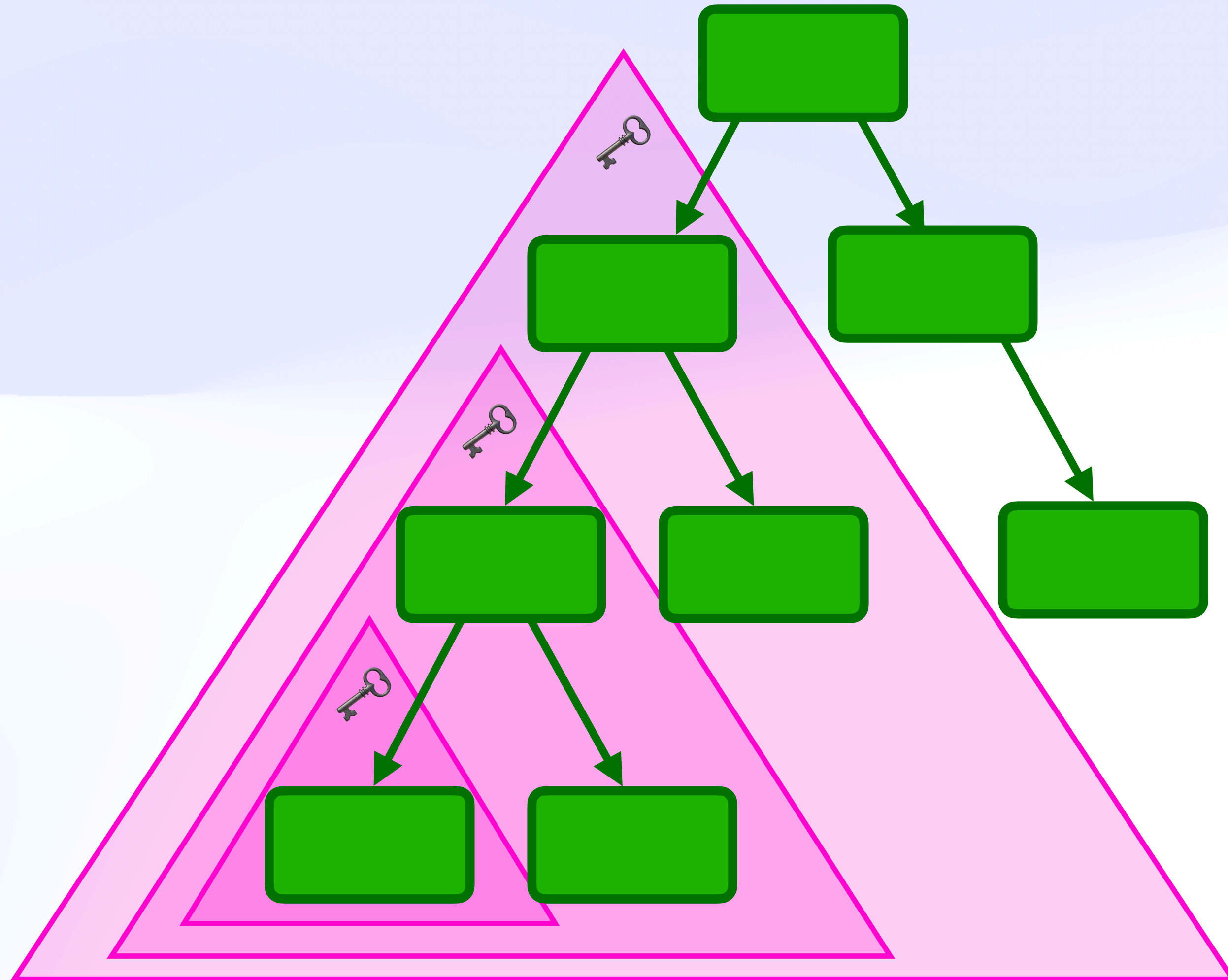
File System

Subgraph Access



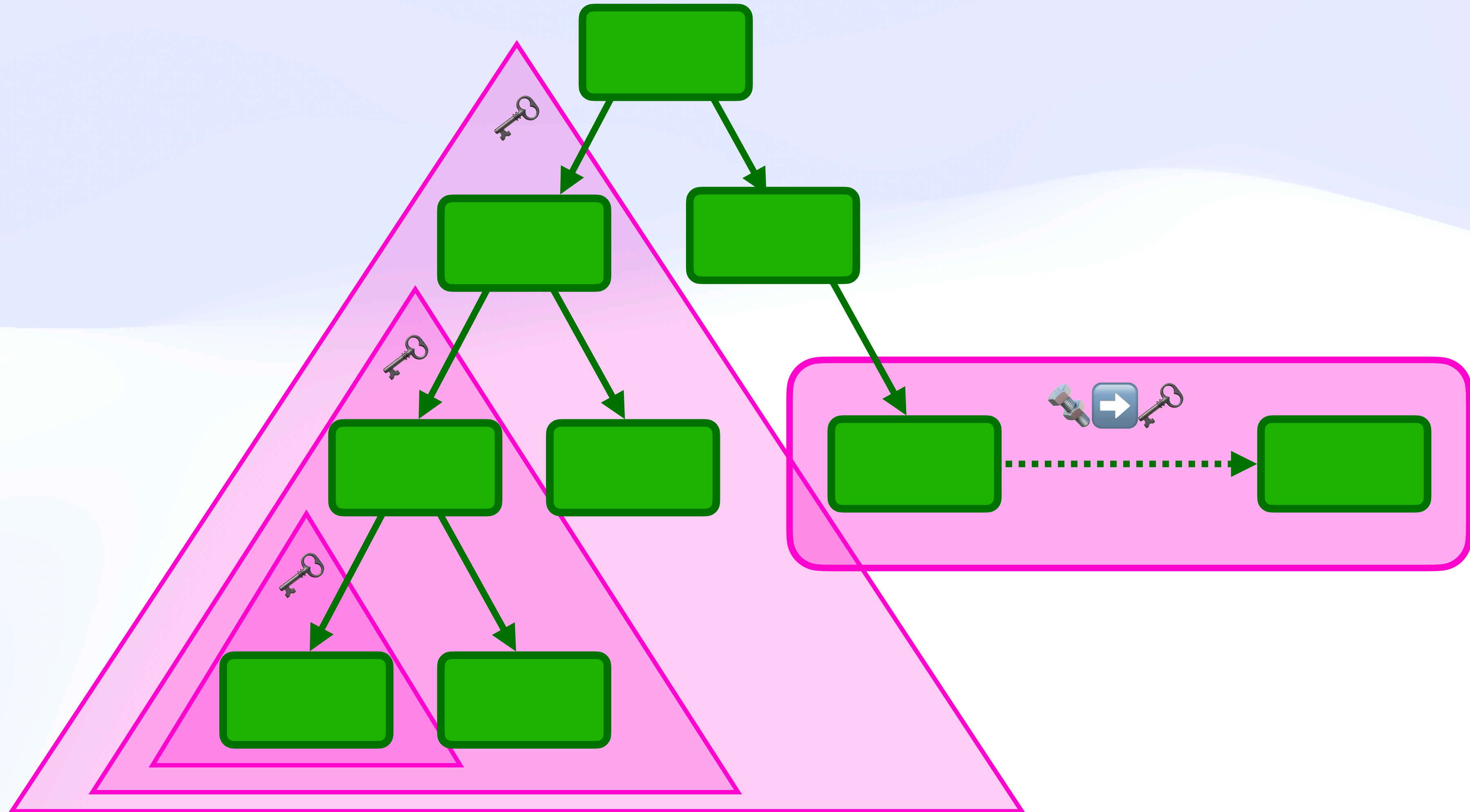
File System

Subgraph Access



File System

Subgraph Access



File System

Skip Ratchet

File System

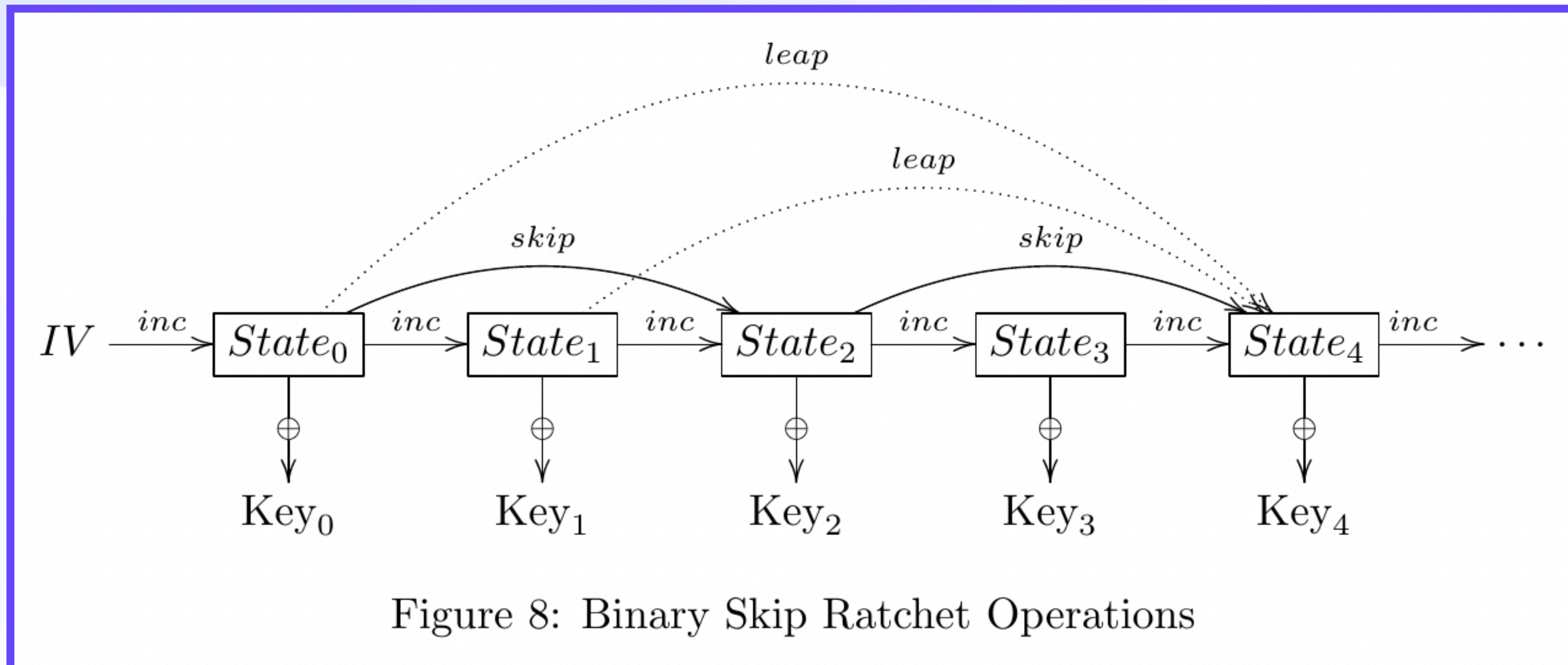
Skip Ratchet

- ◆ Ratchet keys for future (backwards) secrecy
- ◆ Skip ratchet KDF for log-time fast forwards

File System

Skip Ratchet

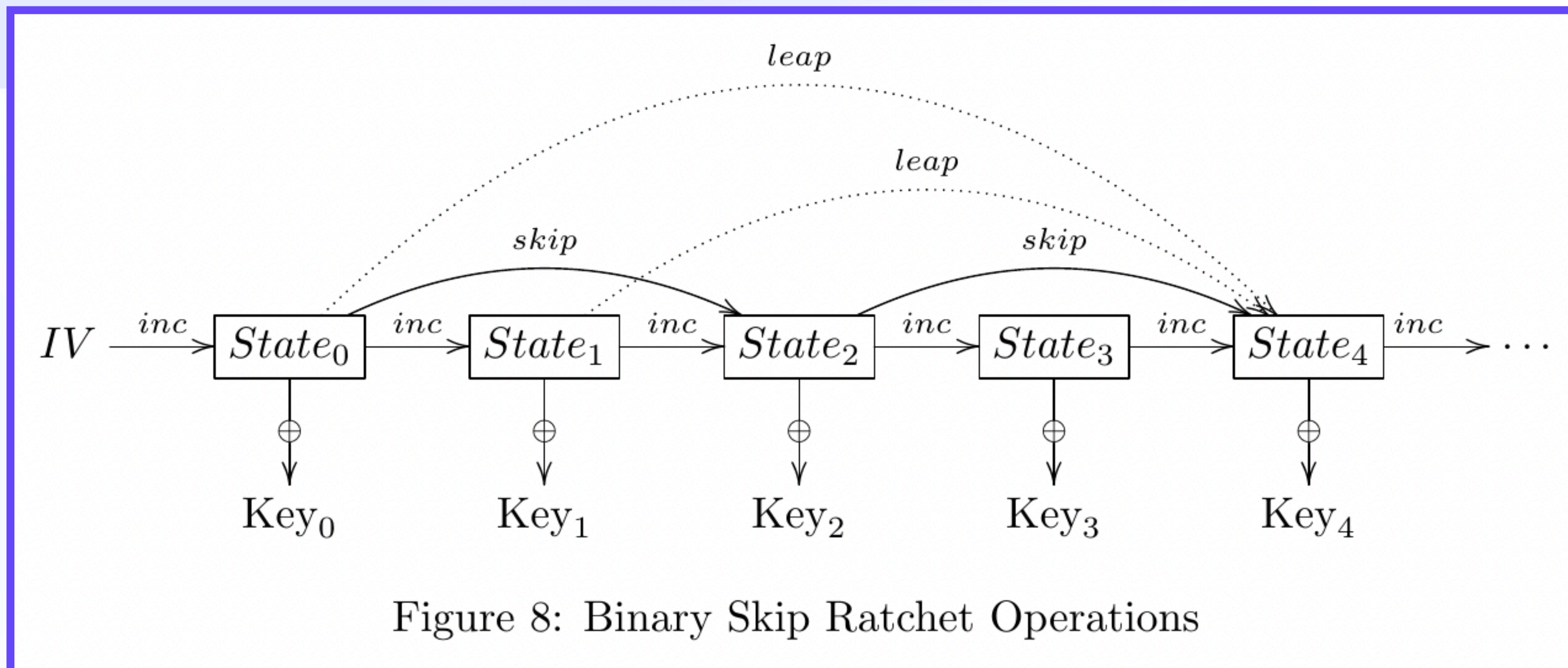
- ◆ Ratchet keys for future (backwards) secrecy
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File System

Skip Ratchet

- ◆ Ratchet keys for future (backwards) secrecy
- ◆ Skip ratchet KDF for log-time fast forwards

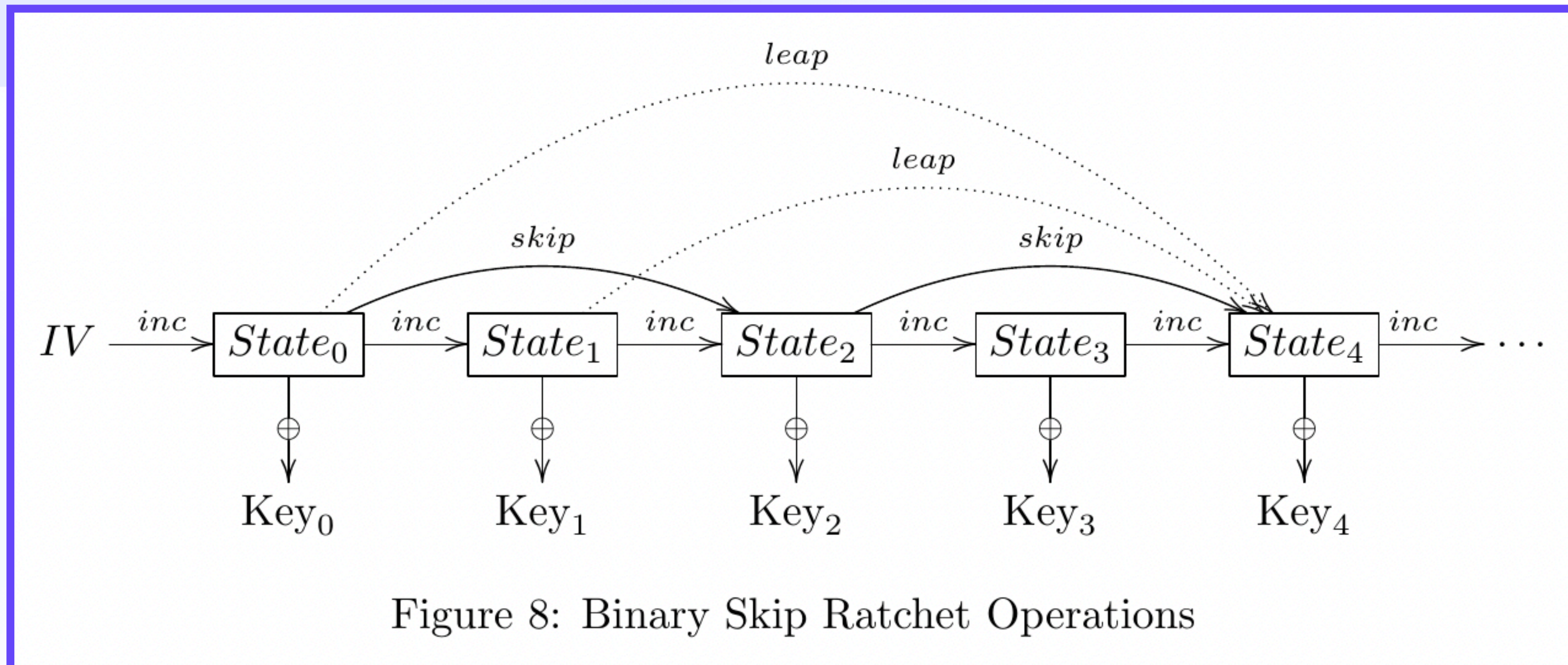


File System

Skip Ratchet

- ◆ Ratchet keys for future (backwards) secrecy
- ◆ Skip ratchet KDF for log-time fast forwards

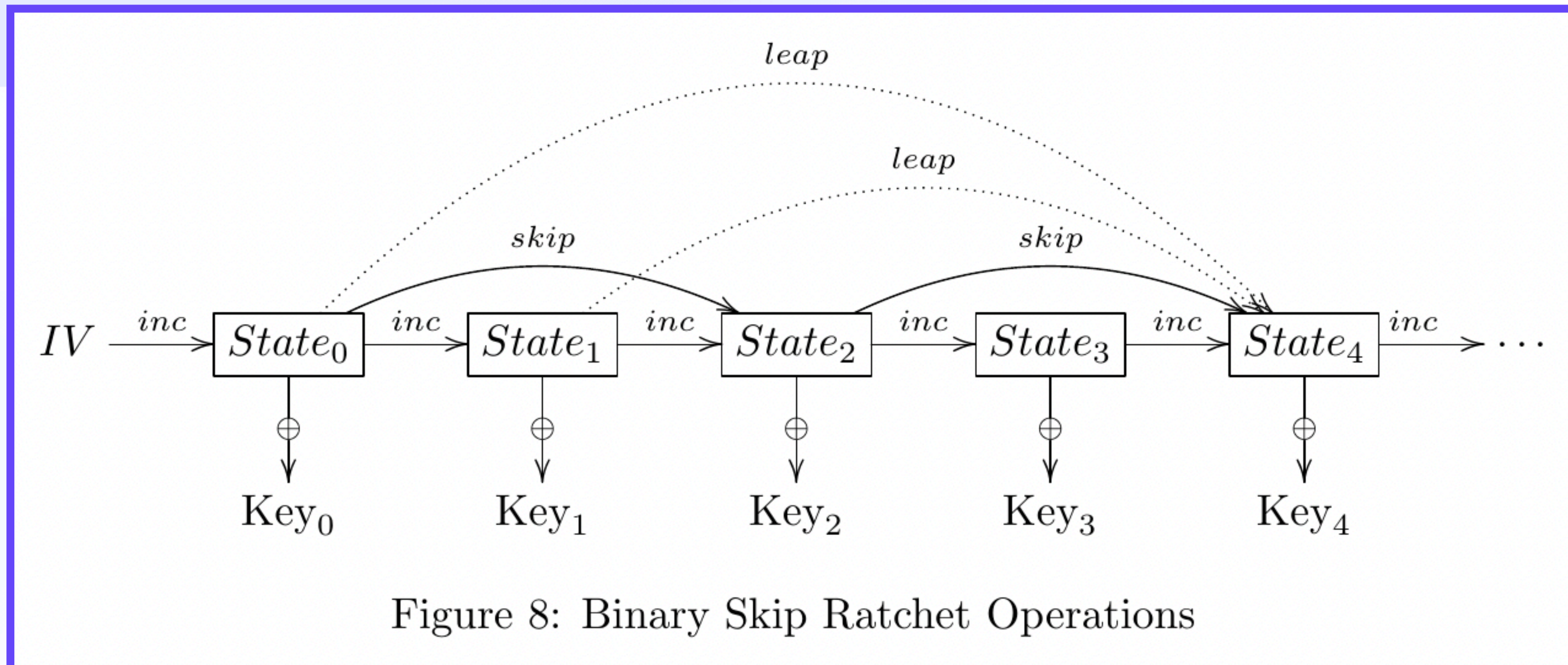
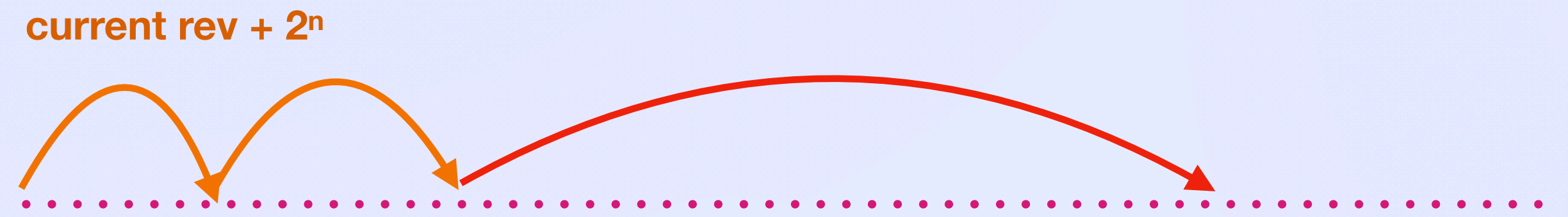
current rev + 2ⁿ



File System

Skip Ratchet

- ◆ Ratchet keys for future (backwards) secrecy
- ◆ Skip ratchet KDF for log-time fast forwards



File System

Skip Ratchet

- ◆ Ratchet keys for future (backwards) secrecy
- ◆ Skip ratchet KDF for log-time fast forwards

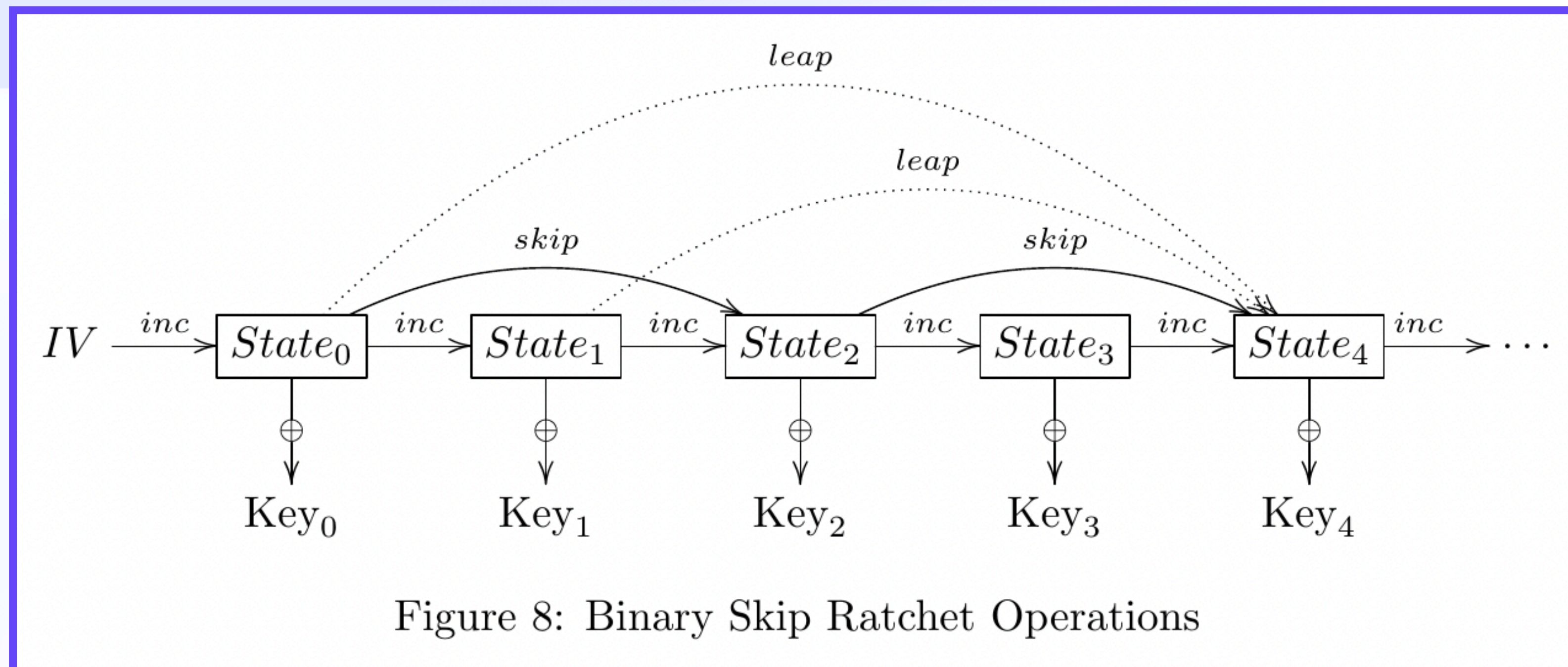
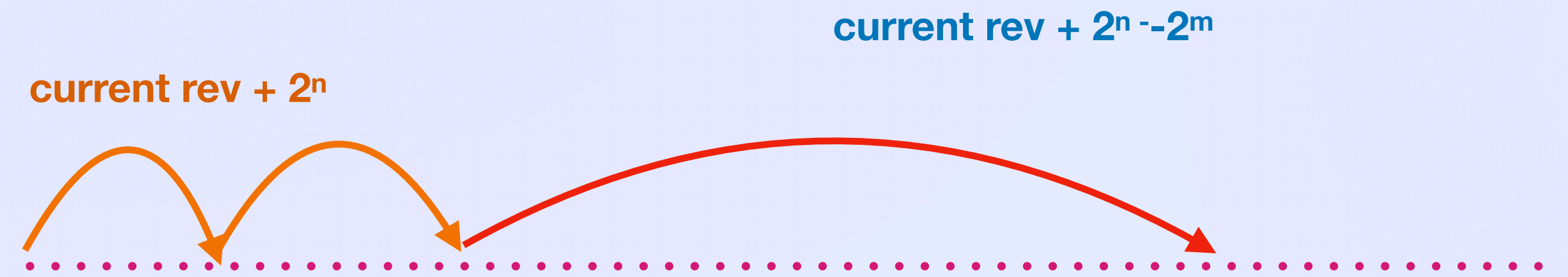


Figure 8: Binary Skip Ratchet Operations

File System

Skip Ratchet

- ◆ Ratchet keys for future (backwards) secrecy
- ◆ Skip ratchet KDF for log-time fast forwards

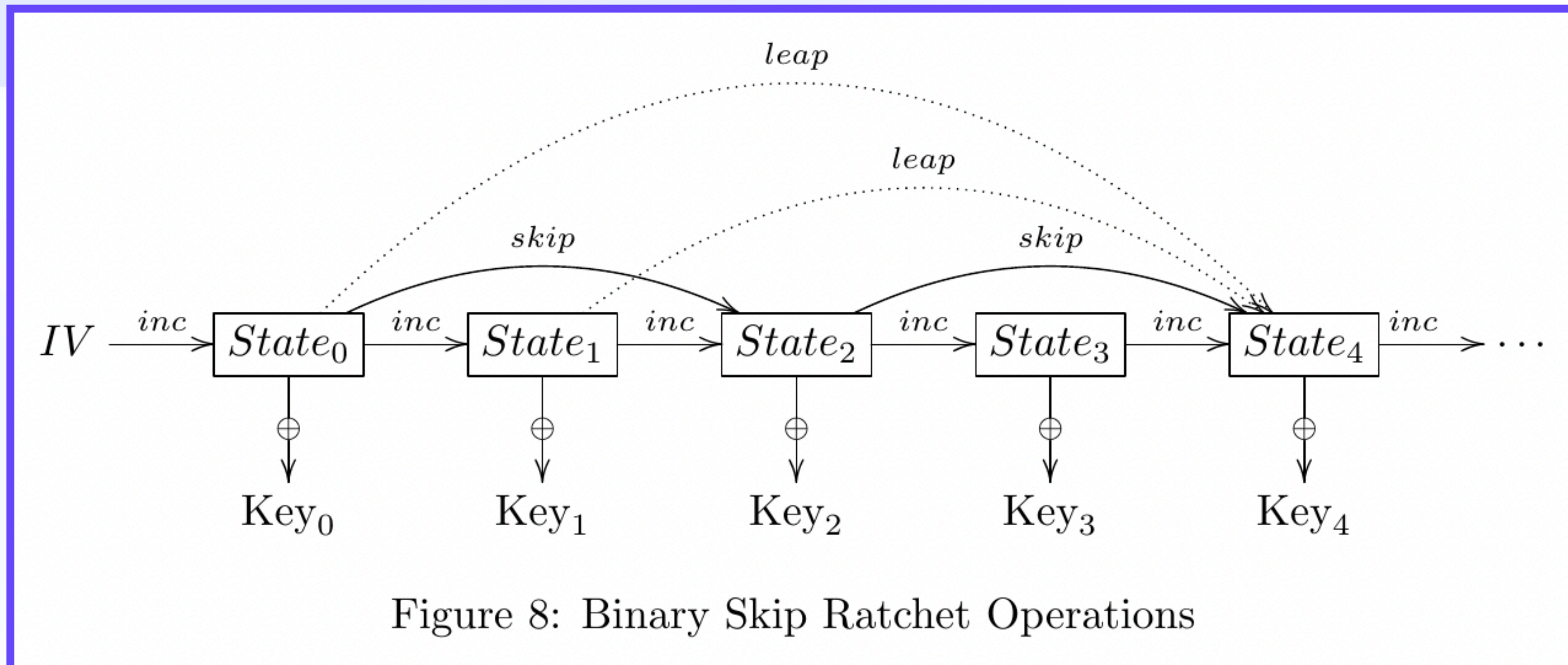
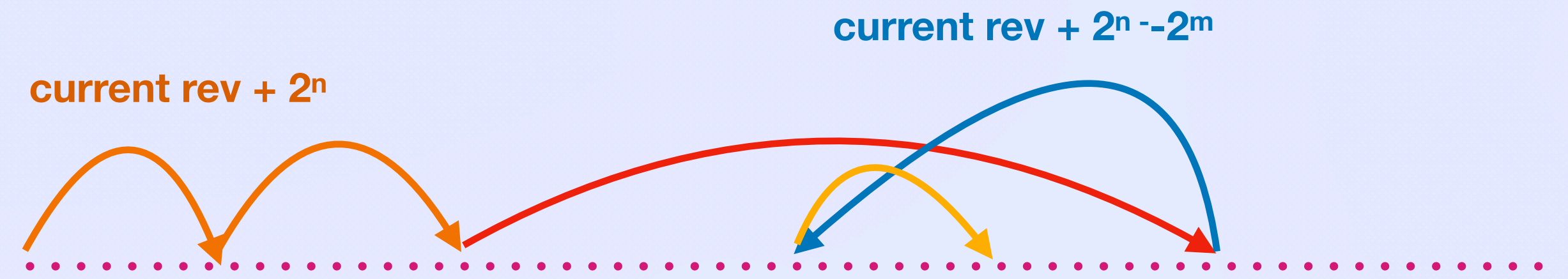


Figure 8: Binary Skip Ratchet Operations

File System

Skip Ratchet

- ◆ Ratchet keys for future (backwards) secrecy
- ◆ Skip ratchet KDF for log-time fast forwards

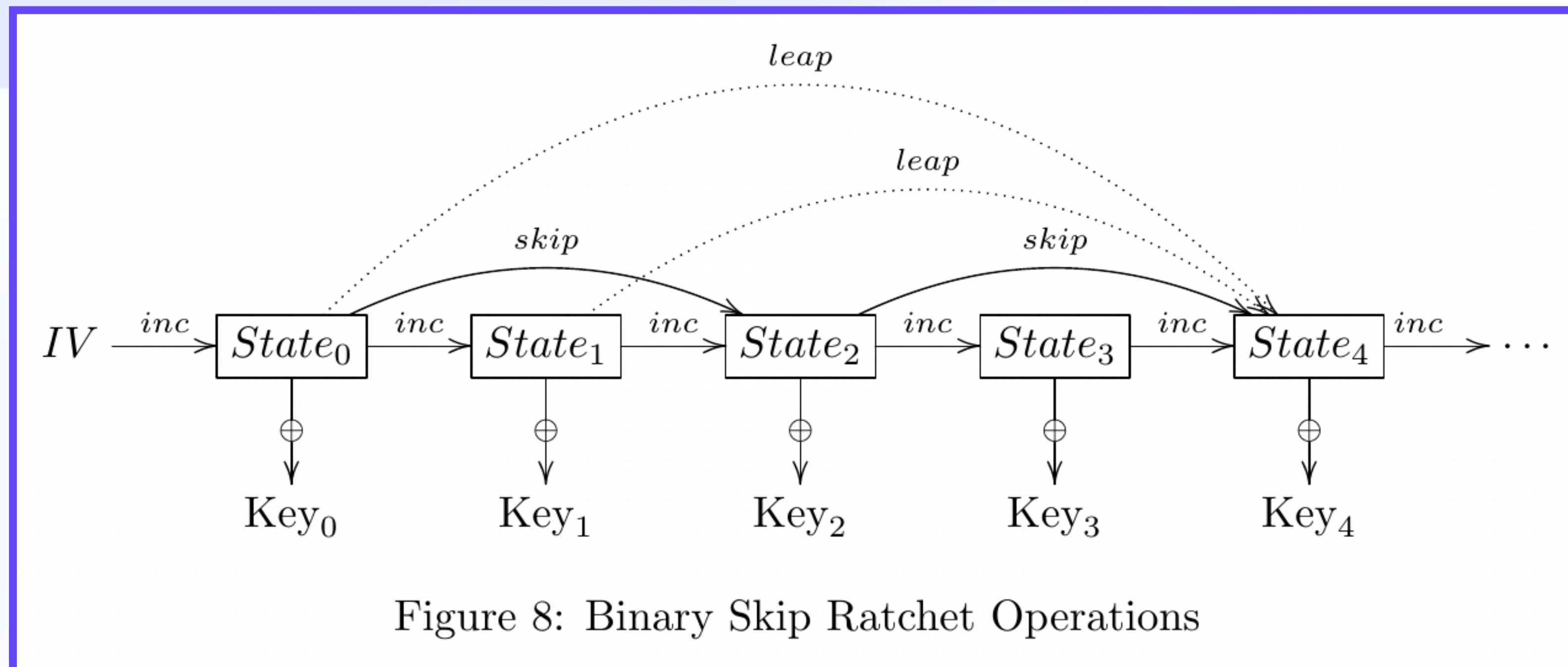
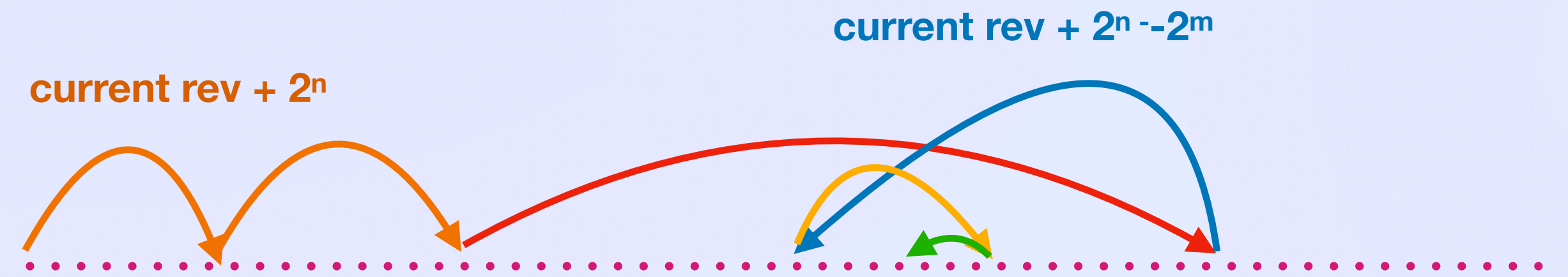
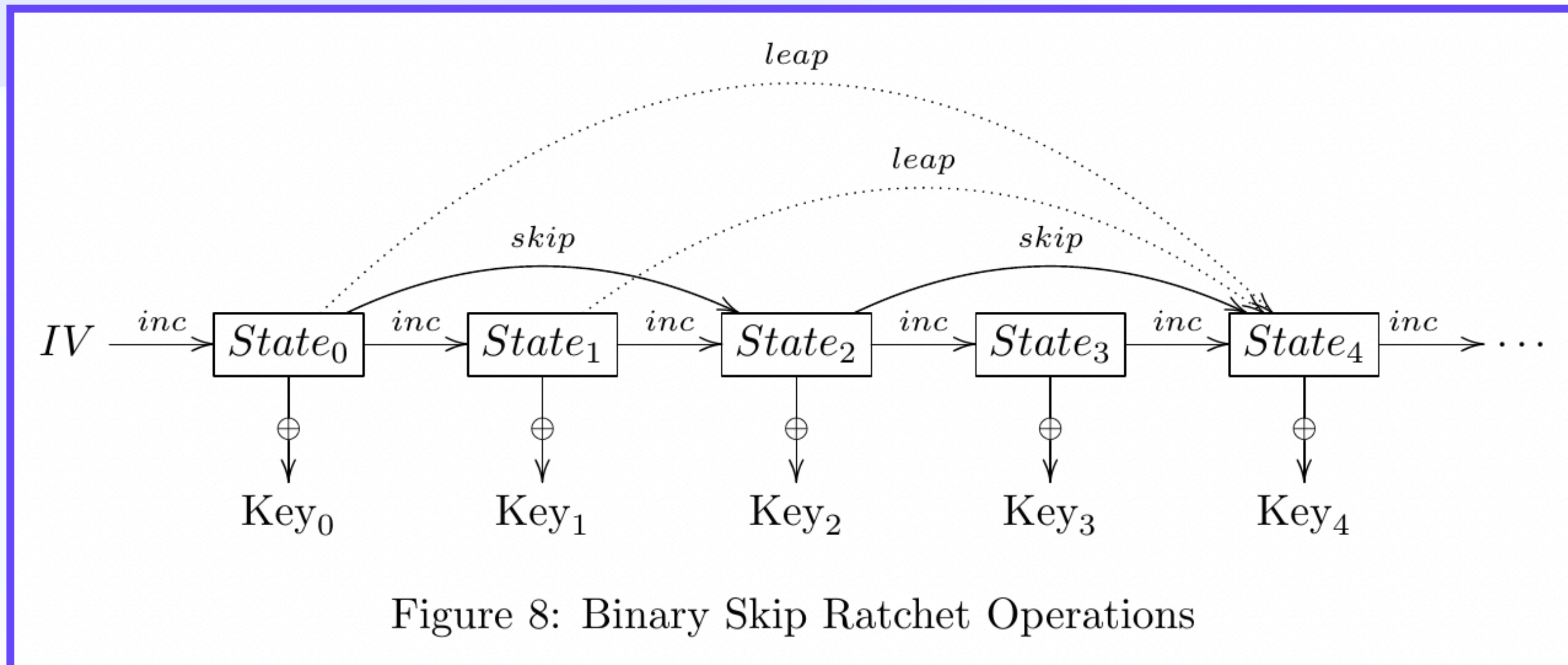
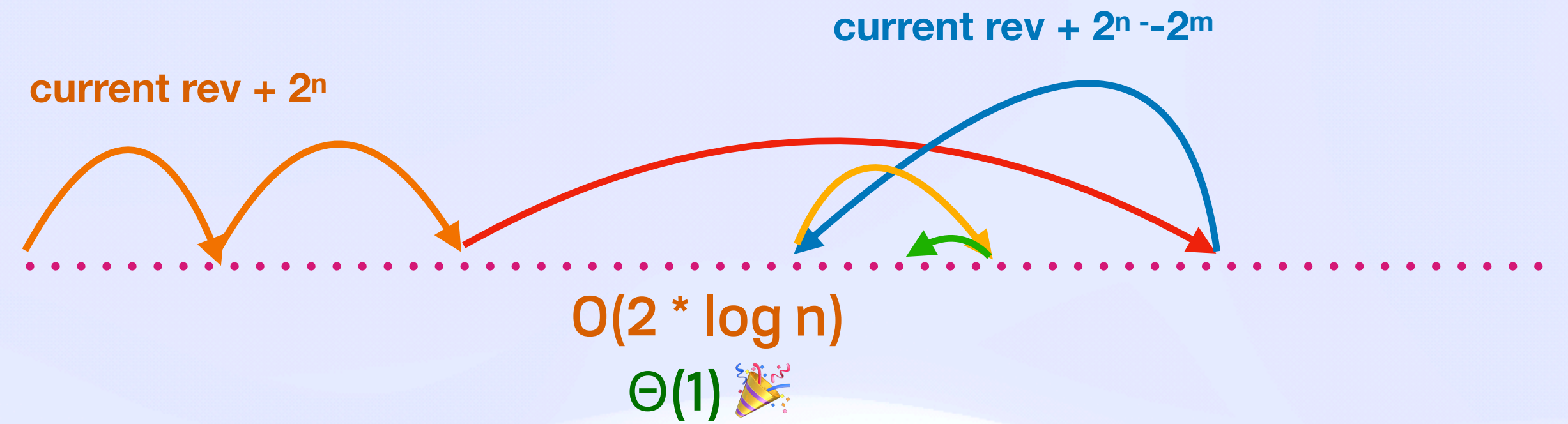


Figure 8: Binary Skip Ratchet Operations

File System

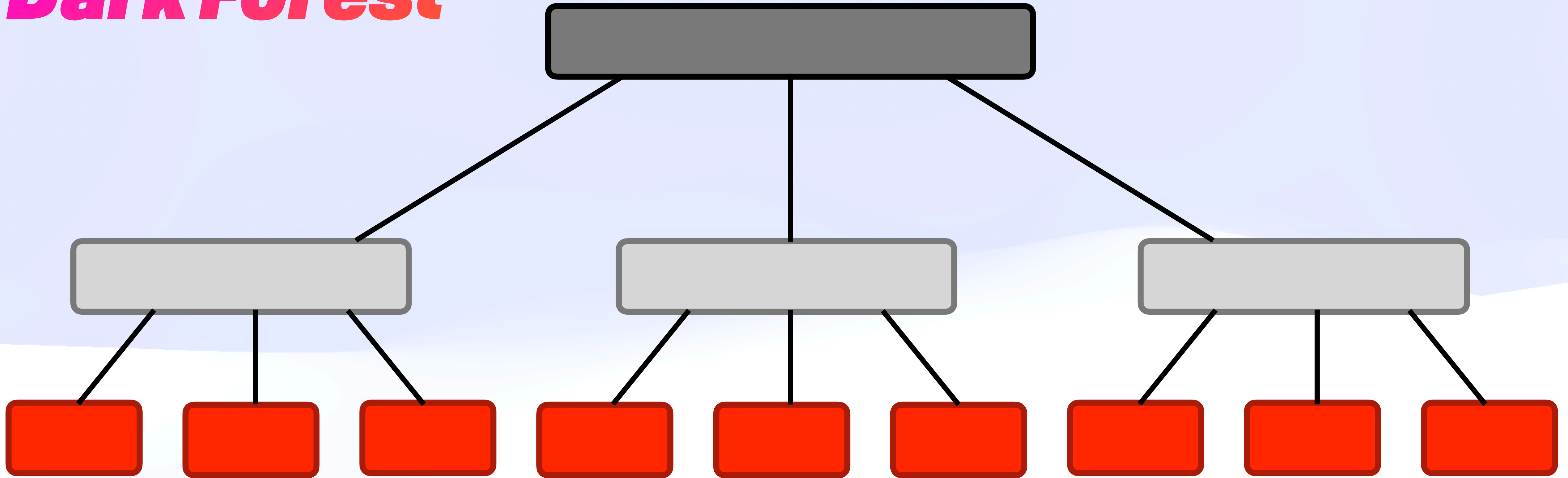
Skip Ratchet

- ◆ Ratchet keys for future (backwards) secrecy
- ◆ Skip ratchet KDF for log-time fast forwards



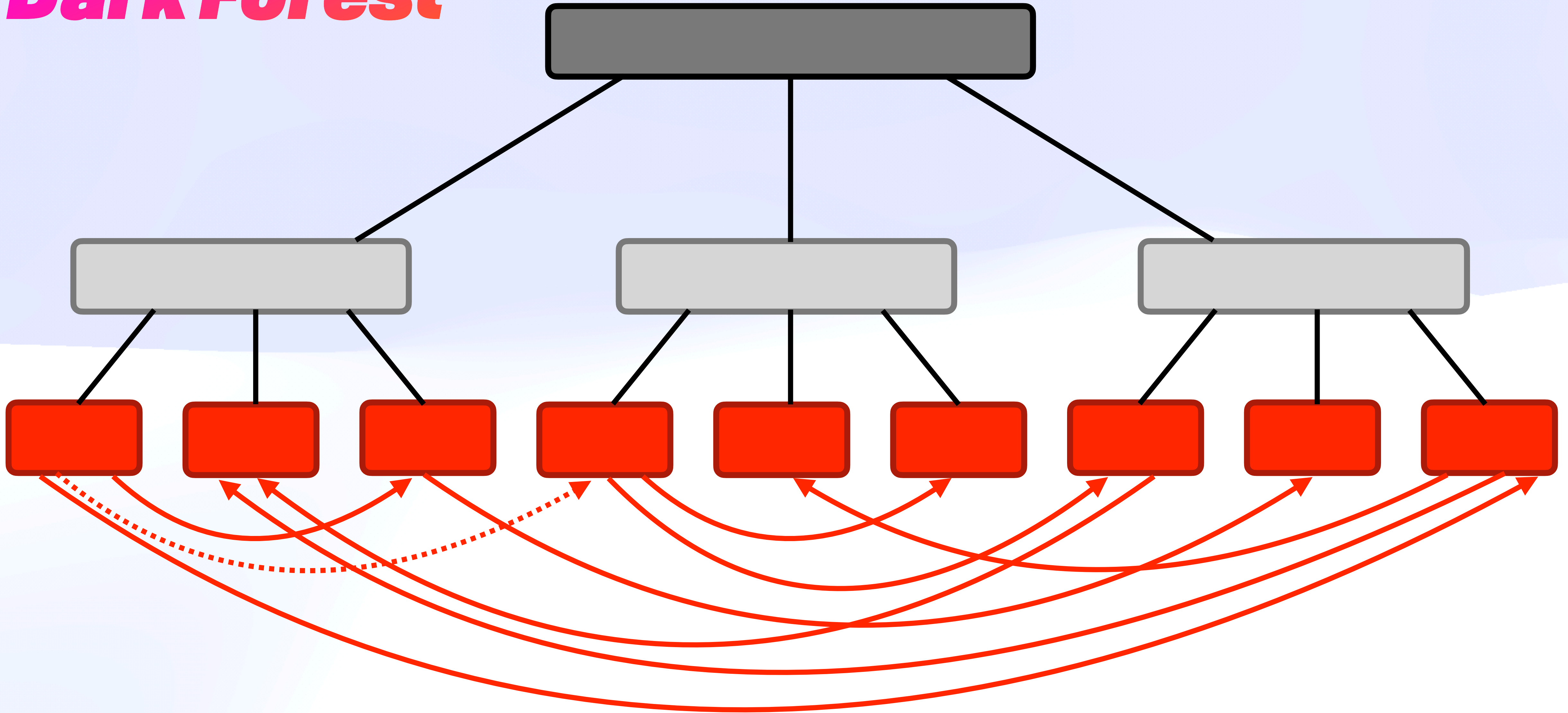
File System

Dark Forest



File System

Dark Forest



File System

WebNative is Carcinising

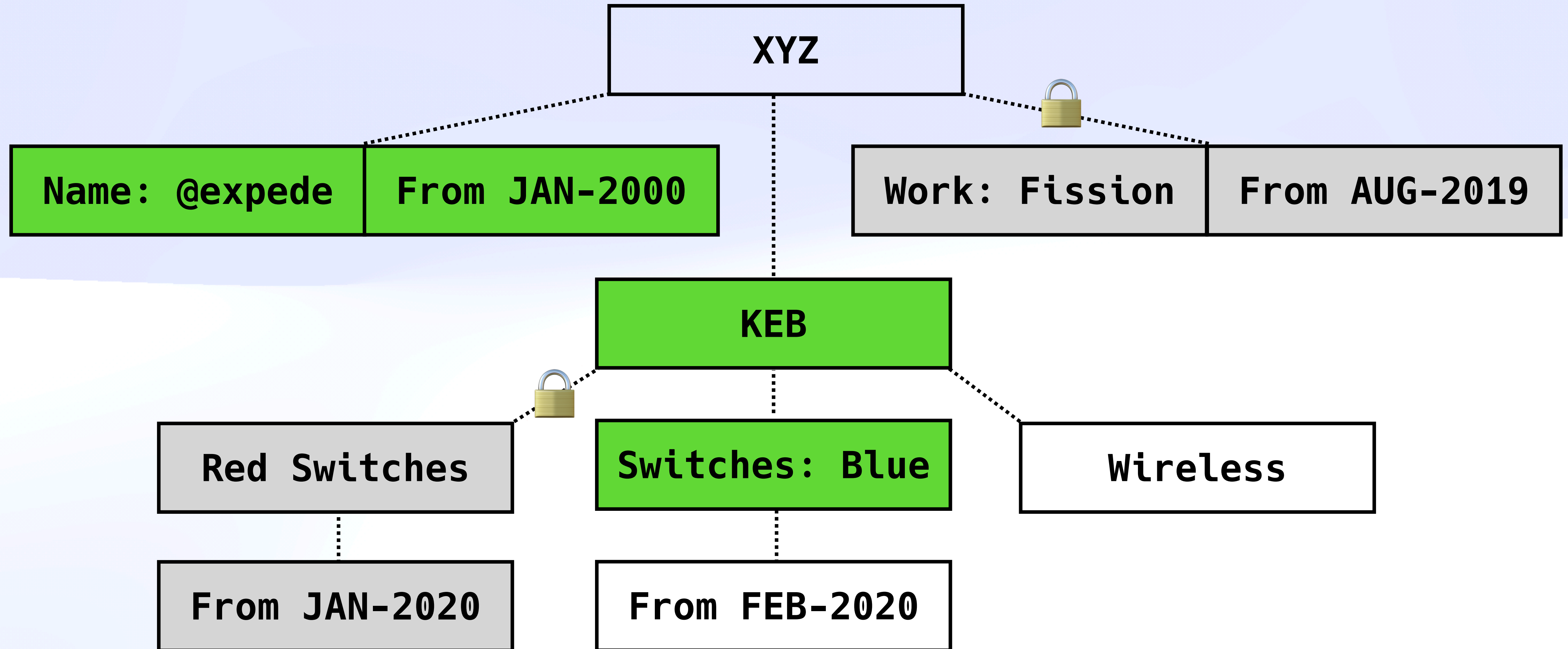


Preview: Codename "Dialog"

Embarrassingly Parallel Multiverse Database

Preview: Codename "Dialog"

Property Graph



Preview: Codename "Dialog"

Property Graph

XYZ



Name: @expede From JAN-2000

Work: Fission From AUG-2019

KEB



Red Switches

Switches: Blue



Wireless

From JAN-2020

From FEB-2020



Preview: Codename "Dialog"

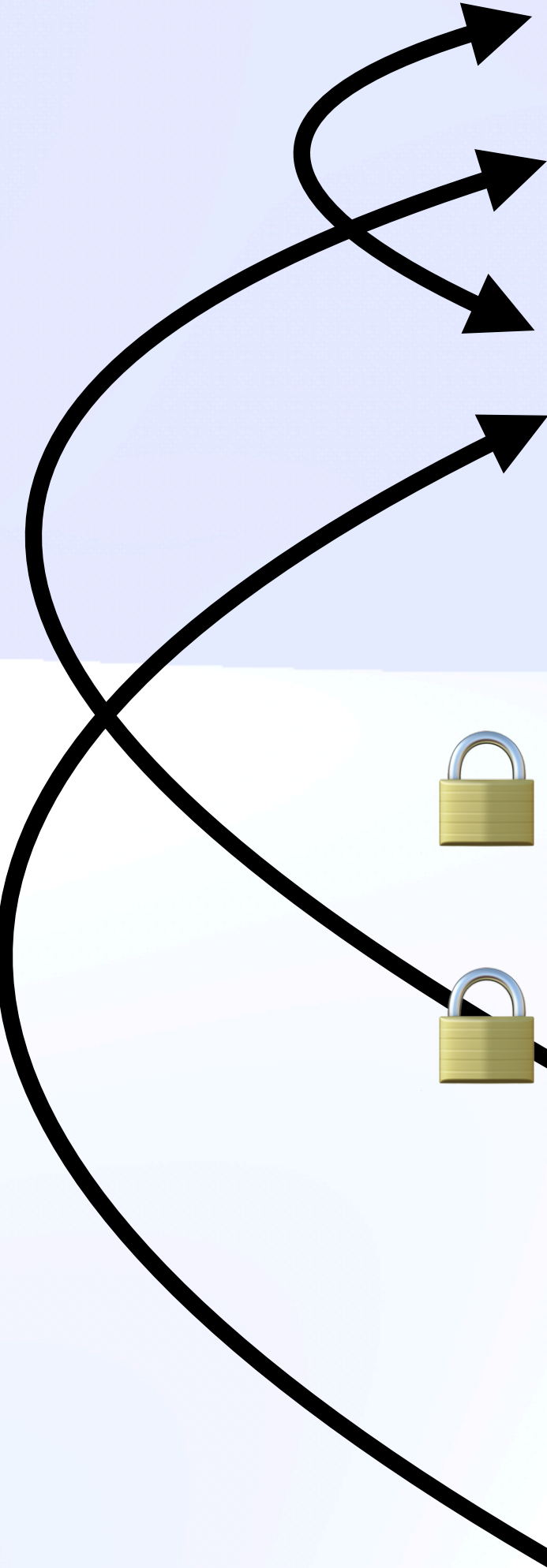
A Sequel to SQL: Nonlinear DBs

XYZ	Name: @expede	From JAN-2000
ABC	Name: @bmann	From DEC-1999
KEB	Type: Wireless	Always
 XYZ	Work: Fission	From AUG-2019
 KEB	Switches: Red	From JAN-2020
KEB	Owner: XYZ	From JAN-2020
KEB	Switches: Blue	From FEB-2020

Preview: Codename "Dialog"



A Sequel to SQL: Nonlinear DBs

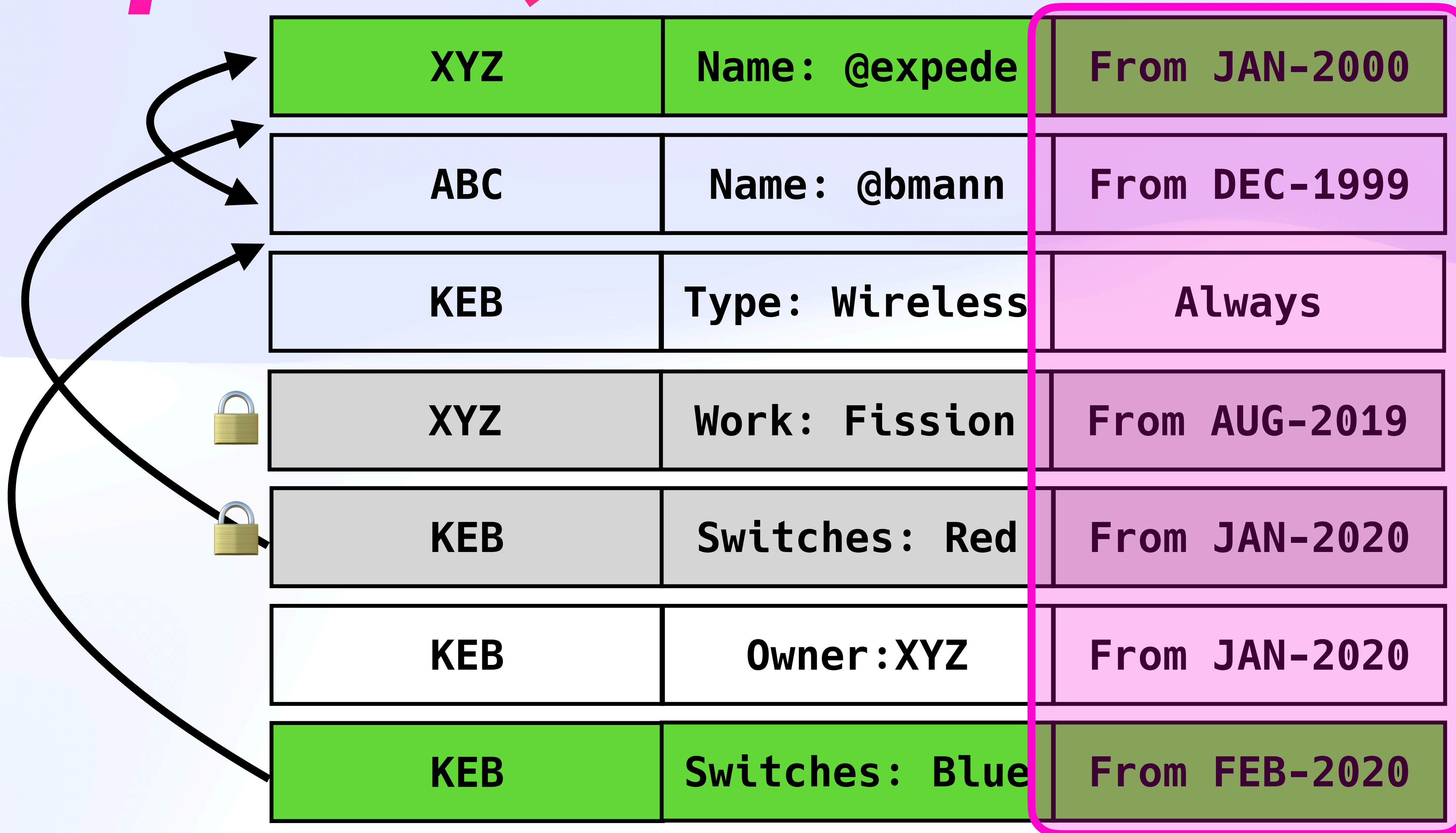
XYZ	Name: @expede	From JAN-2000
ABC	Name: @bmann	From DEC-1999
KEB	Type: Wireless	Always
 XYZ	Work: Fission	From AUG-2019
 KEB	Switches: Red	From JAN-2020
KEB	Owner: XYZ	From JAN-2020
KEB	Switches: Blue	From FEB-2020



Preview: Codename "Dialog"



A Sequel to SQL: Nonlinear DBs

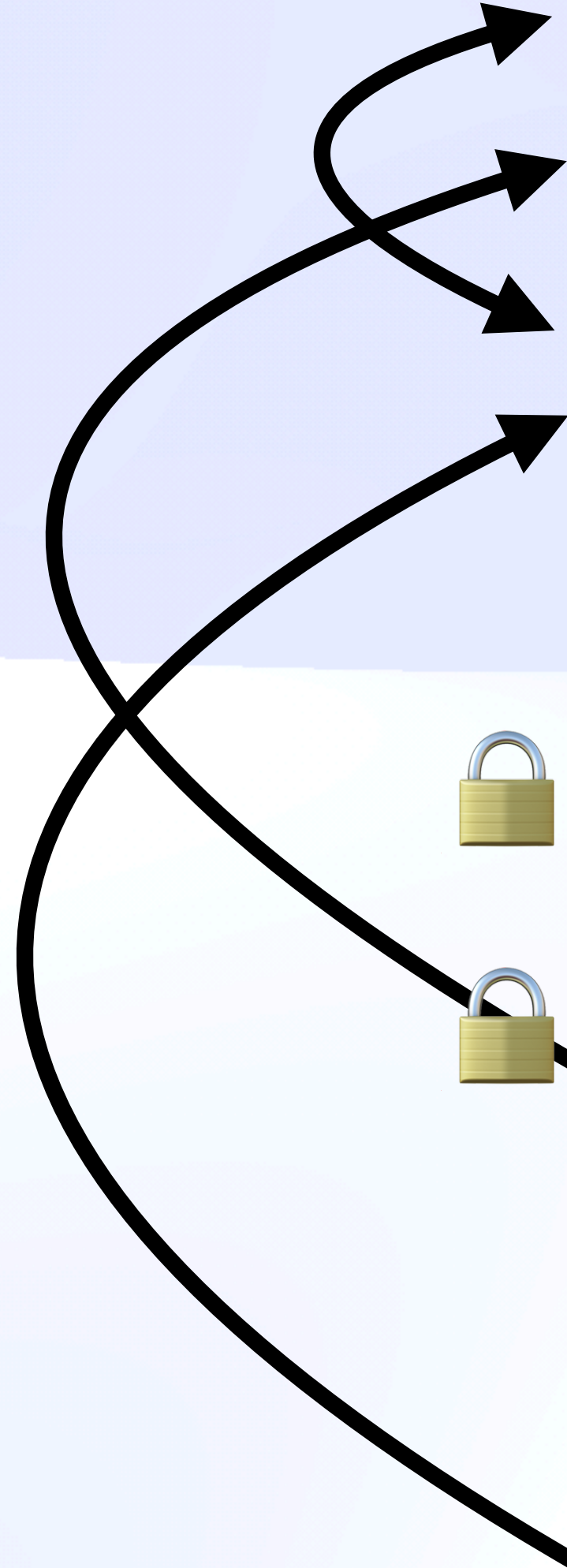
XYZ	Name: @expede	From JAN-2000
ABC	Name: @bmann	From DEC-1999
KEB	Type: Wireless	Always
 XYZ	Work: Fission	From AUG-2019
 KEB	Switches: Red	From JAN-2020
KEB	Owner: XYZ	From JAN-2020
KEB	Switches: Blue	From FEB-2020



Preview: Codename "Dialog"

A Sequel to SQL: Nonlinear DBs

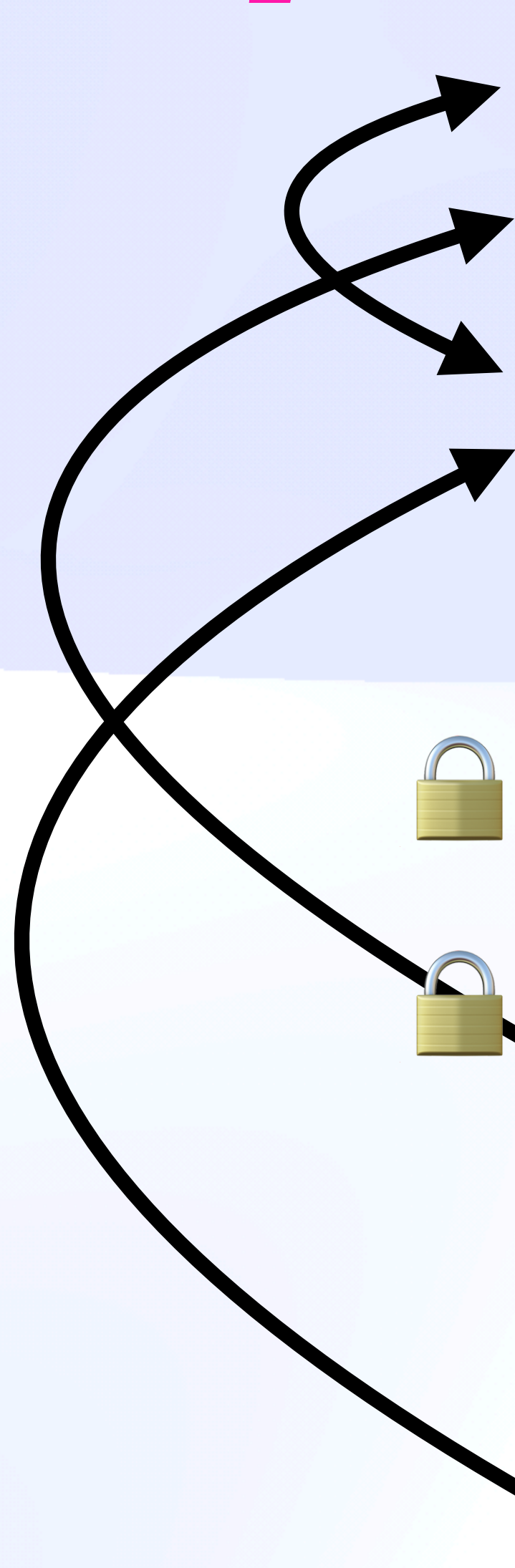
XYZ	Name: @expede	From JAN-2000
ABC	Name: @bmann	From DEC-1999
KEB	Type: Wireless	Always
 XYZ	Work: Fission	From AUG-2019
 KEB	Switches: Red	From JAN-2020
KEB	Owner: XYZ	From JAN-2020
KEB	Switches: Blue	From FEB-2020



Preview: Codename "Dialog"

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A Sequel to SQL: Nonlinear DBs

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KEB	Switches: Red	From JAN-2020
KEB	Owner: XYZ	From JAN-2020
KEB	Switches: Blue	From FEB-2020



Preview: Codename "Dialog"

A Sequel to SQL: Nonlinear DBs

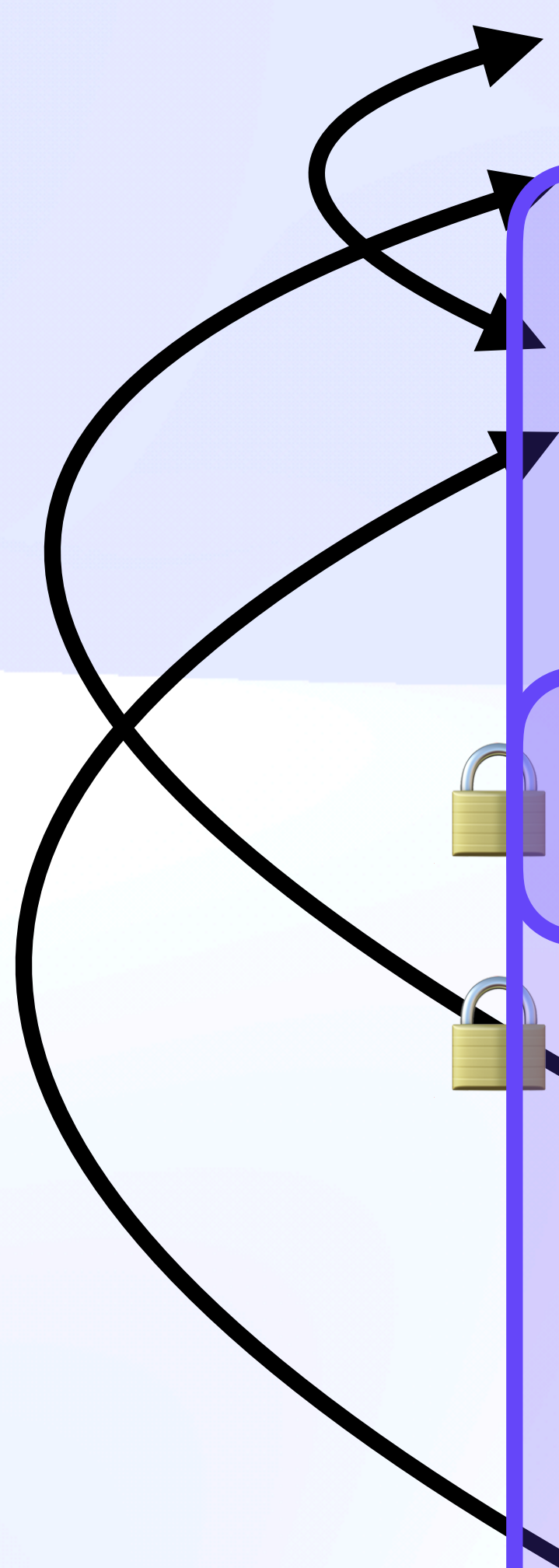
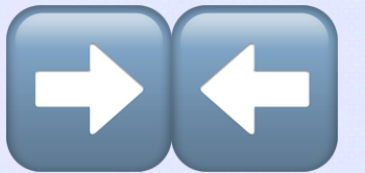
XYZ	Name: @expede	From JAN-2000
ABC	Name: @bmann	From DEC-1999
KEB	Type: Wireless	Always
XYZ	Work: Fission	From AUG-2019
KEB	Switches: Red	From JAN-2020
KEB	Owner: XYZ	From JAN-2020
KEB	Switches: Blue	From FEB-2020



Preview: Codename "Dialog"

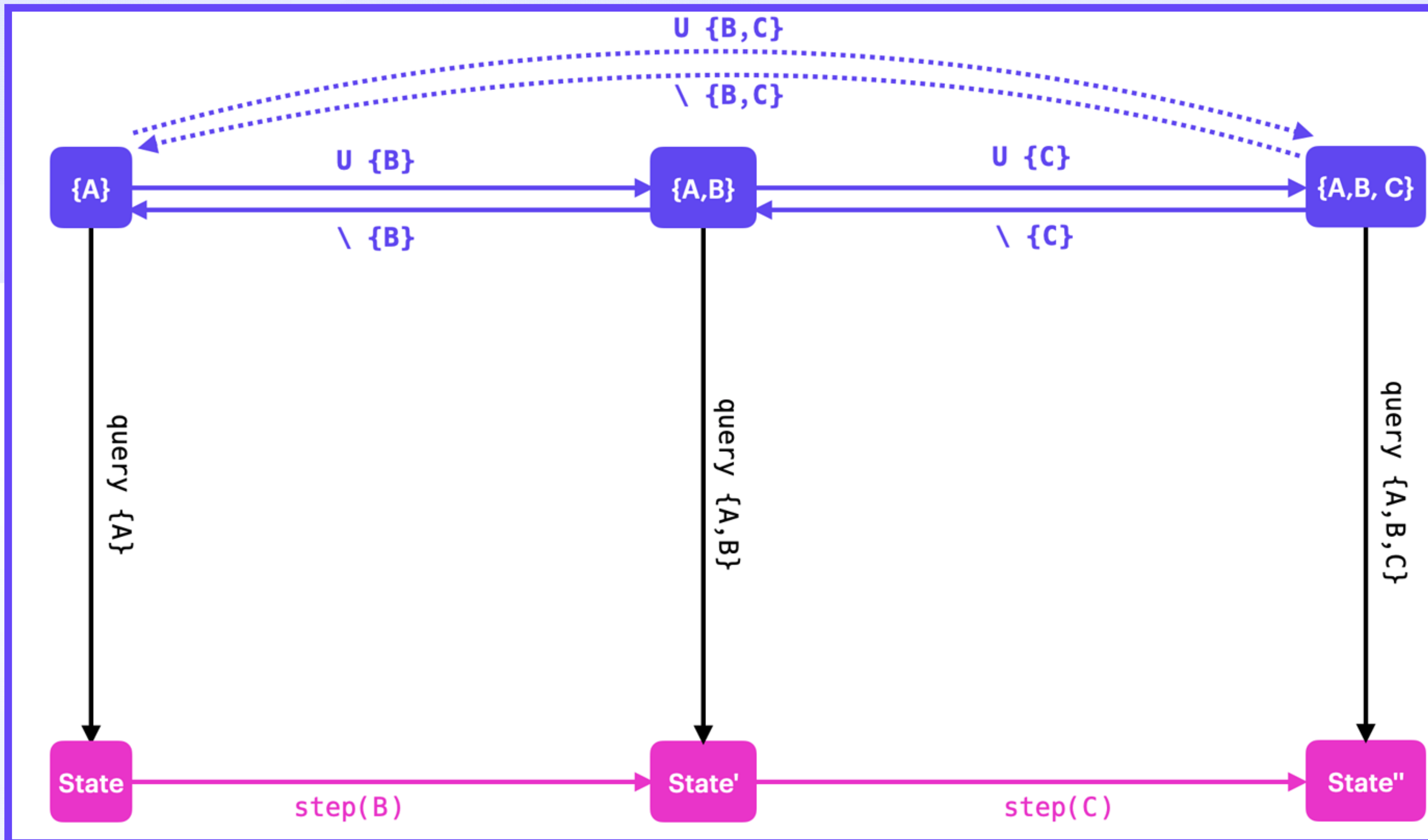
A Sequel to SQL: Nonlinear DBs

XYZ	Name: @expede	From JAN-2000
ABC	Name: @bmann	From DEC-1999
KEB	Type: Wireless	Always
XYZ	Work: Fission	From AUG-2019
KEB	Switches: Red	From JAN-2020
KEB	Owner: XYZ	From JAN-2020
KEB	Switches: Blue	From FEB-2020



Preview: Codename "Dialog"

Scale, Aggregation, & Real Time

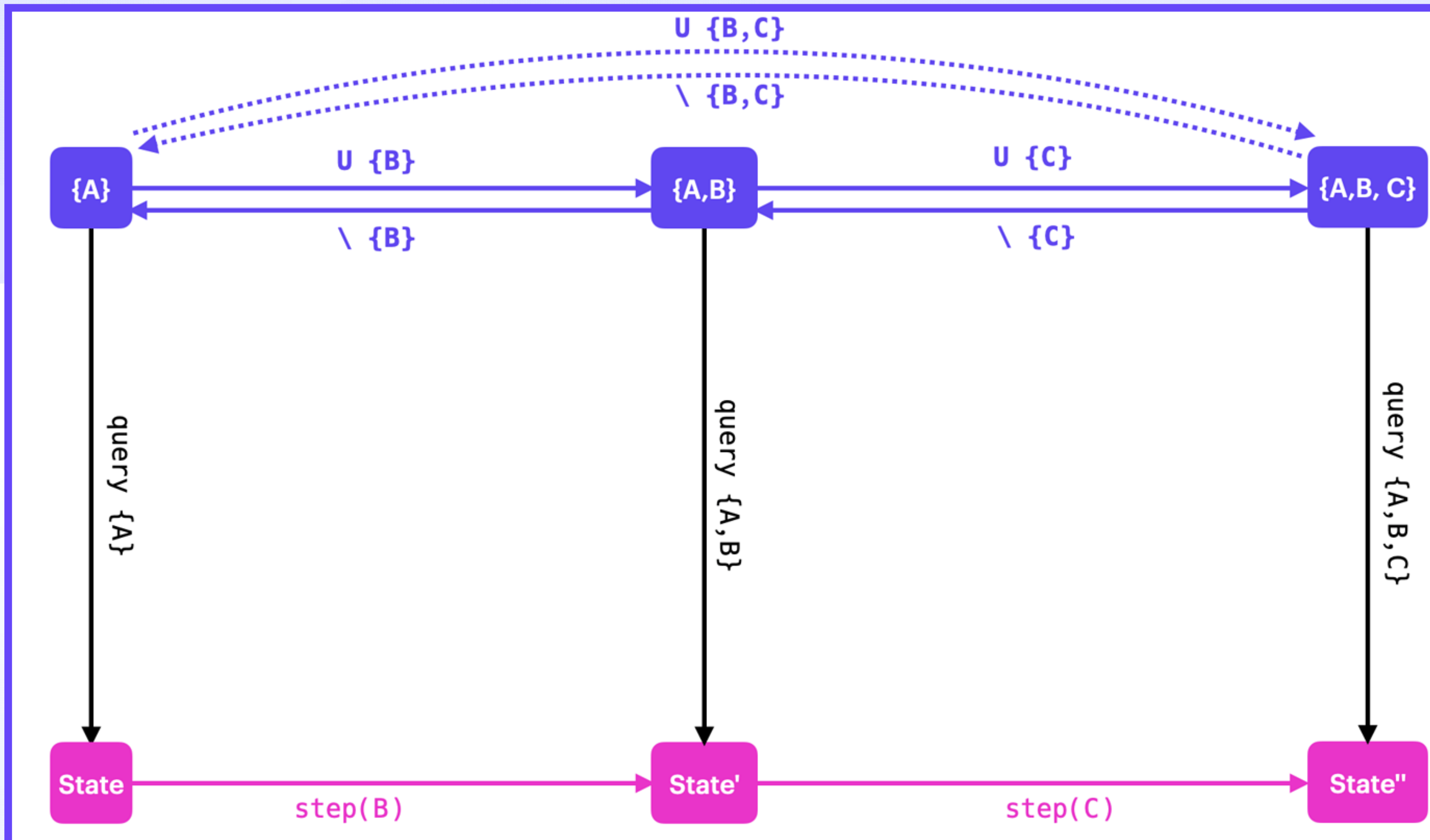


Global: Aggregation, Forms, Feeds
Gossip Broadcast

Collaboration, Chat, Instant Sync
Soft Realtime Store

Preview: Codename "Dialog"

Scale, Aggregation, & Real Time



Global: Aggregation, Forms, Feeds
Gossip Broadcast

Collaboration, Chat, Instant Sync
Soft Realtime Store

 ***Thank You, IPFS ping*** 

<https://fission.codes>

✨ [white paper.fission.codes](https://whitepaper.fission.codes) ✨

✨ github.com/ucaan-wg ✨

brooklyn@fission.codes

[@expede](#)