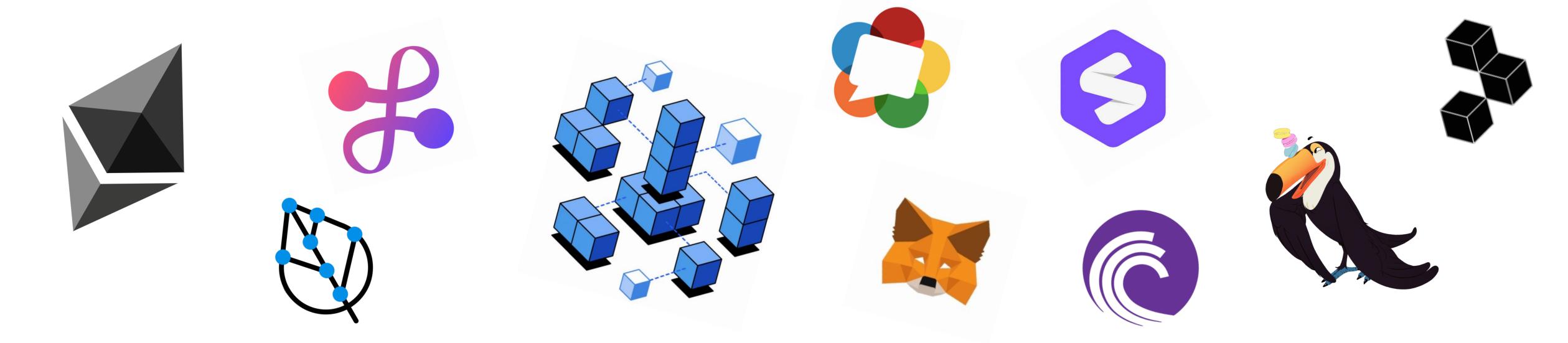
Web3 for Fun & Profit

Agency - Openness - Re-decentralization

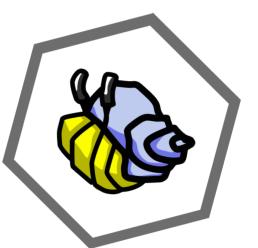


Web3 for Fun & Profit







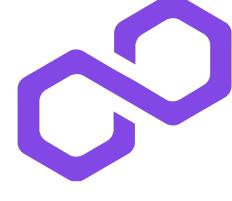












Brooklyn Zelenka

@expede



Brooklyn Zelenka

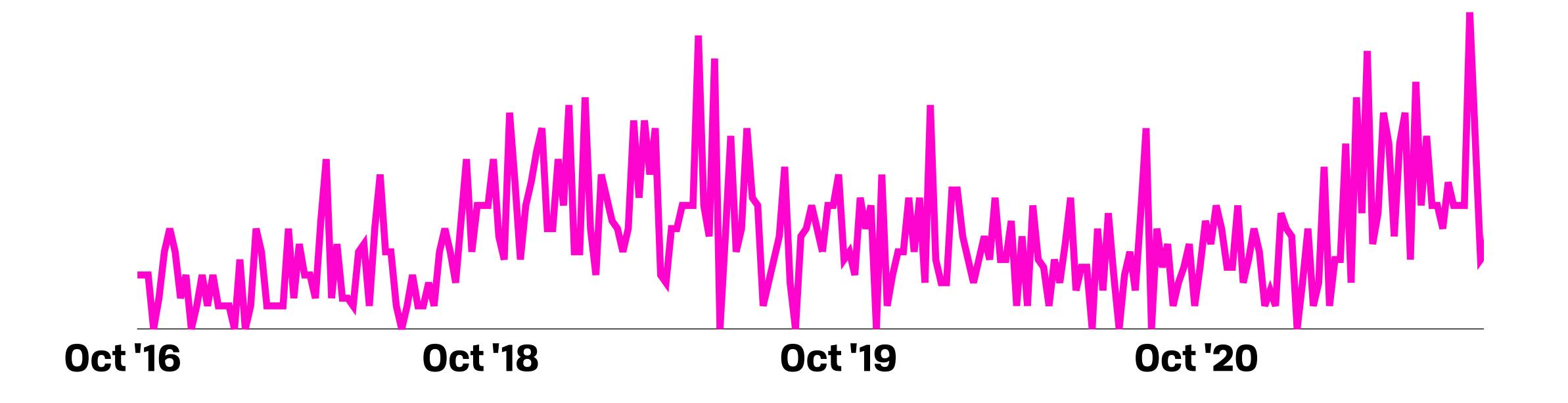
@expede

- CTO at Fission
 - https://fission.codes, @FISSIONCodes
 - Deep tech, distributed systems R&D
 - Infra & browser SDK for "edge (web3) apps"
 - Standards: DIF, UCAN, Ethereum, Filecoin, others
- Meetups: VanFP, Code & Coffee



Search Traffic: Web3

Search Traffic: Web3



Search Traffic: Web3 **Oct '18 Oct '19** Oct '20 Oct '21 Oct '16

What is a "Web3"?

So Many Questions! So Much Anxiety!

- What is even happening?!
- Is this a pyramid scheme?
- Am I being left behind?
- Isn't Web 3.0 semantic tags?





What the #\$%@& is Even Happening?

Don't Panic!

This has all happened before

This has all happened before ...and will happen again

Just a Fad



What's In a Name?



What's In a Name?



Web geeks need to practice the art of plain speaking

⊙ Fri, Jun 9, 2006, 01:00

concept is.

Karlin Lillington



Net Results: I have a theory that the amount of resistance put up by the corporate sphere to a new technology or a new tech concept, and the length of time it will take the mainstream business world to adopt any such tool, is directly proportionate to how stupid the name for the new technology or

Evidence for my theory includes: wiki, blog, mashups, Web 2.0. Oh dear.

These may all cut ice among the digirati/technorati - those who could in the past be conveniently categorised as the tech trendoids who religiously read Wired magazine, back when it was annoyingly but often brilliantly cool rather than, as it is now, navel-gazingly irrelevant. But such terminology is a major barrier to mainstream adoption for businesses. It is the tech equivalent of body piercings, magenta hair, miniskirts and manbags. In other words, not in the boardroom, please.

Now I know the whole Web 2.0 thing - the catch-all term for hyper-interactive net technologies such as wikis, blogs and mashups - is supposed to be the buzzword du jour in Silicon Valley. Goodness, there have even been conferences organised around the topic, which means it is pinging the semimainstream radar somewhere.

What's In a Name?



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Karlin Lillington



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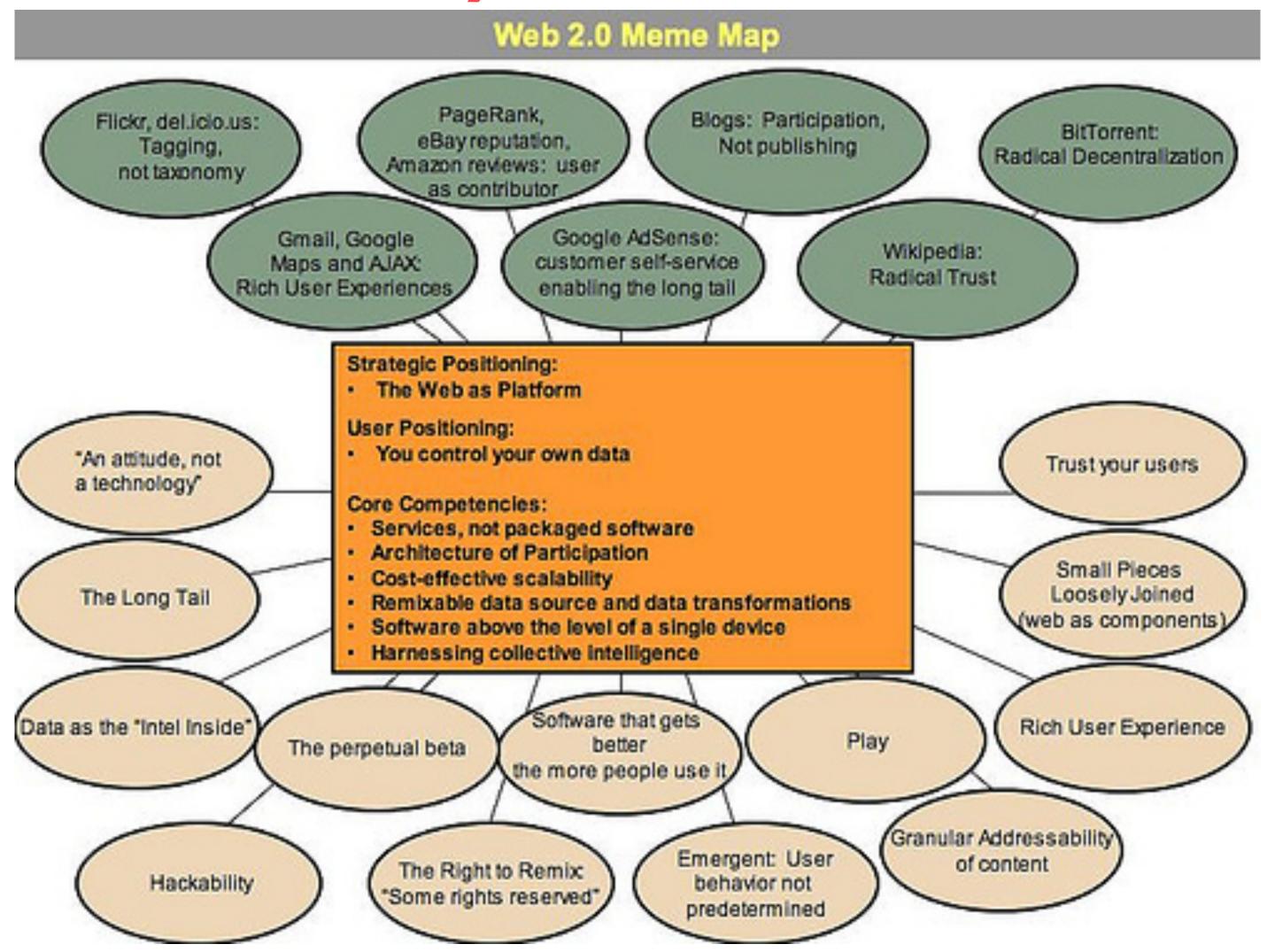
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Web 2.0 Was Hard, Too!



https://www.oreilly.com/pub/a/web2/archive/what-is-web-20.html

Web3

A technological & social movement characterized by openness, interoperability, and user agency

- 1. Decentralization
- 2. Non-discrimination
- 3. Bottom-up Design
- 4. Universality
- 5. Consensus
 - ~ World Wide Web Foundation, "History of the Web"

- 1. Decentralization
- 2. Non-discrimination
- 3. Bottom-up Design
- 4. Universality
- 5. Consensus

	L	ayer	Protocol data unit (PDU)
	7	Application	
Host	6	Presentation	Data
layers	5	Session	
	4	Transport	Segment, Datagram
	3	Network	Packet
Media layers	2	Data link	Frame
.a, o.o	1	Physical	Bit, Symbol

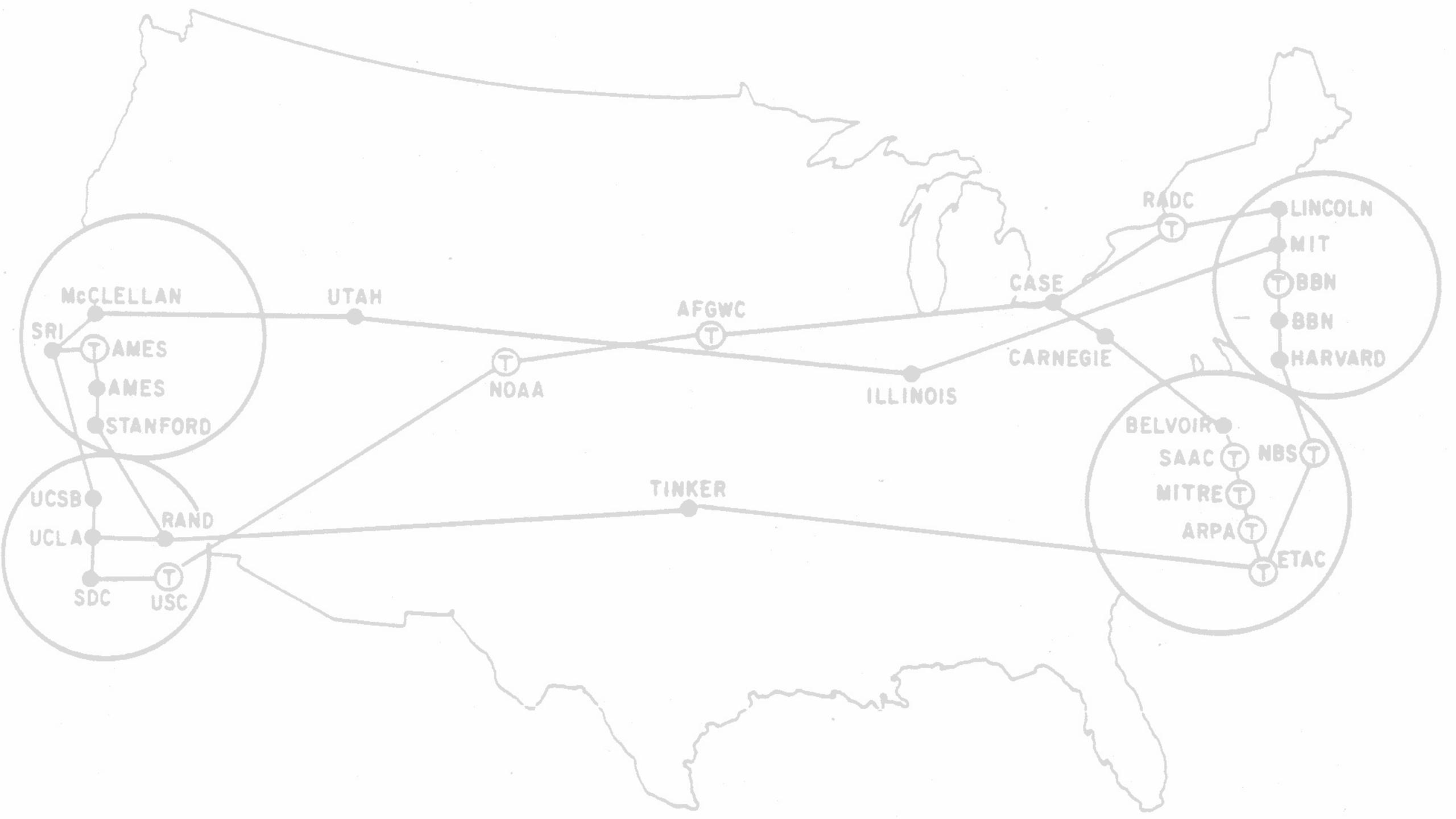
en.wikipedia.org/wiki/OSI_model

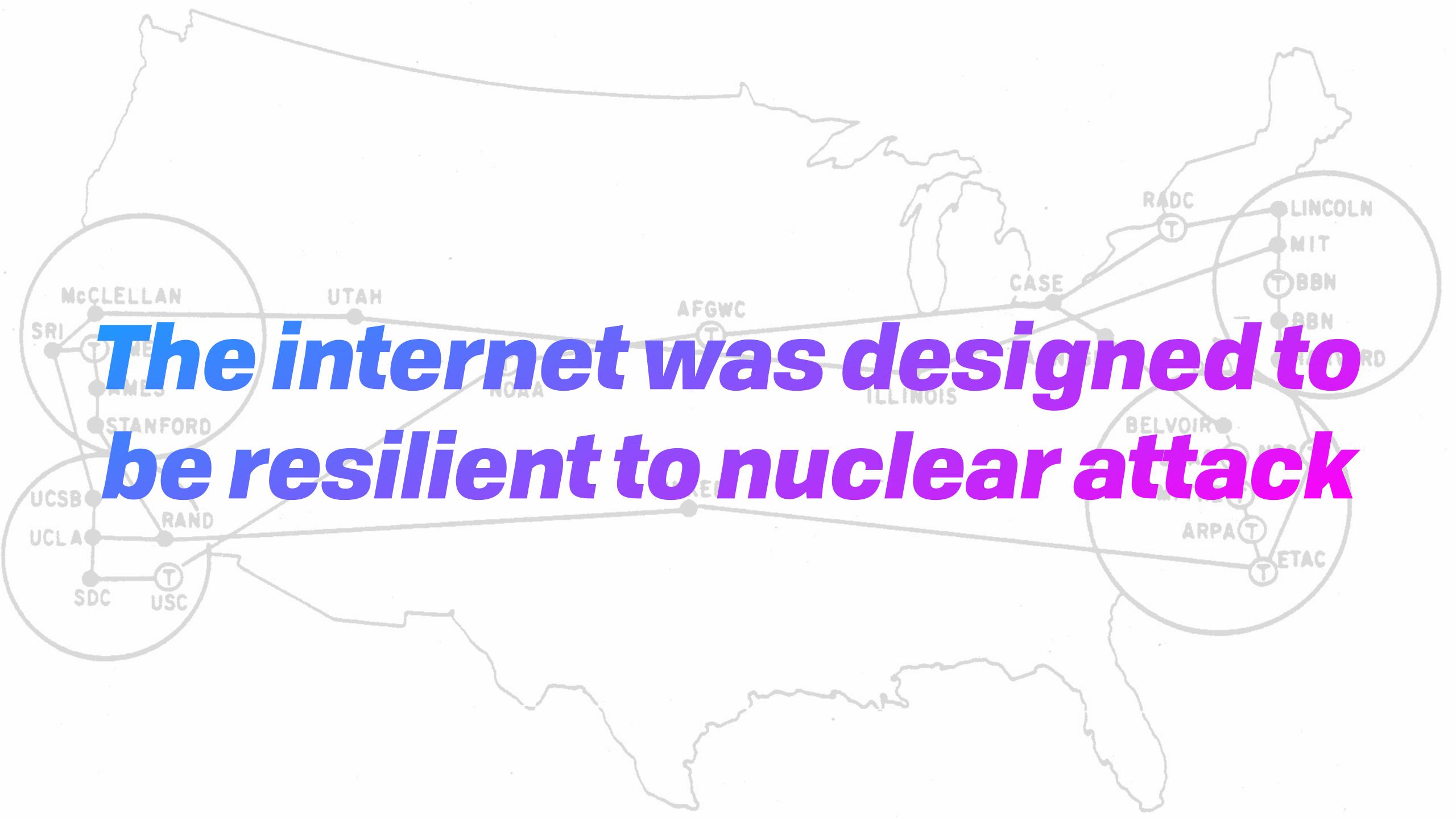
~ World Wide Web Foundation, "History of the Web"

"It's decentralized"

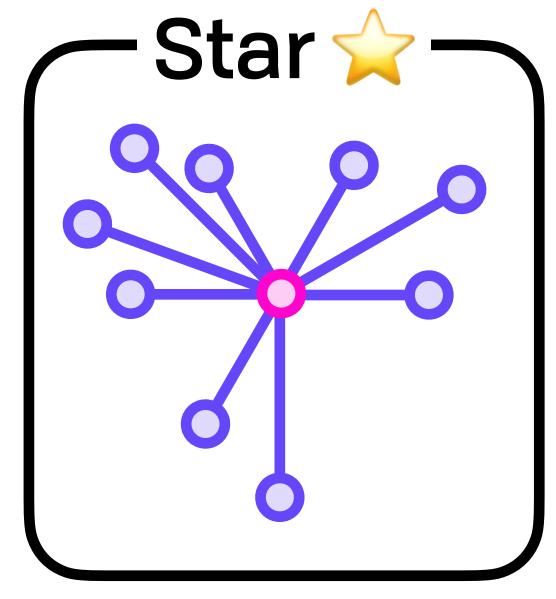
"It's decentralized"

Sure, but why?



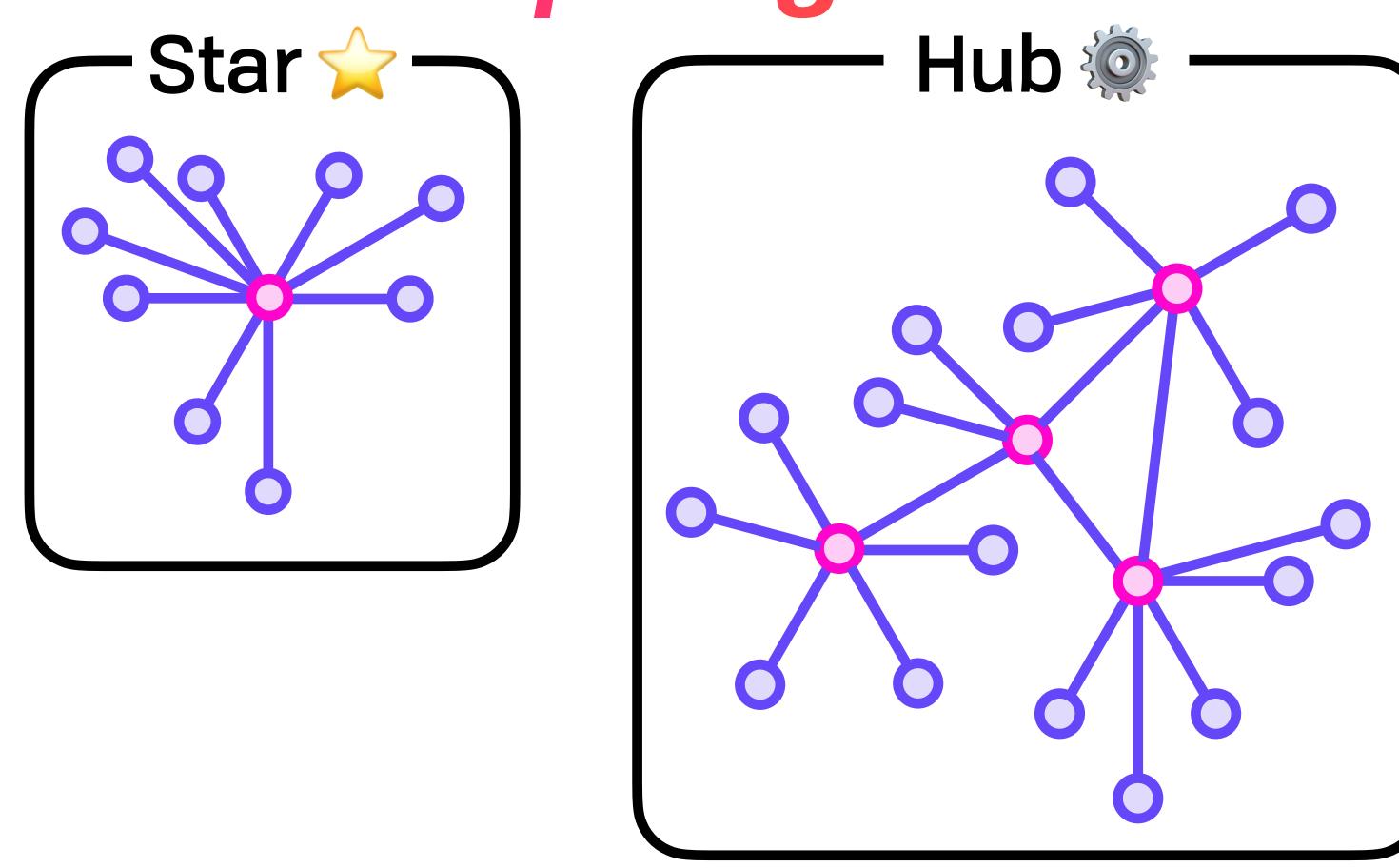


Network Topologies



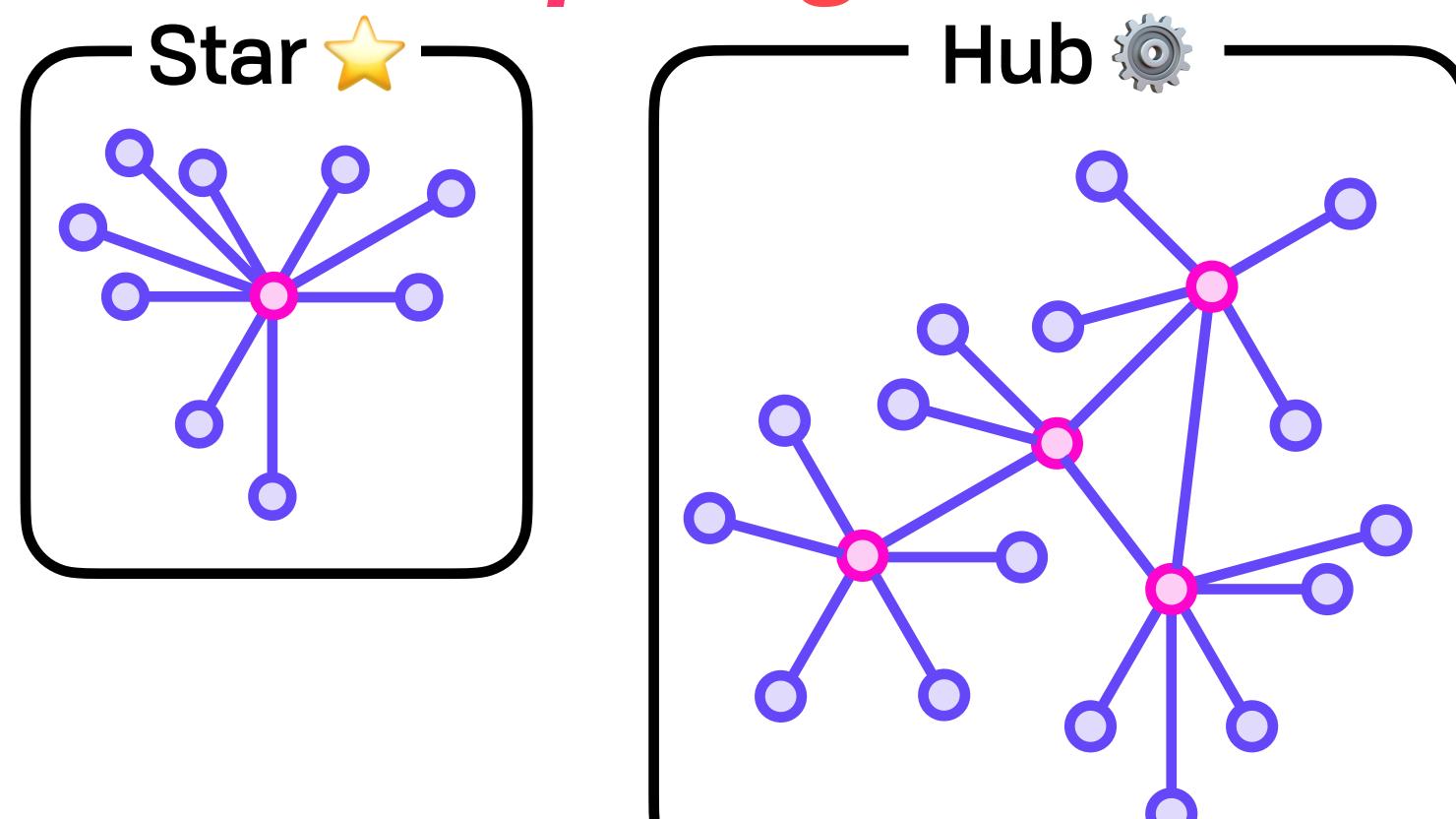
Centralized

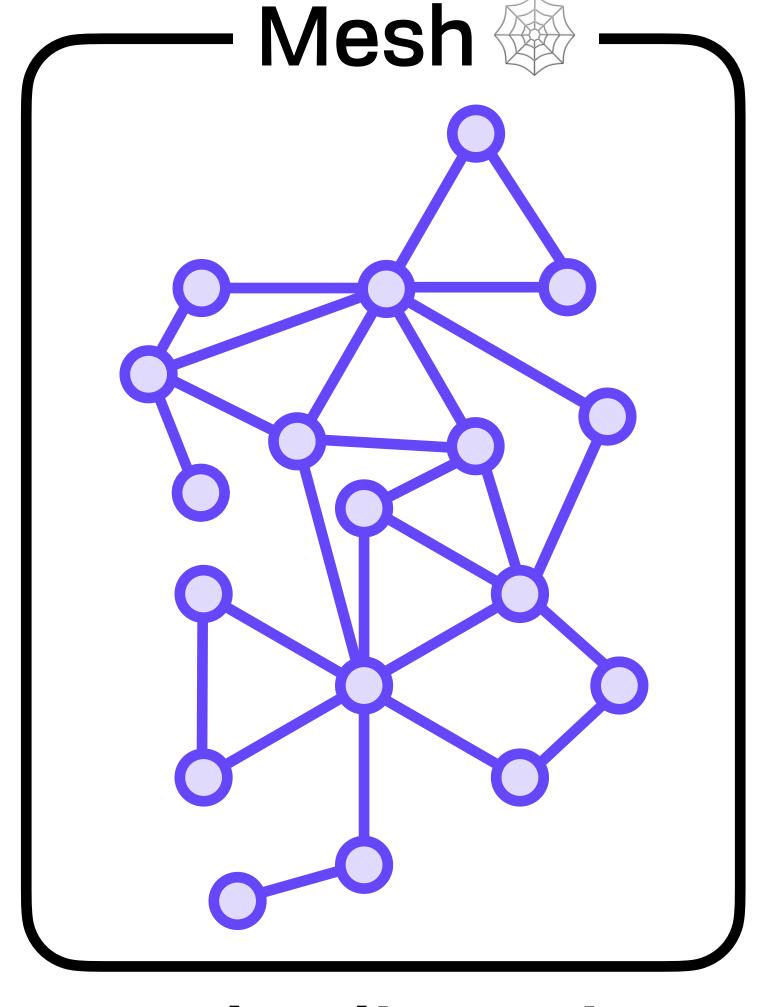
Network Topologies



Centralized

Decentralized

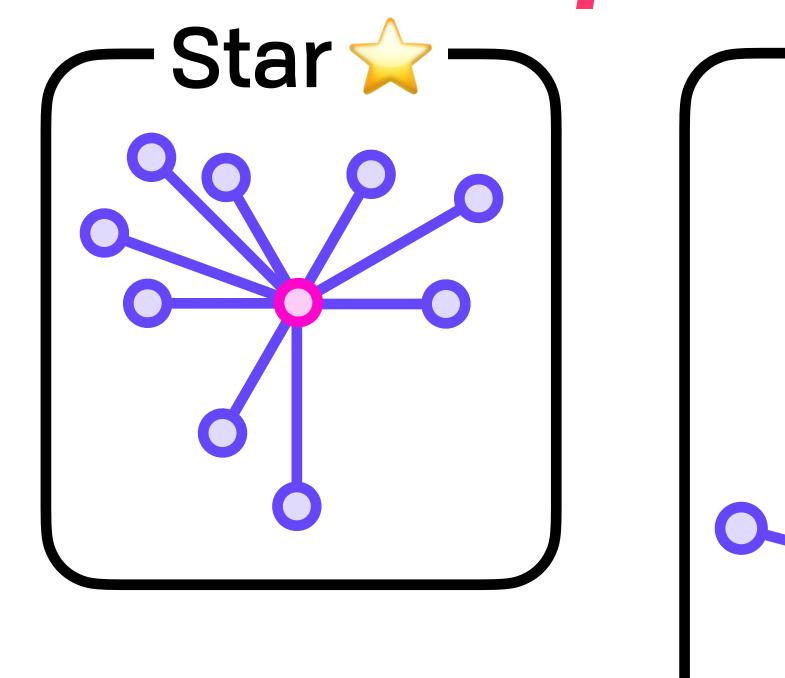


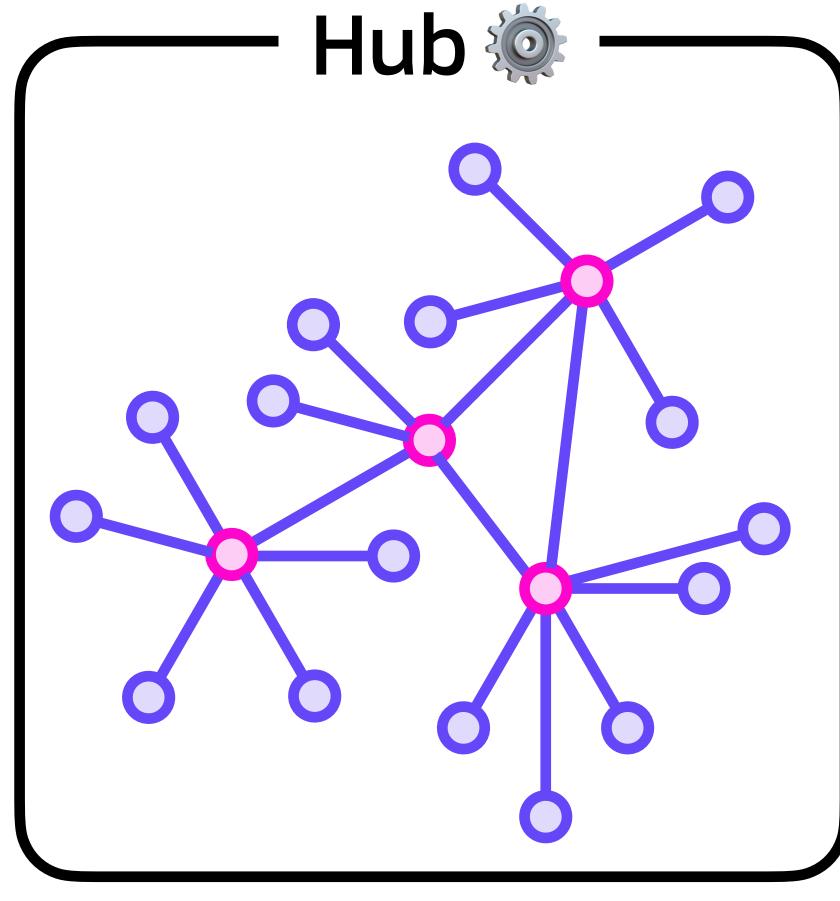


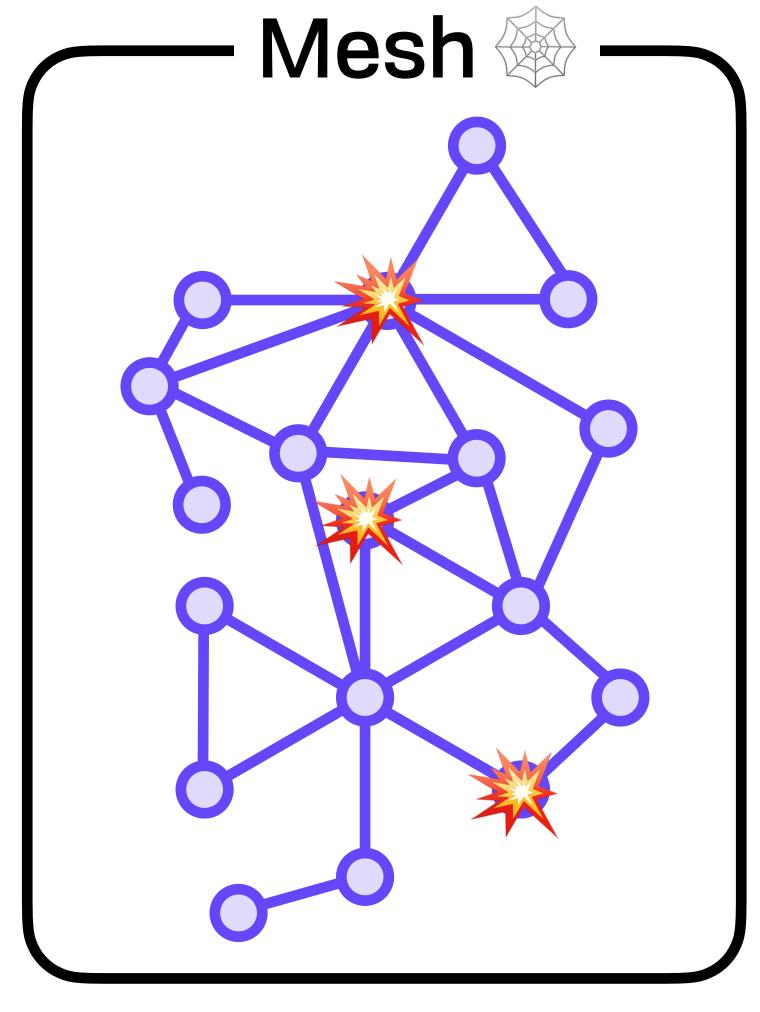
Centralized

Decentralized

Distributed



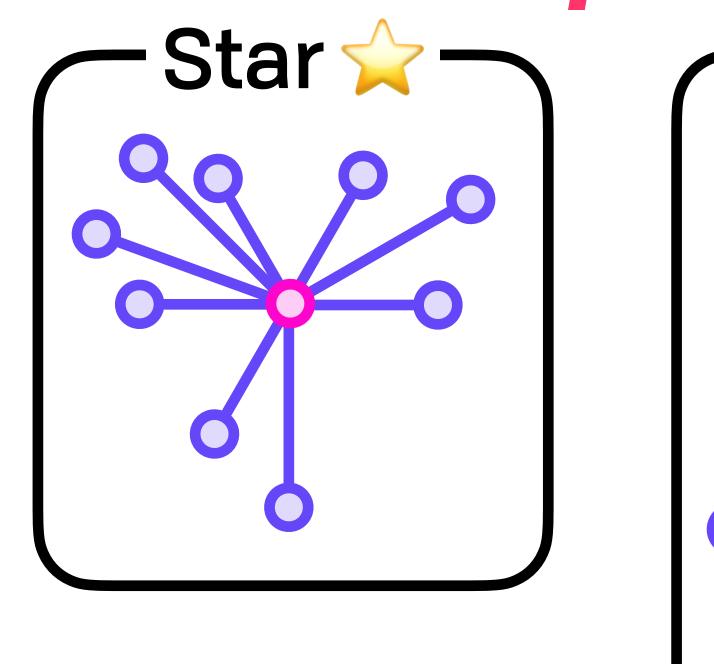


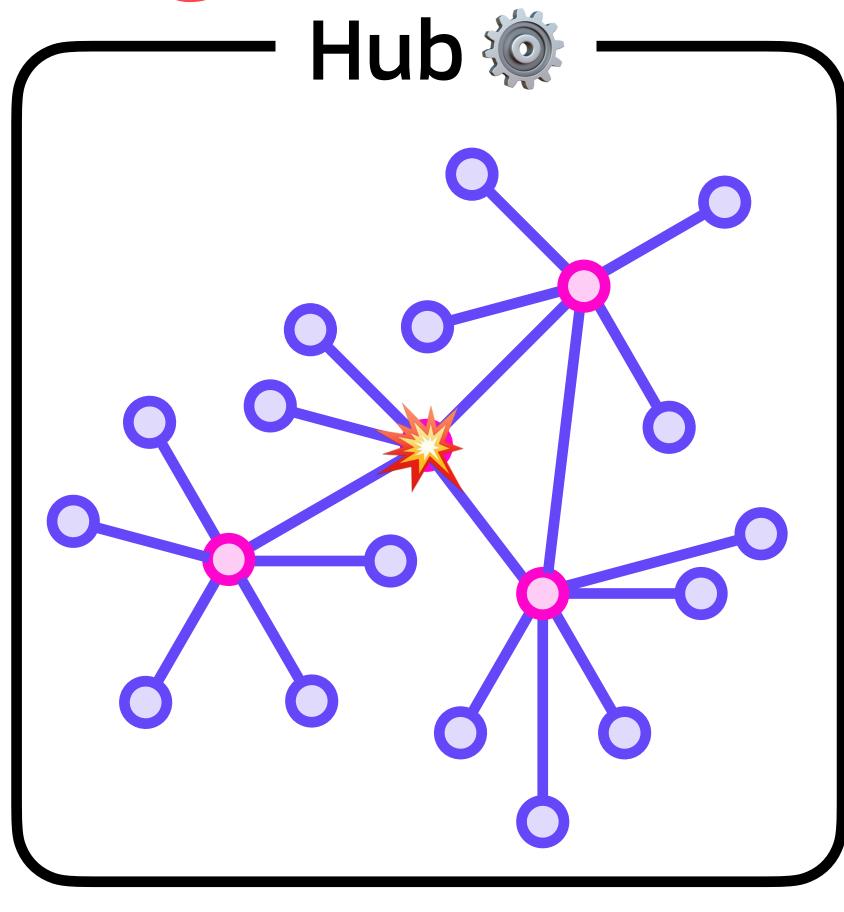


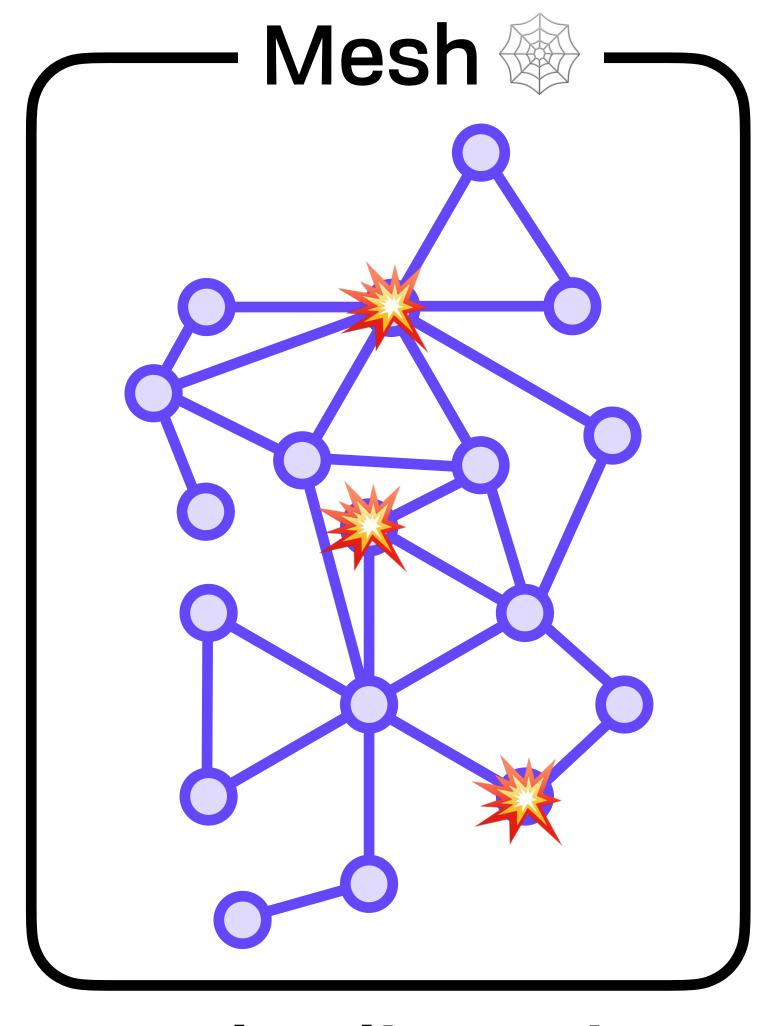
Centralized

Decentralized

Distributed



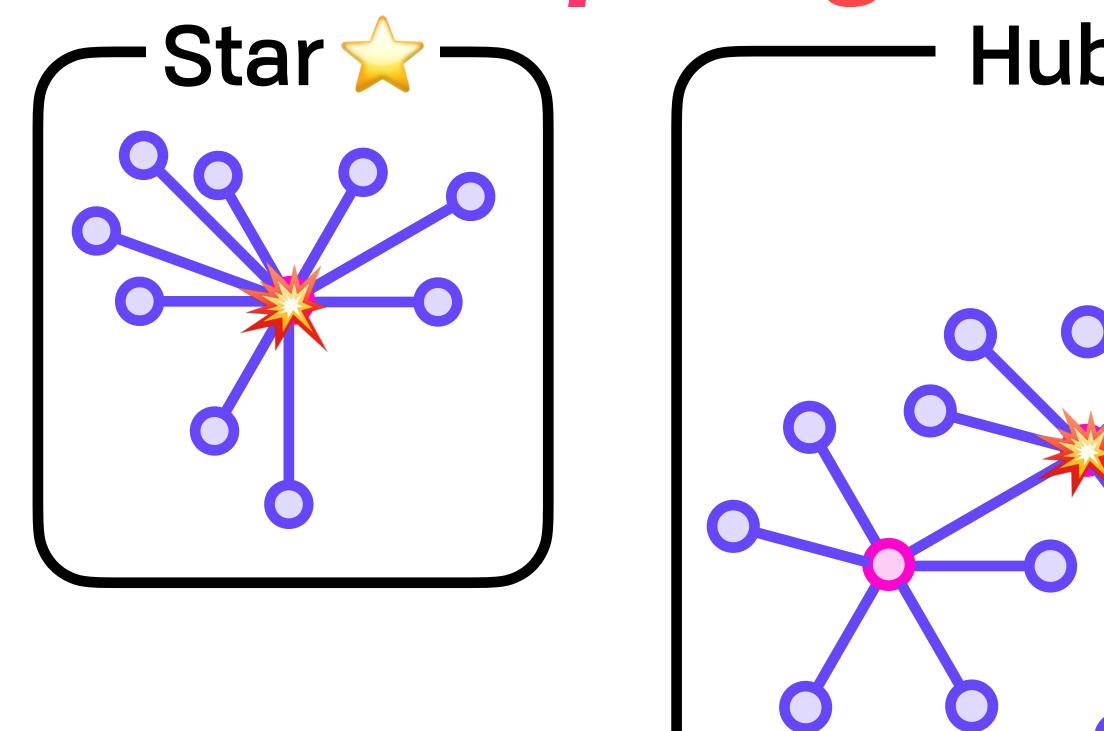


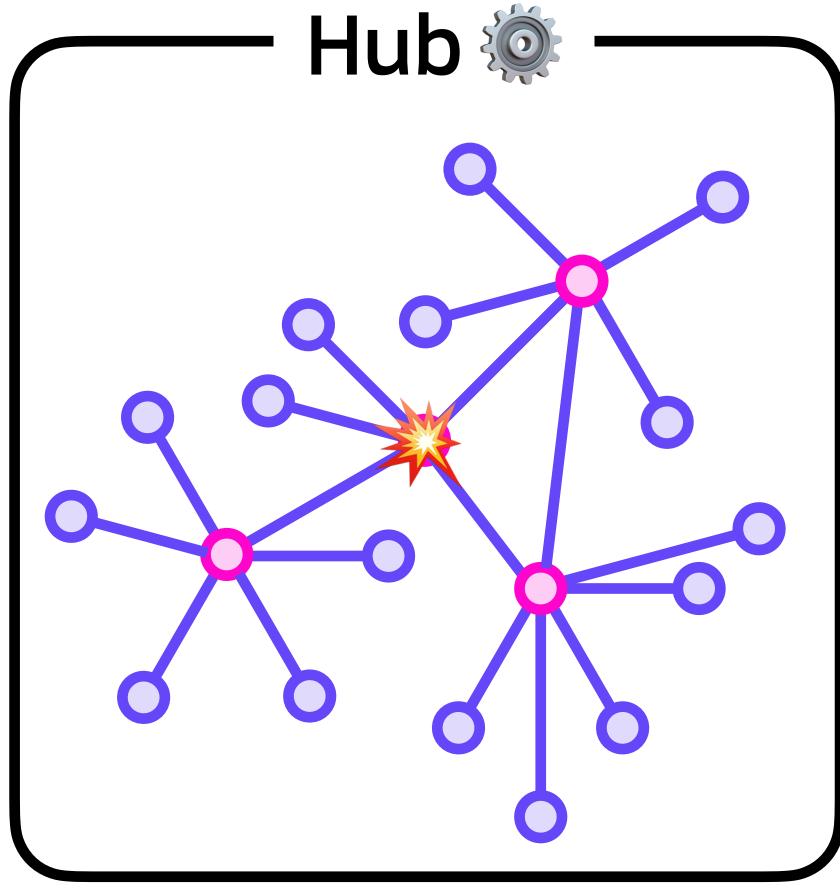


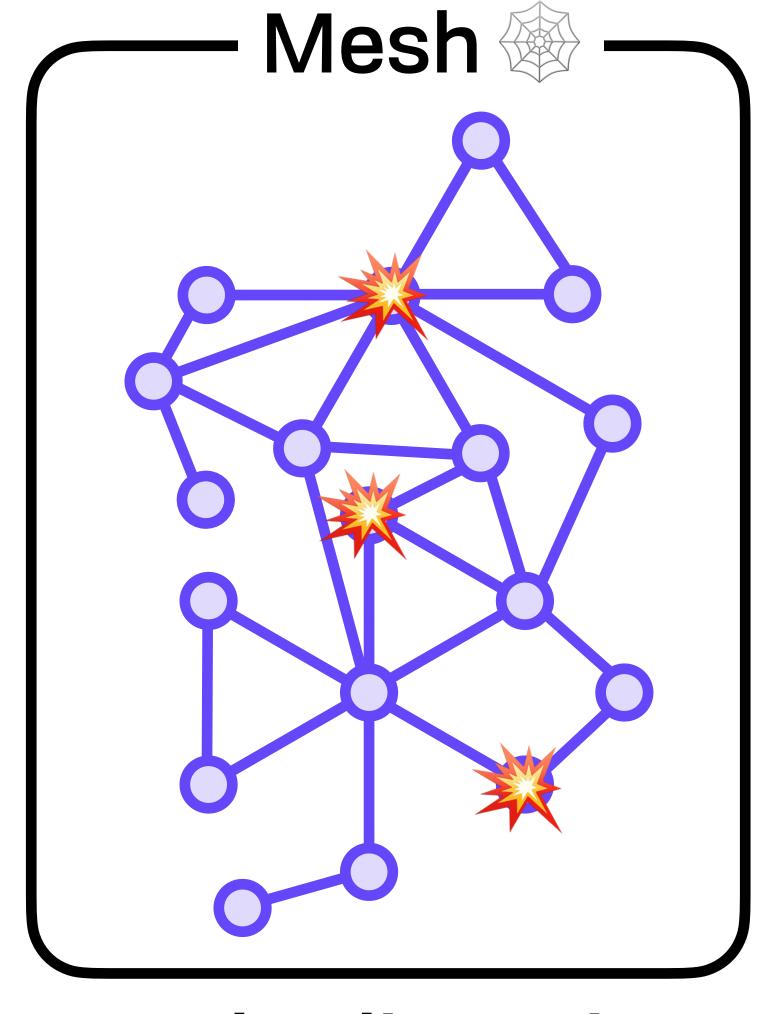
Centralized

Decentralized

Distributed





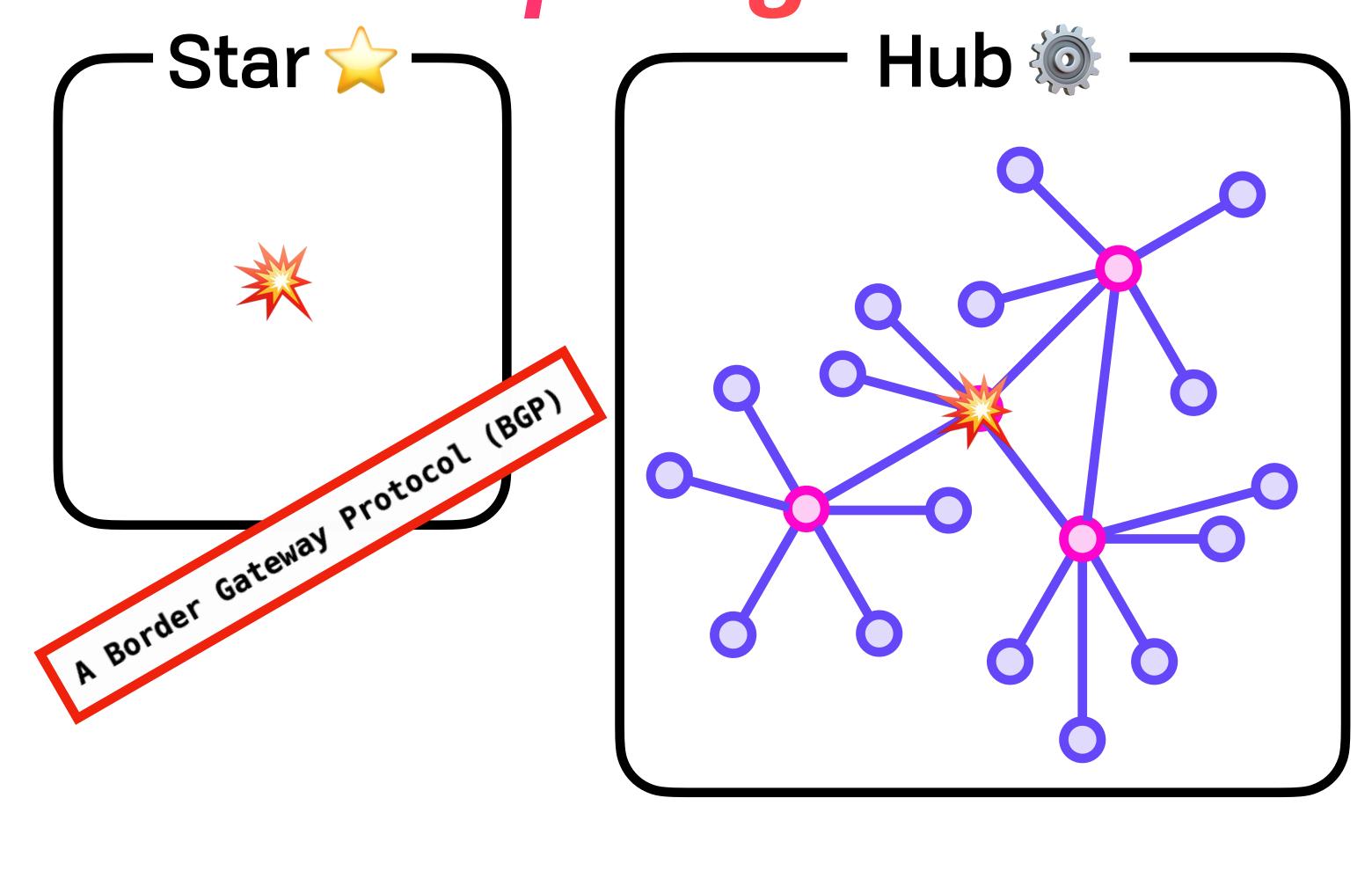


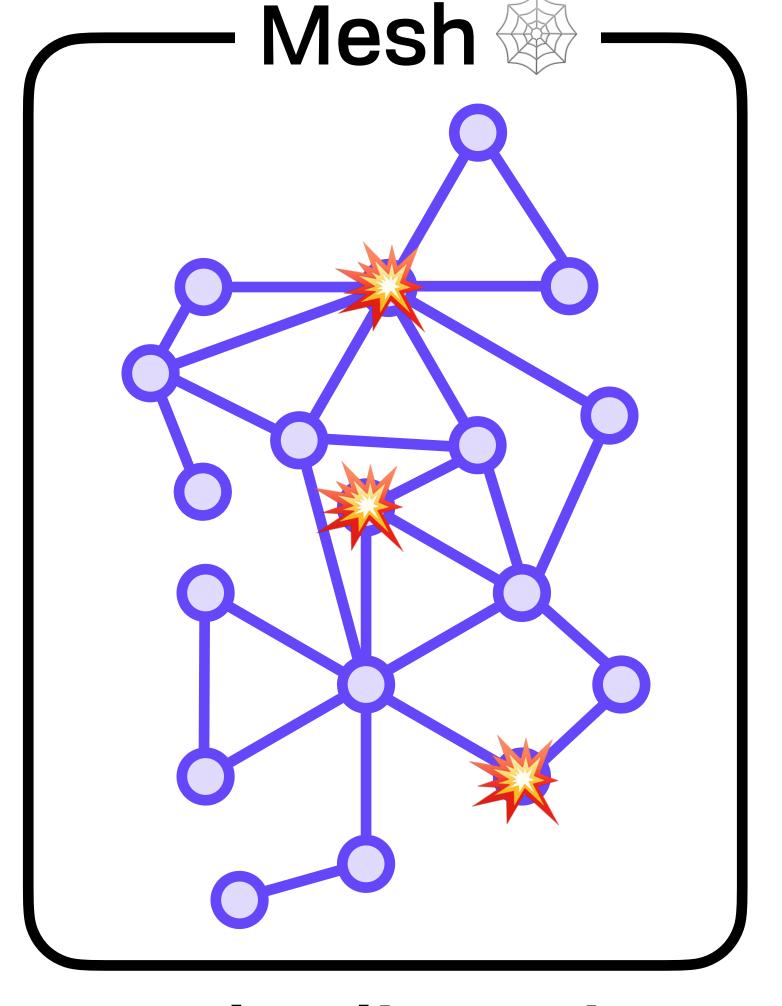
Centralized

Decentralized

Distributed

Network Topologies





Centralized

Decentralized

Distributed

[...] existing infrastructure will not be able to handle the volumes or the rates

We are absolutely going to return to a peer-to-peer computing [...] not unlike distributed computing

~ a16z, "The End of Cloud Computing"





The Web

Web 2.0

Web3



	The Web	Web 2.0	Web3
When	1989 onward	2005 onward	2020 onward



	The Web	Web 2.0	Web3
When	1989 onward	2005 onward	2020 onward
UserRole	Consumer	Creator	Owner



	The Web	Web 2.0	Web3
When	1989 onward	2005 onward	2020 onward
UserRole	Consumer	Creator	Owner
Content	Linked, Static	Interactive	Generative, Repurposed



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Interop	Siloed	Pre-negotiated	Permissionless



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UserRole	Consumer	Creator	Owner
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Infrastructure	Self-Hosted	Trusted Provider	Trustless Commons



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When	1989 onward	2005 onward	2020 onward
UserRole	Consumer	Creator	Owner
Content	Linked, Static	Interactive	Generative, Repurposed
Interop	Siloed	Pre-negotiated	Permissionless
Infrastructure	Self-Hosted	Trusted Provider	Trustless Commons
Monetization	(Closed) eCommerce	Ads & Attention	Open Markets

More Than DeFi

Agency & Ownership

UserAgency

- Lower the barrier to entry
- Empower users to participate (entry)
- Option to leave (exit)
- Control your data
- Provable ownership



Digital Scarcity

- Control your ID
- Own your data
- Provable uniqueness

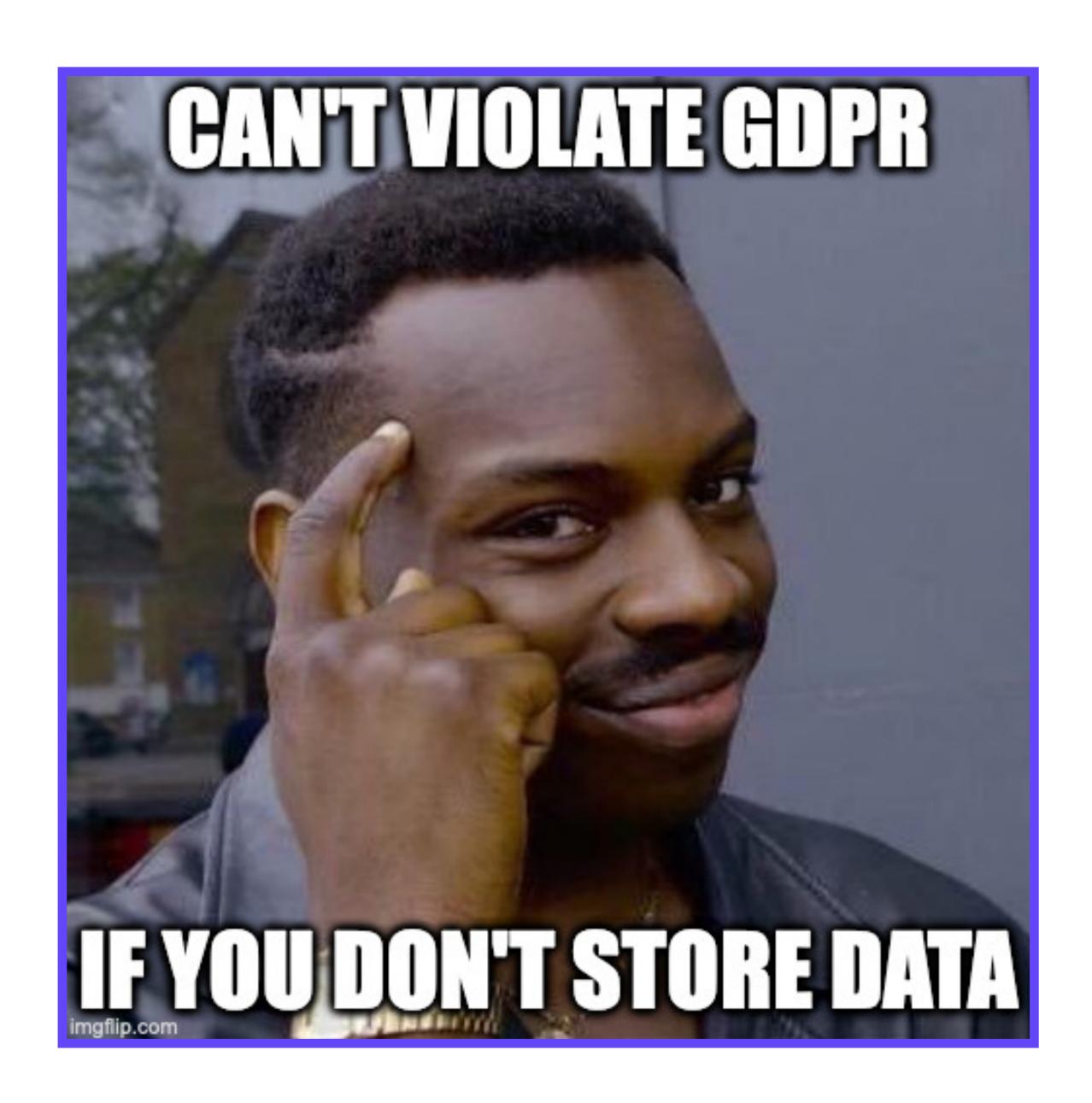
```
EXAMPLE 2: Minimal self-managed DID Document
  "@context": "https://w3id.org/did/v1",
  "id": "did:example:123456789abcdefghi",
  "publicKey": [{
    "id": "did:example:123456789abcdefghi#keys-1",
    "type": "RsaVerificationKey2018",
    "owner": "did:example:123456789abcdefghi",
    "publicKeyPem": "----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY...END PUBLIC KEY----\r\n"
  }],
  "authentication": [{
    // this key can be used to authenticate as DID ...9938
    "type": "RsaSignatureAuthentication2018",
    "publicKey": "did:example:123456789abcdefghi#keys-1"
  }],
  "service": [{
    "type": "ExampleService",
    "serviceEndpoint": "https://example.com/endpoint/8377464"
```





User-Controlled Data

- 2001 Credit card info in DB
- 2011 Store personal info in DB
- 2021 User-managed encryption



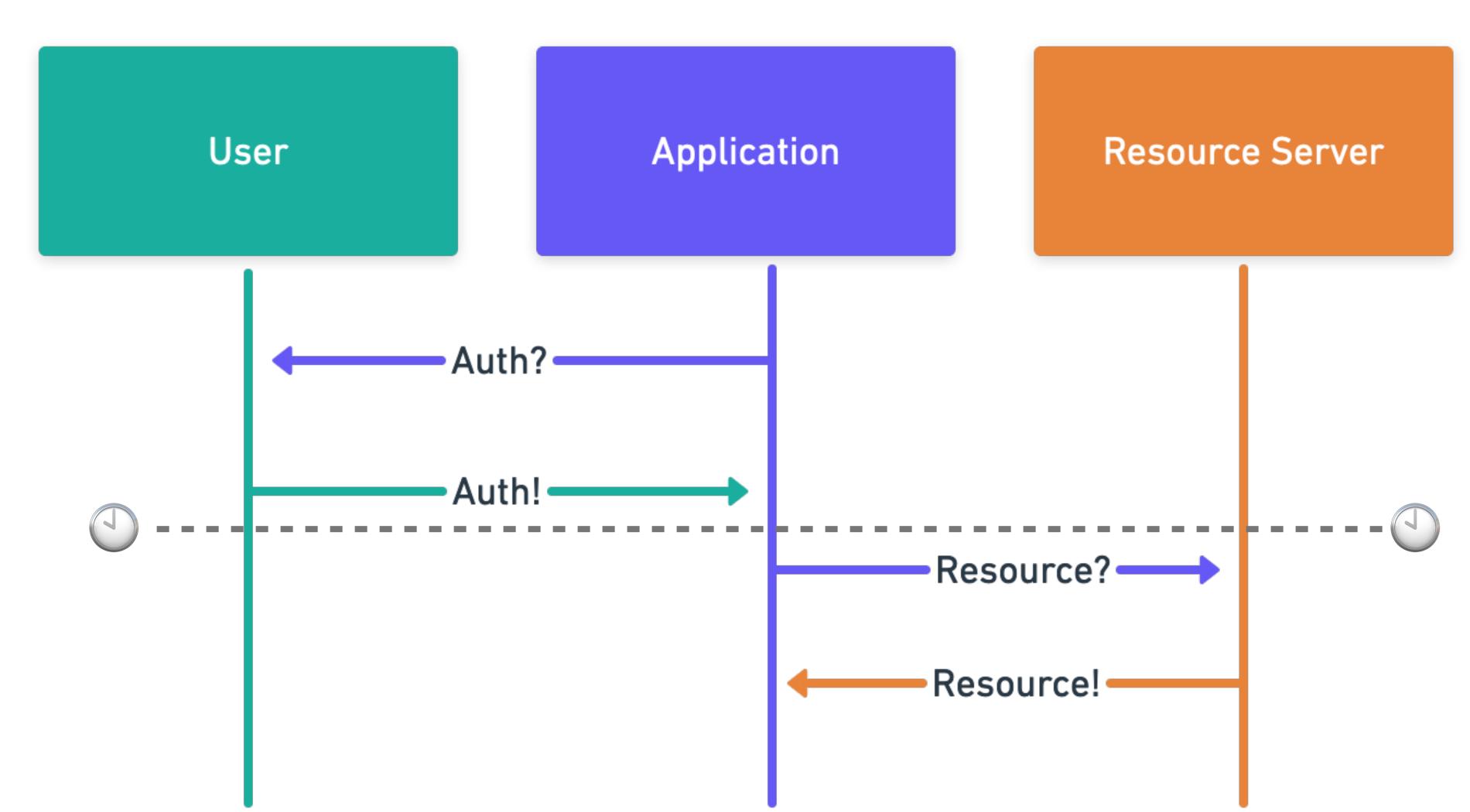
Agency & Ownership OAuth Sequence



Application User **Resource Server** Auth? Grant? Grant! Grant Token? Token! Resource? Valid? Valid! Resource

Authorization Server

Agency & Ownership UCAN Sequence



JV/T++

```
"aud": "did:key:zStEZpzSMtTt9k2vszgvCwF4fLQQSyA15W5AQ4z3AR6Bx4eFJ5crJFbuGxKmbma4"
"iss": "did:key:z5C4fuP2DDJChhMBCwAkpYUMuJZdNWWH5NeYjUyY8btYfzDh3aHwT5picHr9Ttjq"
"nbf": 1611204719,
"exp": 1611300000,
"fct": [
    "sha256": "B94D27B9934D3E08A52E52D7DA7DABFAC484EFE37A5380EE9088F7ACE2EFCDE9",
    "msg": "hello world"
"att": [
   "wnfs": "boris.fission.name/public/photos/",
    "cap": "OVERWRITE"
   "email": "boris@fission.codes",
    "cap": "SEND"
"prf": [
  "eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCIsInVhdiI6IjAuMS4wIn0.eyJhdWQiOiJkaWQ6a2V5Onp
```

JV/T++

```
"aud": "did:kev:zStEZpzSMtTt9k2vszgvCwF4fLQQSvA15W5AQ4z3AR6Bx4eFJ5crJFbuGxKmbma4"
"iss": "did:key:z5C4fuP2DDJChhMBCwAkpYUMuJZdNWWH5NeYjUyY8btYfzDh3aHwT5picHr9Ttjq"
"nbf": 1611204719,
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"prf": [
  "eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCIsInVhdiI6IjAuMS4wIn0.eyJhdWQiOiJkaWQ6a2V5Onp
```



```
"aud": "did:kev:zStEZpzSMtTt9k2vszgvCwF4fLQQSvA15W5AQ4z3AR6Bx4eFJ5crJFbuGxKmbma4"
"iss": "did:key:z5C4fuP2DDJChhMBCwAkpYUMuJZdNWWH5NeYjUyY8btYfzDh3aHwT5picHr9Ttjq"
"nbf": 1611204719,
"exp": 1611300000,
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"prf": [
  "eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCIsInVhdiI6IjAuMS4wIn0.eyJhdWQiOiJkaWQ6a2V5Onp
```



```
"aud": "did:kev:zStEZpzSMtTt9k2vszgvCwF4fLQQSvA15W5AQ4z3AR6Bx4eFJ5crJFbuGxKmbma4"
"iss": "did:key:z5C4fuP2DDJChhMBCwAkpYUMuJZdNWWH5NeYjUyY8btYfzDh3aHwT5picHr9Ttjq"
"nbf": 1611204719,
"exp": 1611300000,
"fct": [
    "sha256": "B94D27B9934D3E08A52E52D7DA7DABFAC484EFE37A5380EE9088F7ACE2EFCDE9",
    "msg": "hello world"
"att": [
    "wnfs": "boris.fission.name/public/photos/"
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  eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCIsInVhdiI6IjAuMS4wIn0.eyJhdWQiOiJkaWQ6a2V5Onp"
```

New Tools

Interoperability



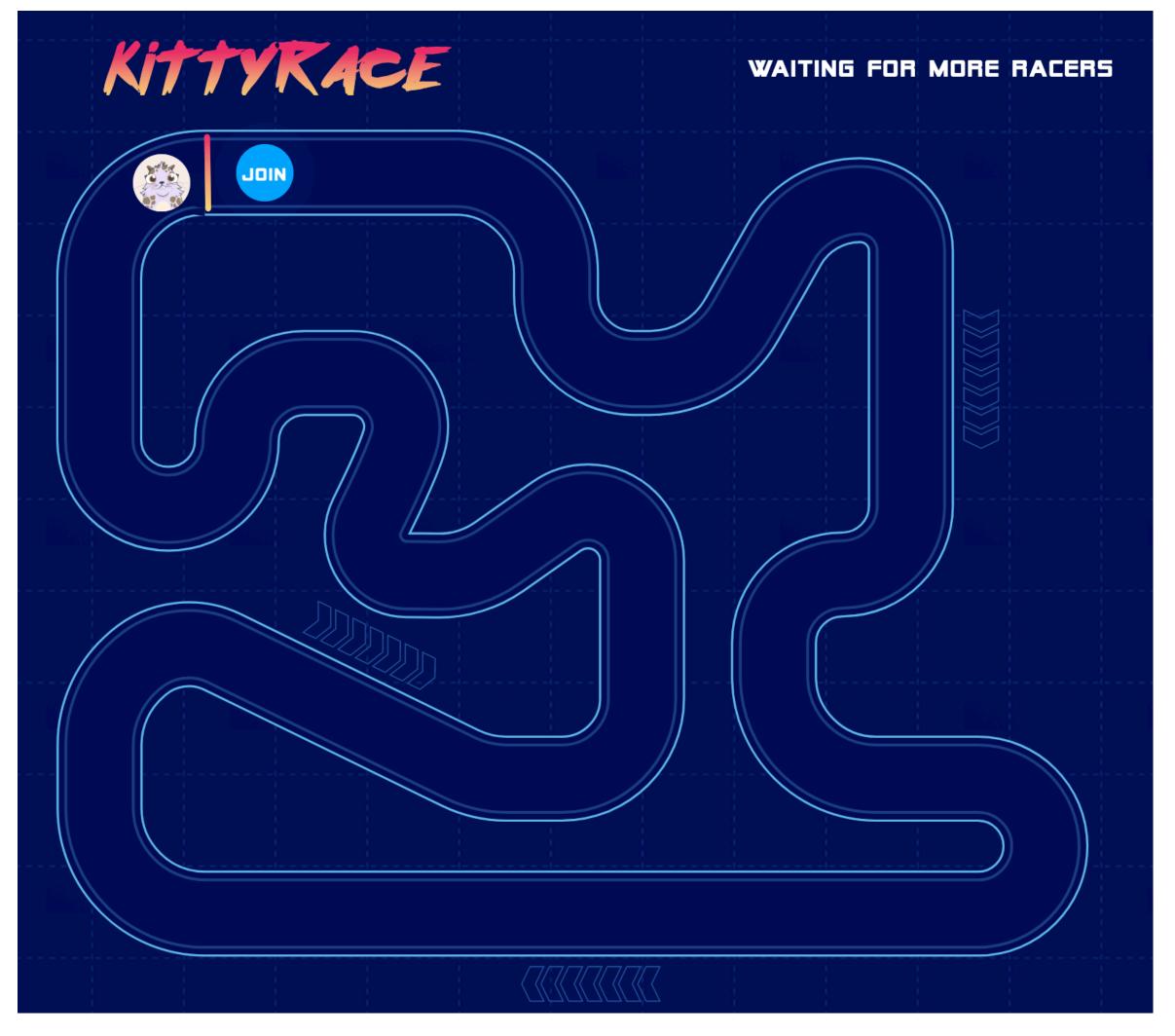




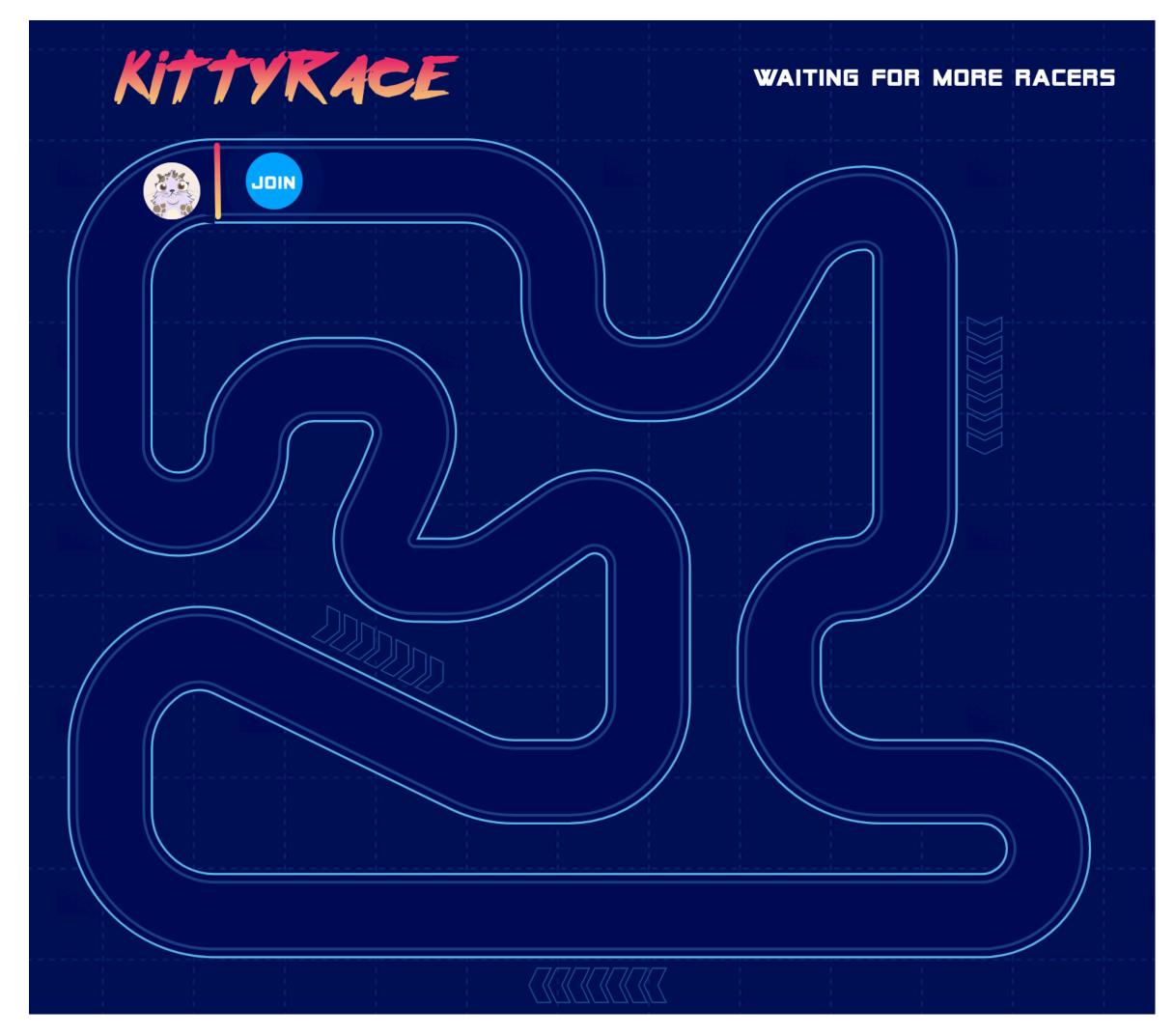
```
struct Kitty {
       Random generated attrs
    uint256 genes;
    // More data
    uint64 birthTime;
    uint64 cooldownEndTime;
    uint32 matronId;
    uint32 sireId;
    uint32 siringWithId;
    uint16 cooldownIndex;
    uint16 generation;
```

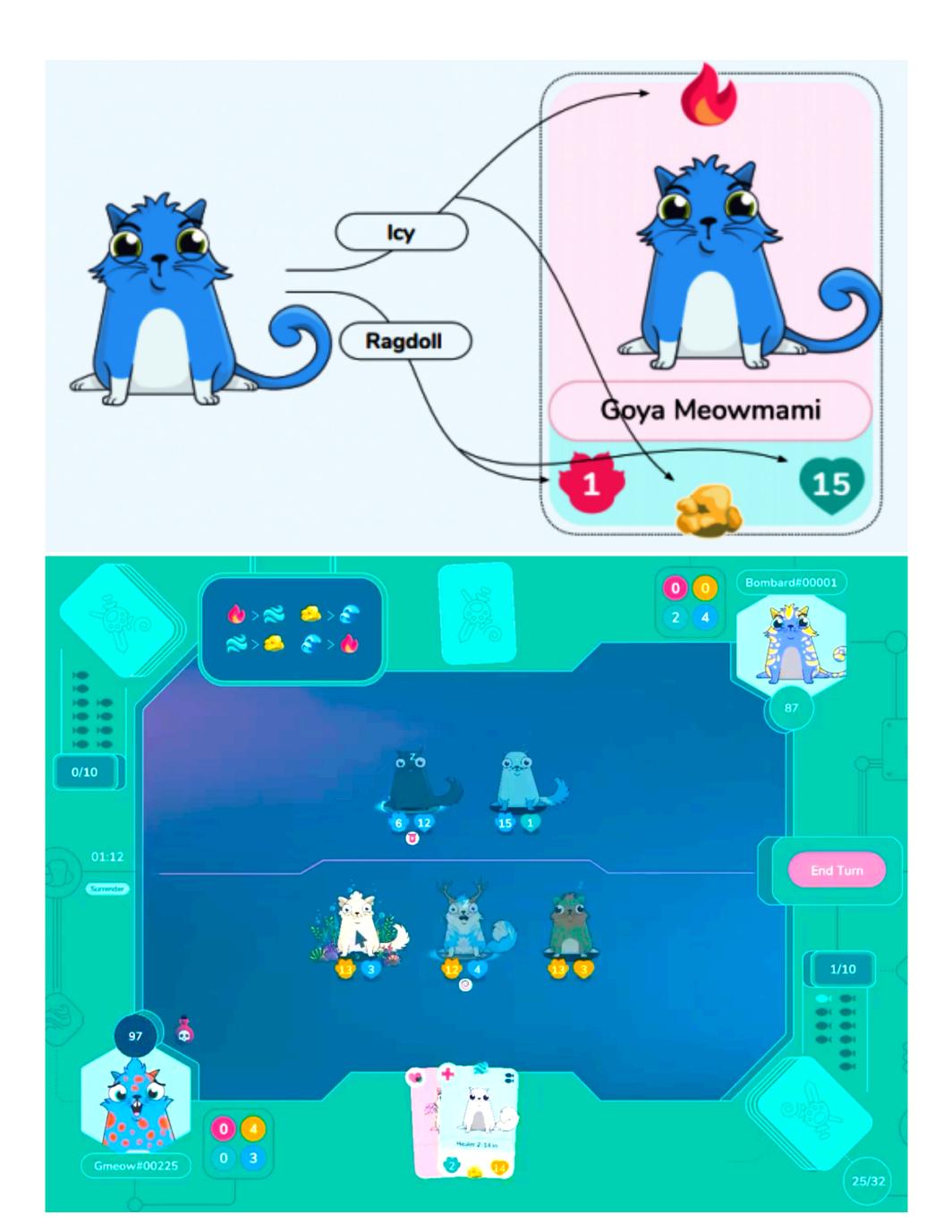


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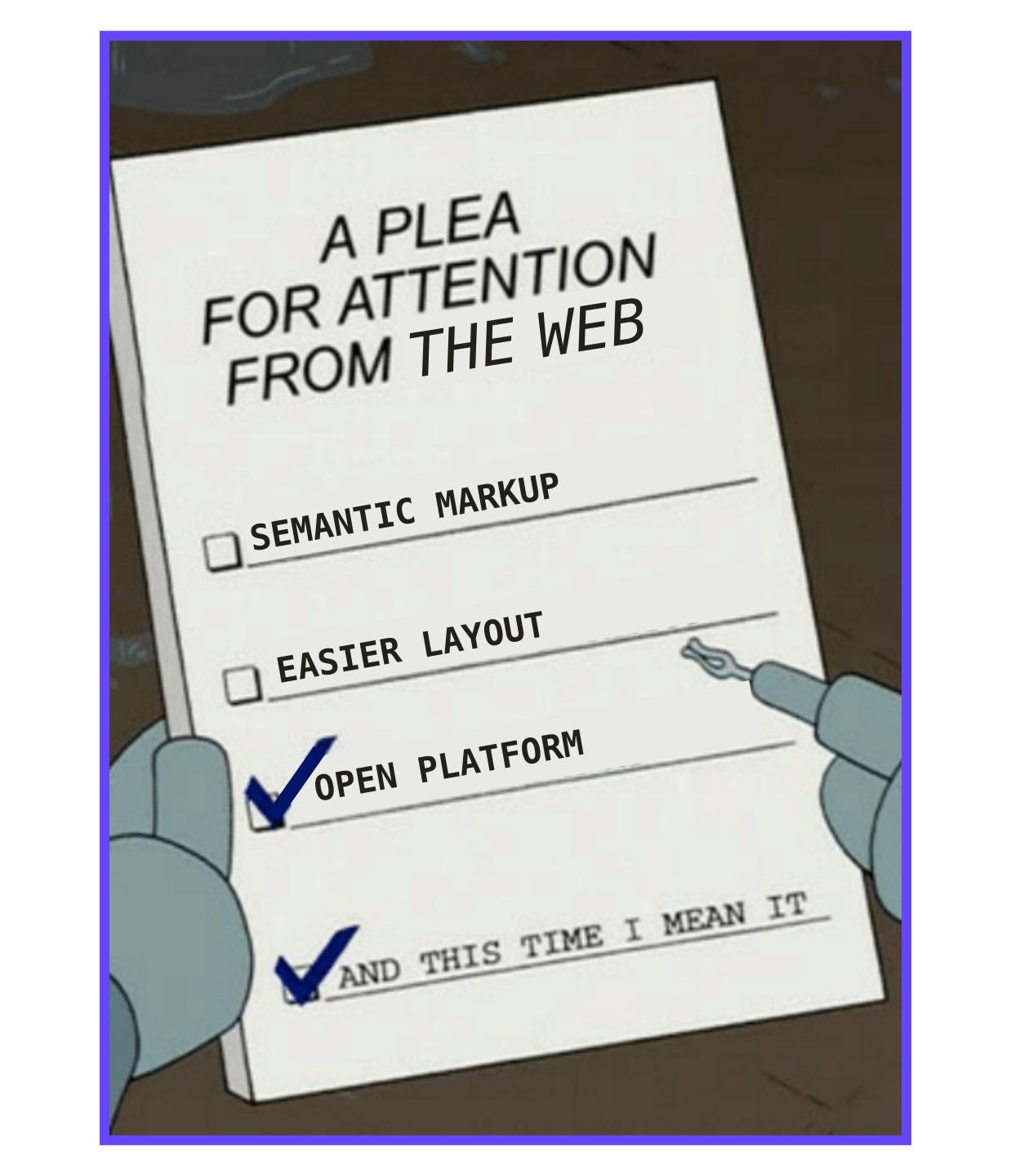


Permissionless





www.kittyrace.com kotowars.com



Open Infra, Better Together

Commons Networks



Better Together Open Source

Better Together Open Source

Lots of people work on it, everybody benefits from it, and then people can build upon it (even in a revenue generating fashion)

~ Ted Leung, Commons Based Peer Production (2005)

Better Together

Commons Networks

Better Together

Commons Networks

Lots of people work on it, everybody benefits from it, and then people can build upon it (even in a revenue generating fashion), and it is **"owned" by everyone**

Better Together

Commons Networks

Lots of people work on it, everybody benefits from it, and then people can build upon it (even in a revenue generating fashion), and it is **"owned" by everyone**

By **participating**(even with **competitive** goals)
you are **strengthening** the
network **for everyone**

Commons Networks

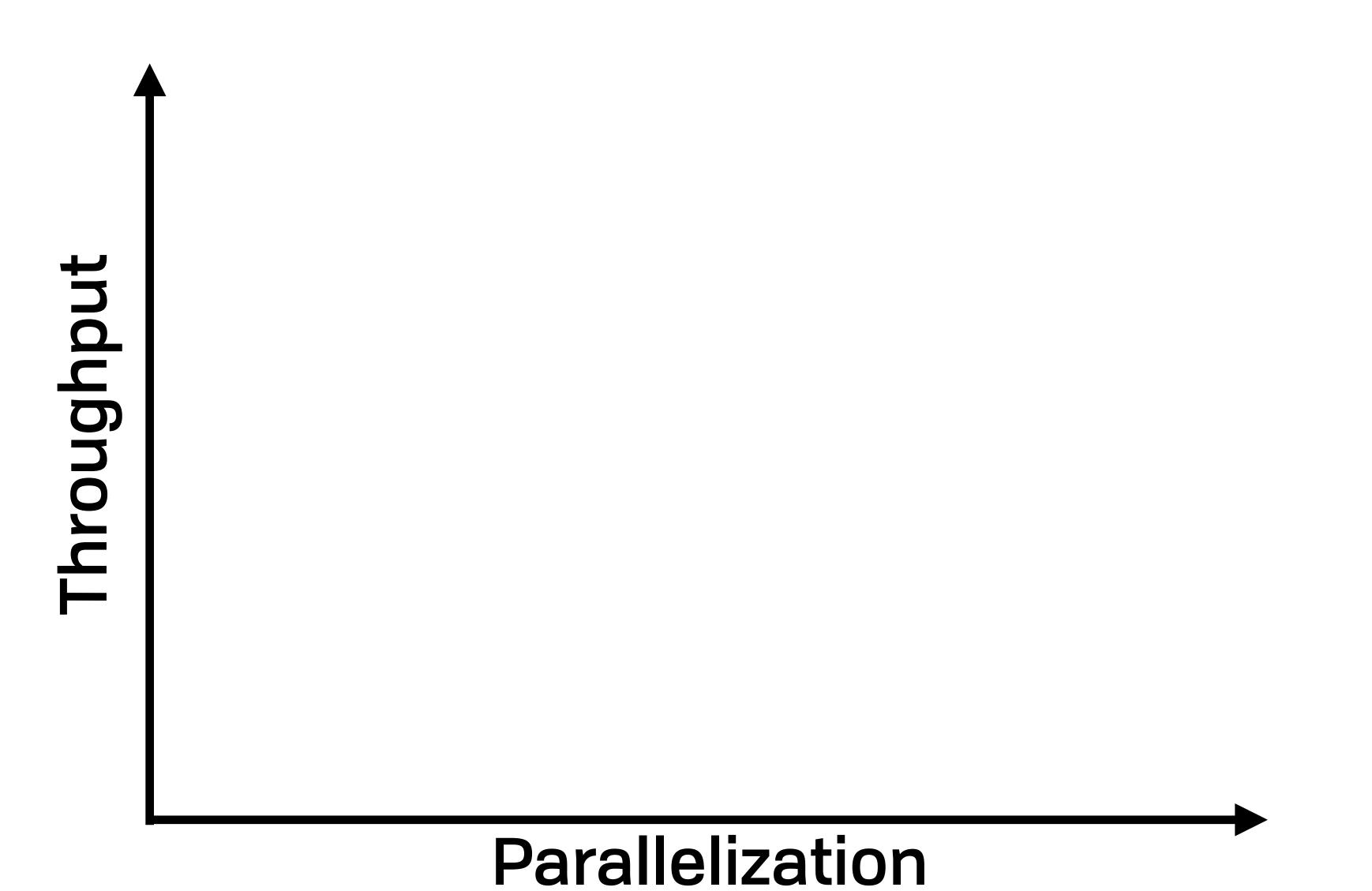
Lots of people work on it, everybody benefits from it, and then people can build upon it (even in a revenue generating fashion), and it is **"owned" by everyone**

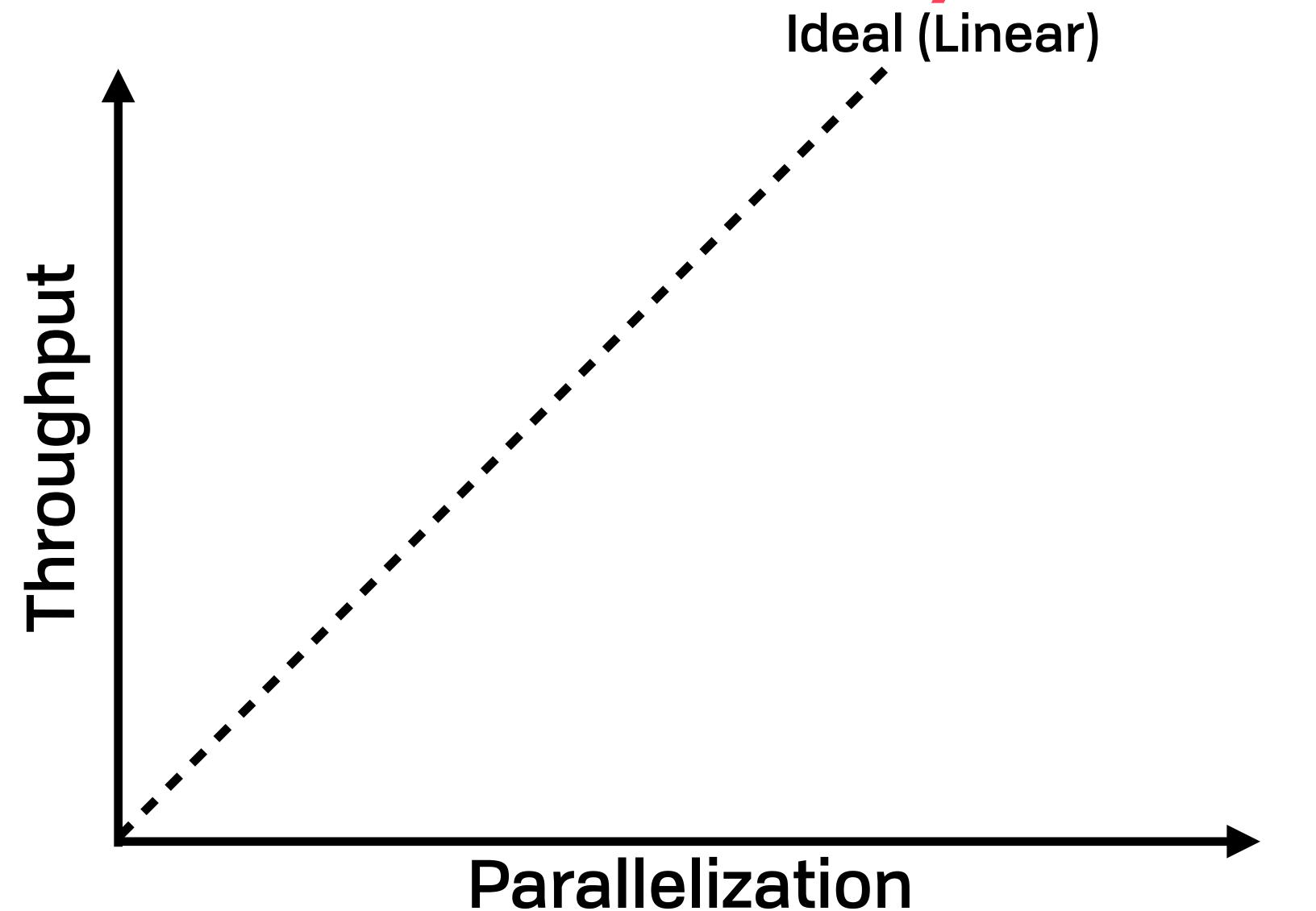
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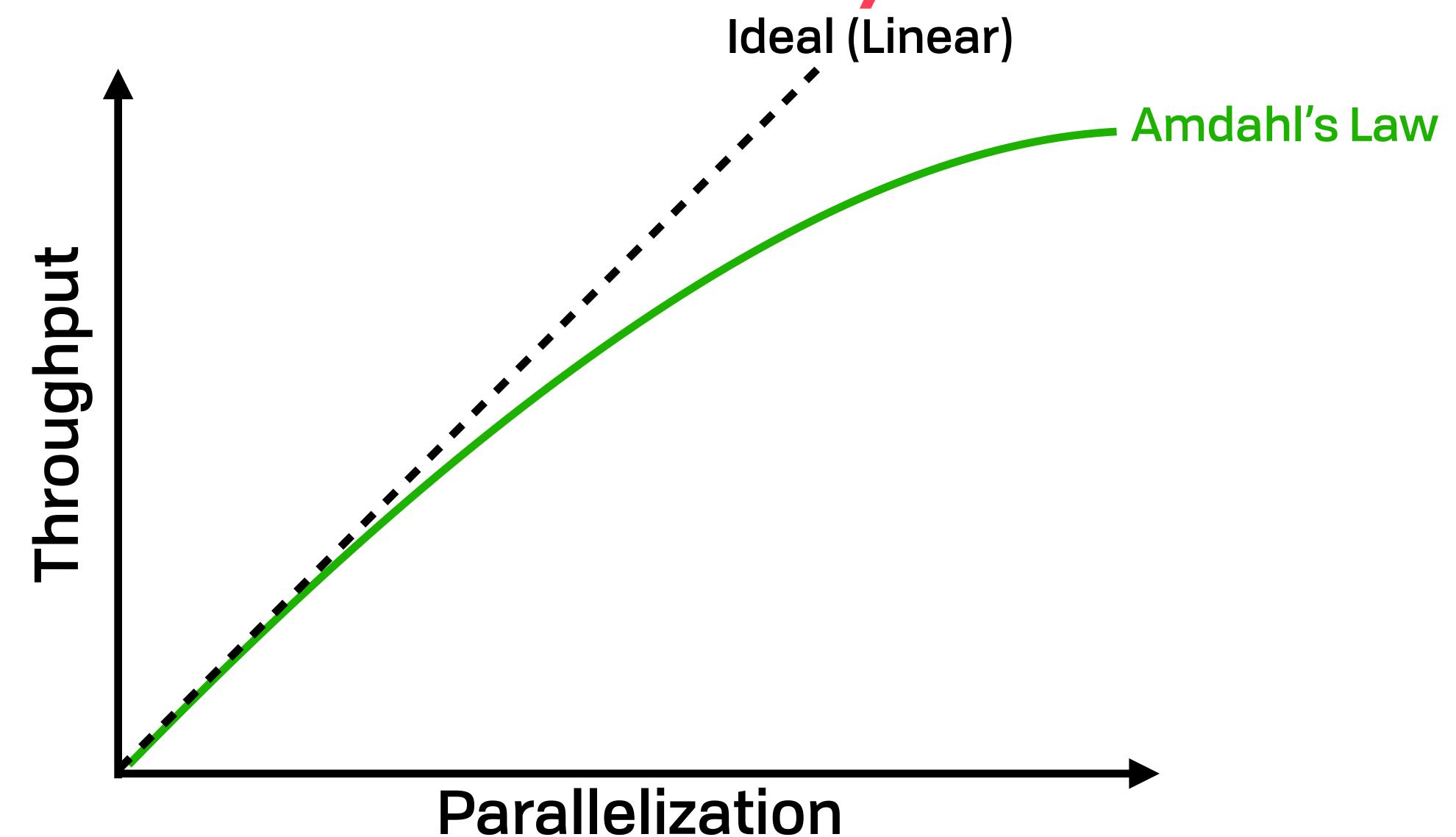
Commons Networks

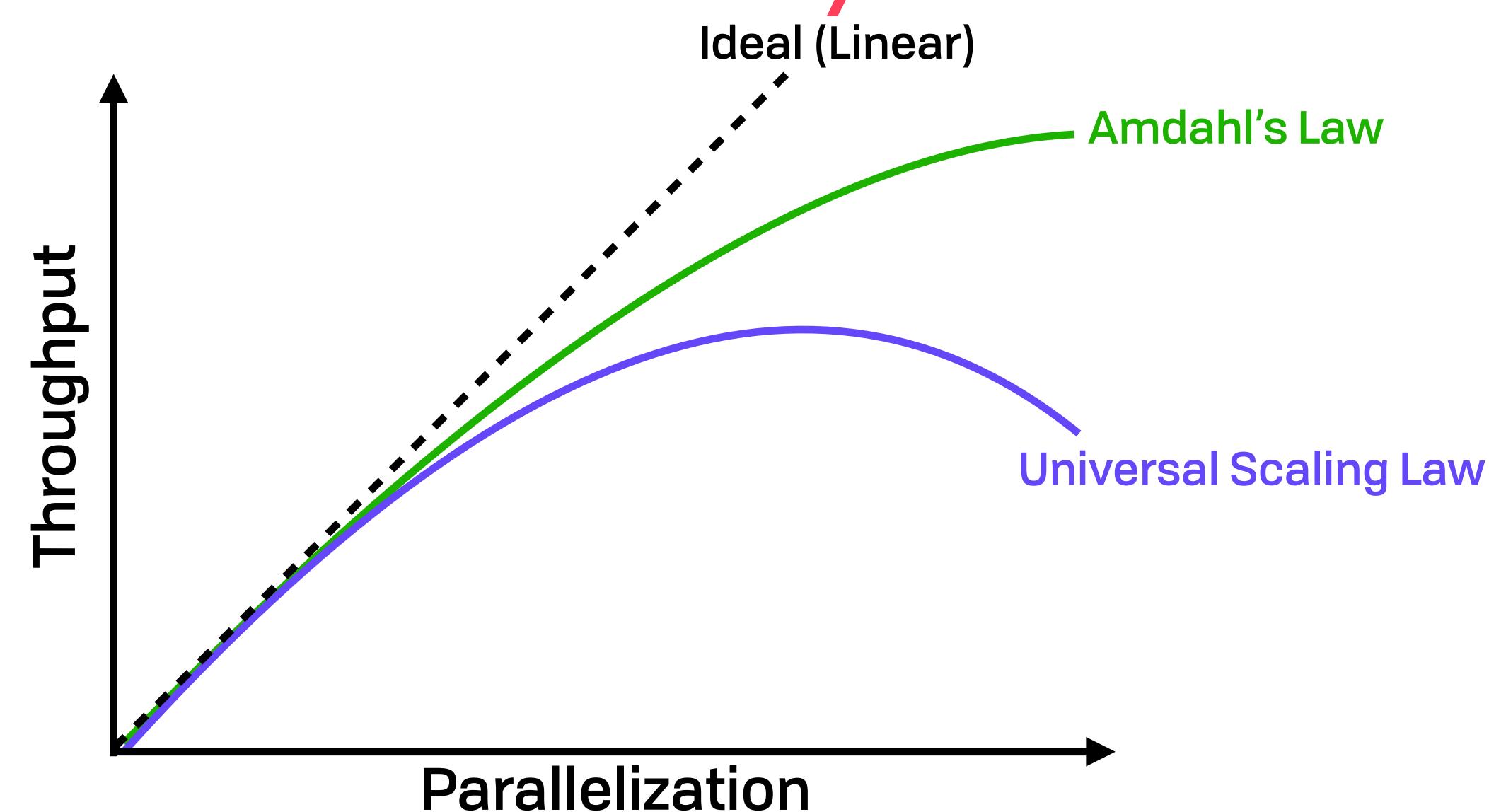
Lots of people work on it, everybody benefits from it, and then people can build upon it (even in a revenue generating fashion), and it is "owned" by everyone

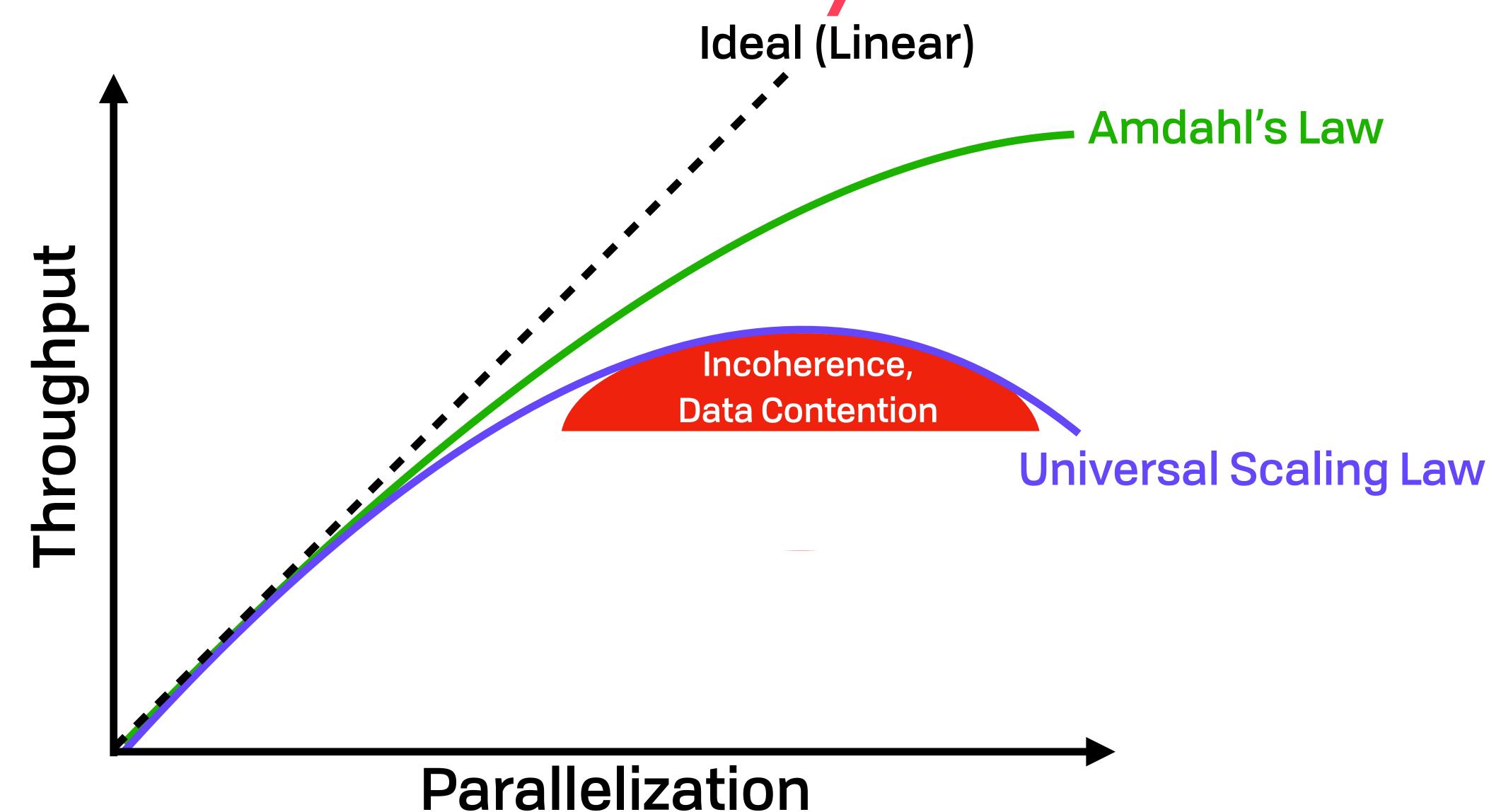
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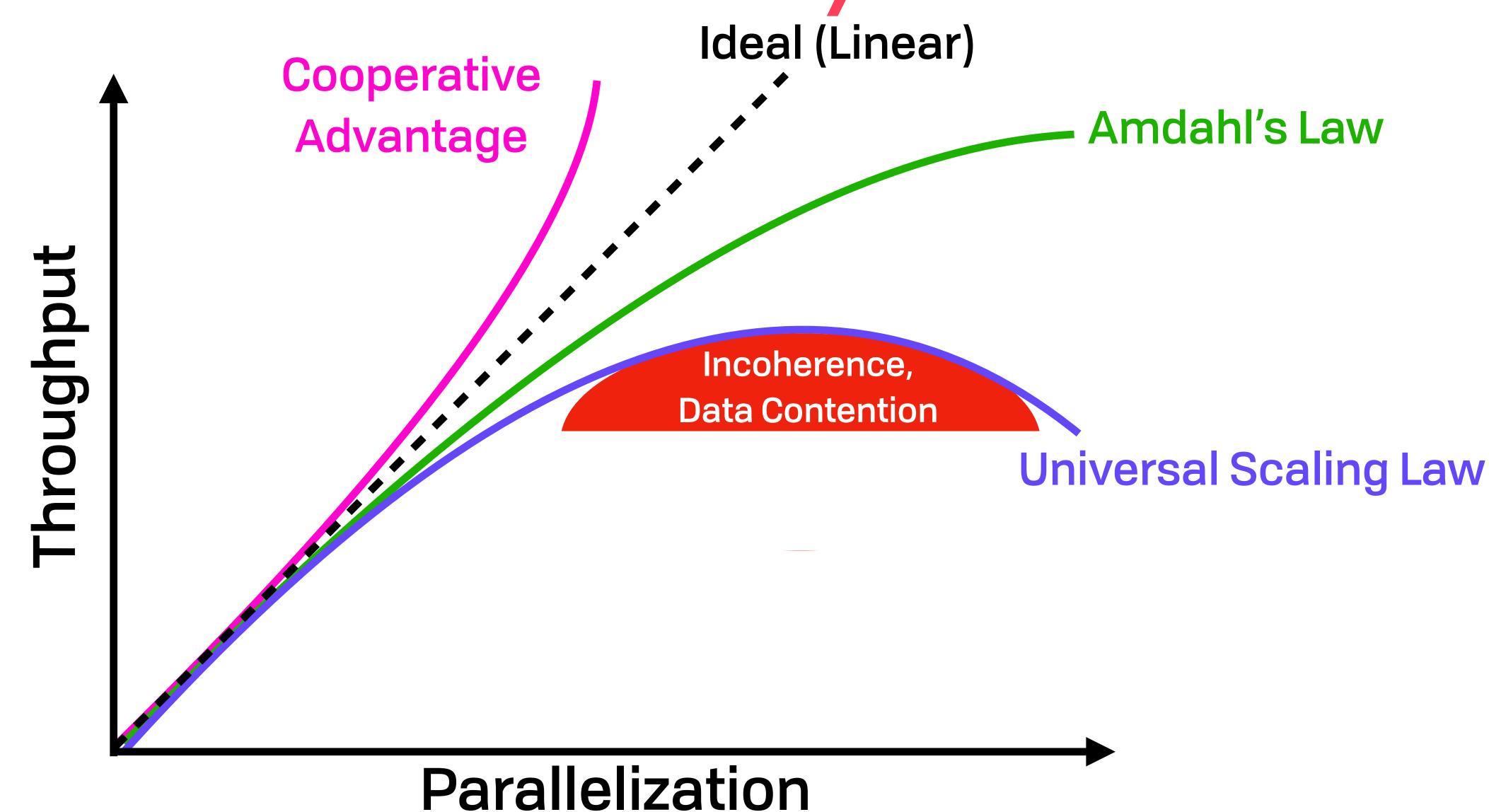


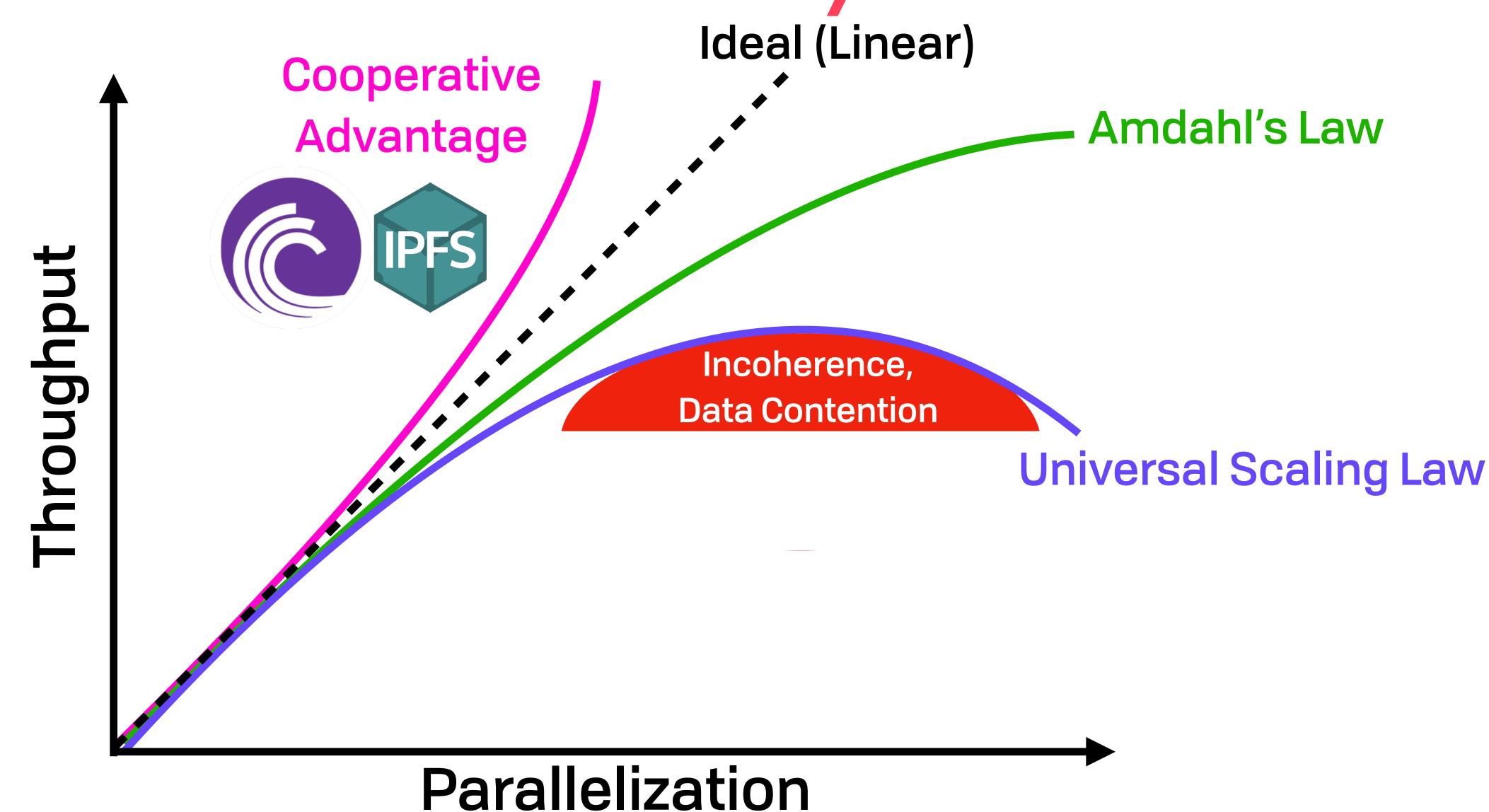










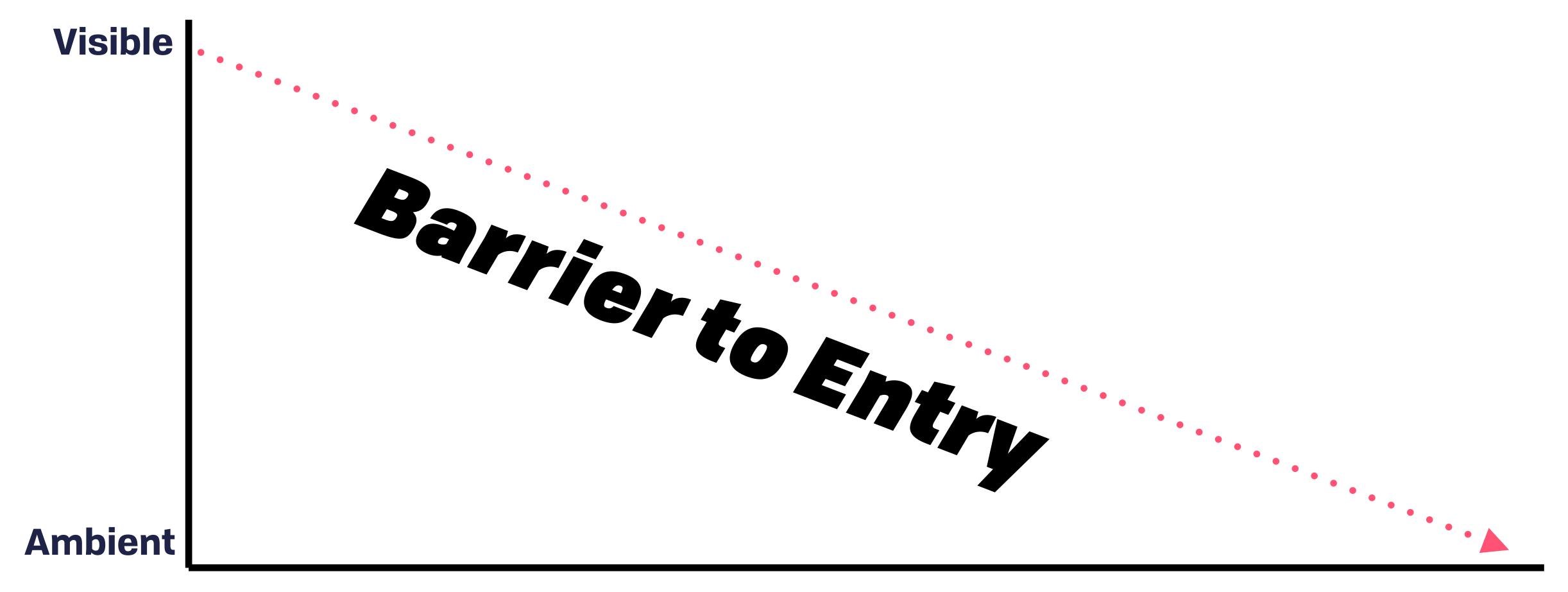


The End of (Infra) History

The End of (Infra) History



The End of (Infra) History

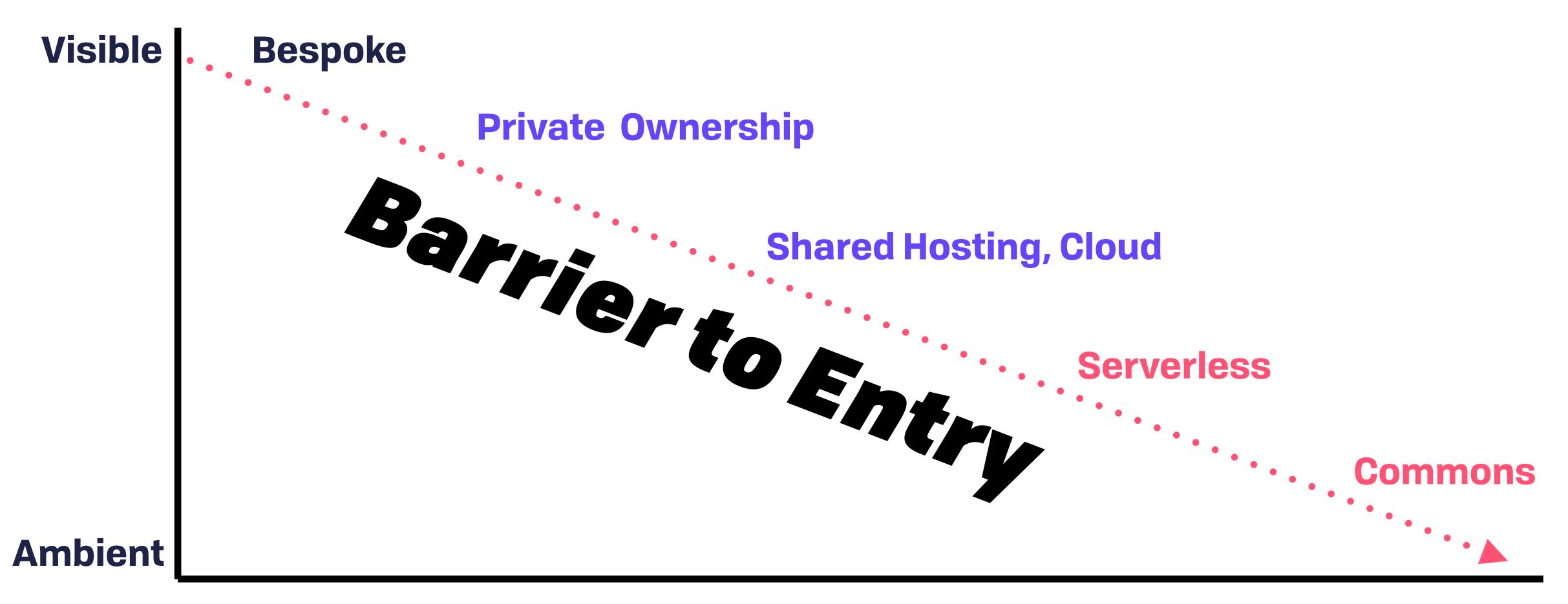


Custom

Product / Rental

Commodity / Utility

The End of (Infra) History



Custom

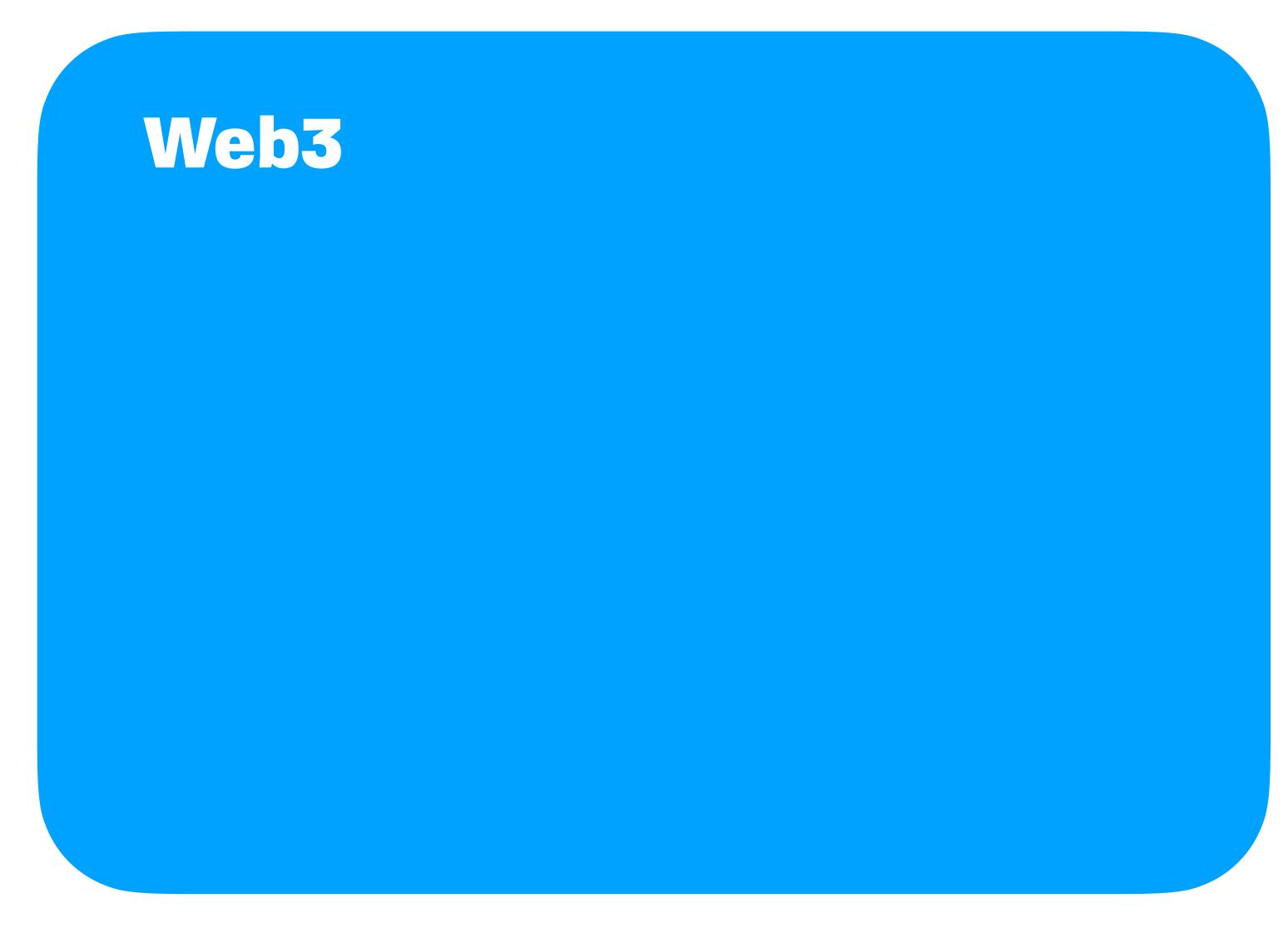
Product / Rental

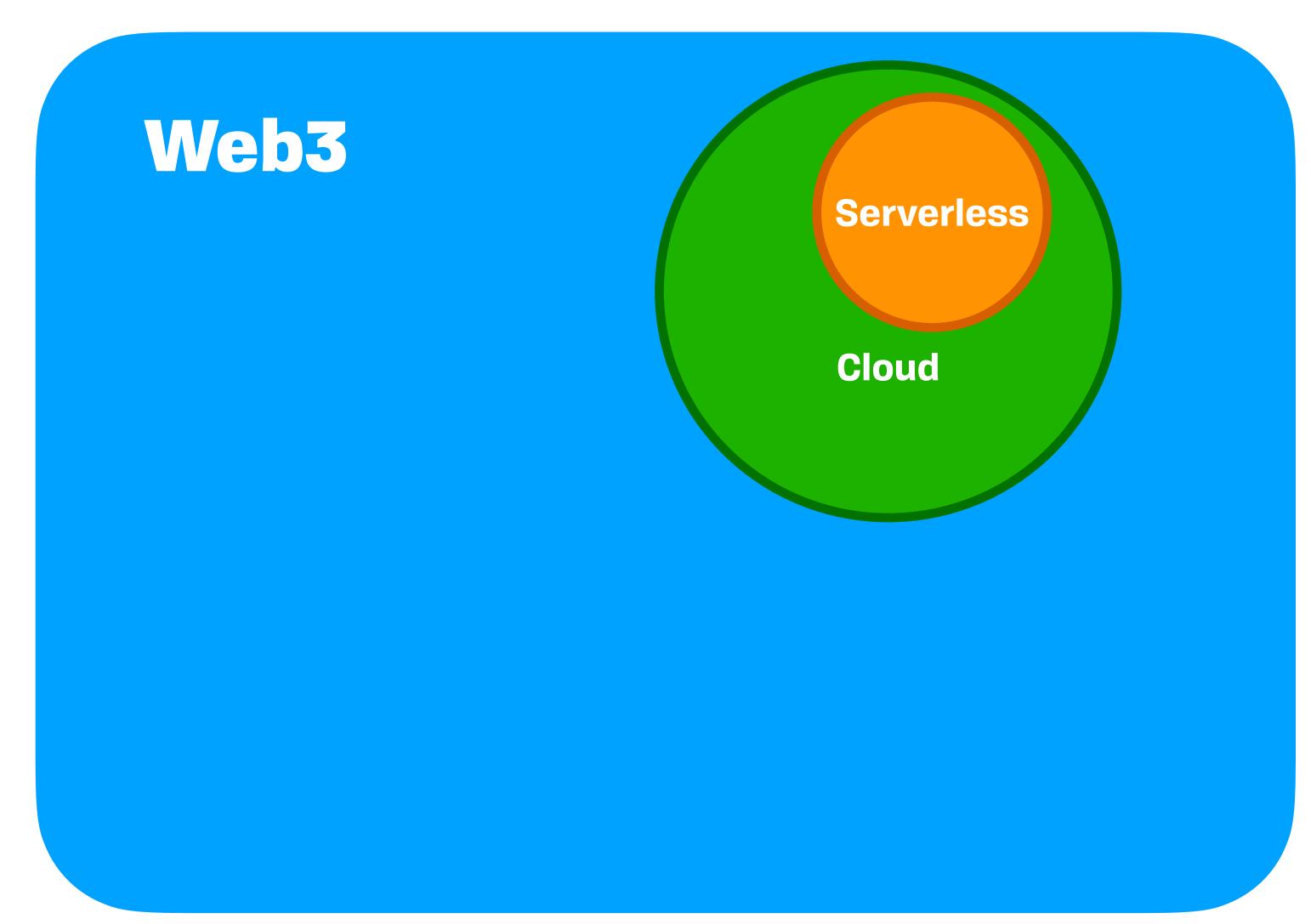
Commodity / Utility

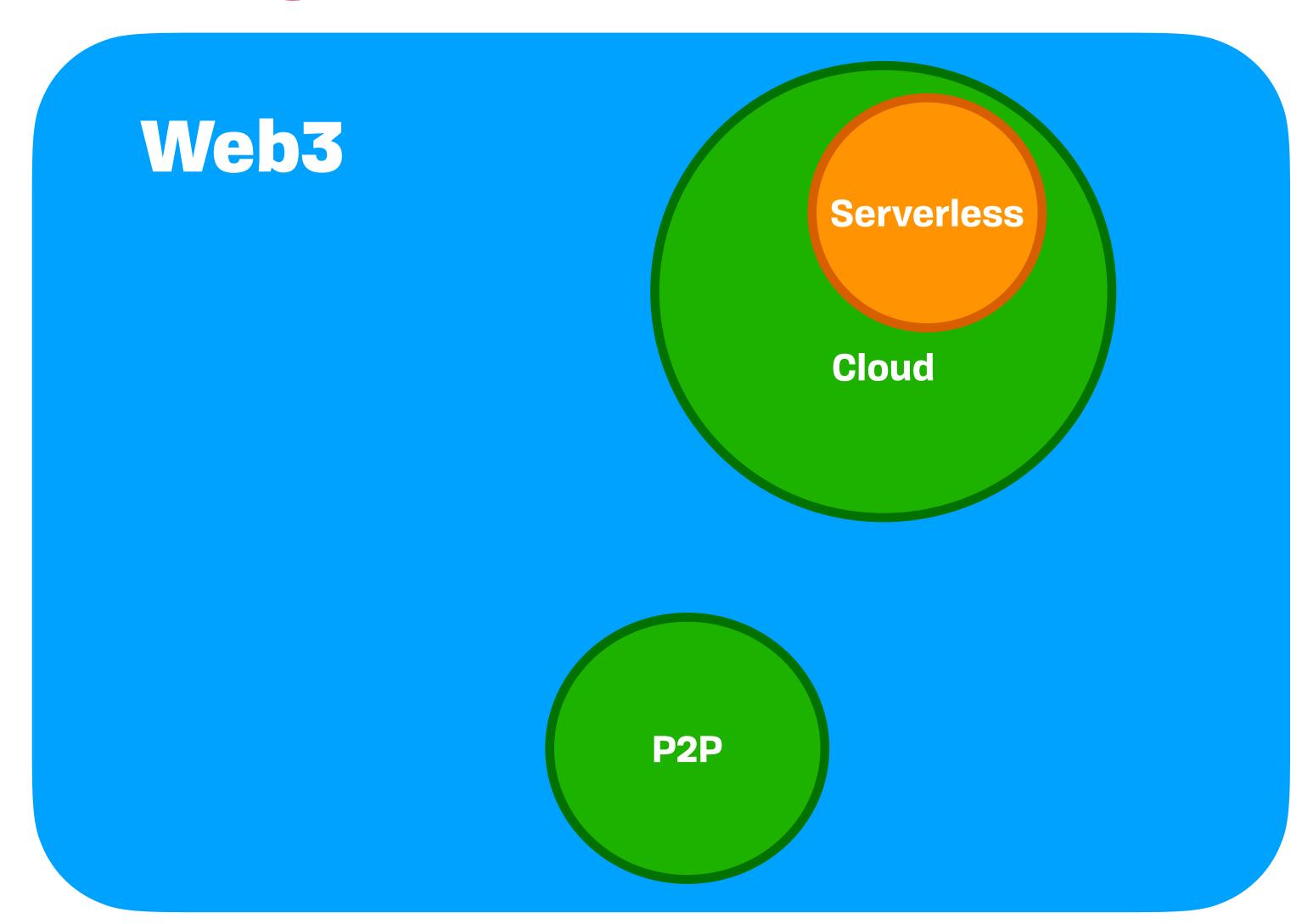
To the Moon

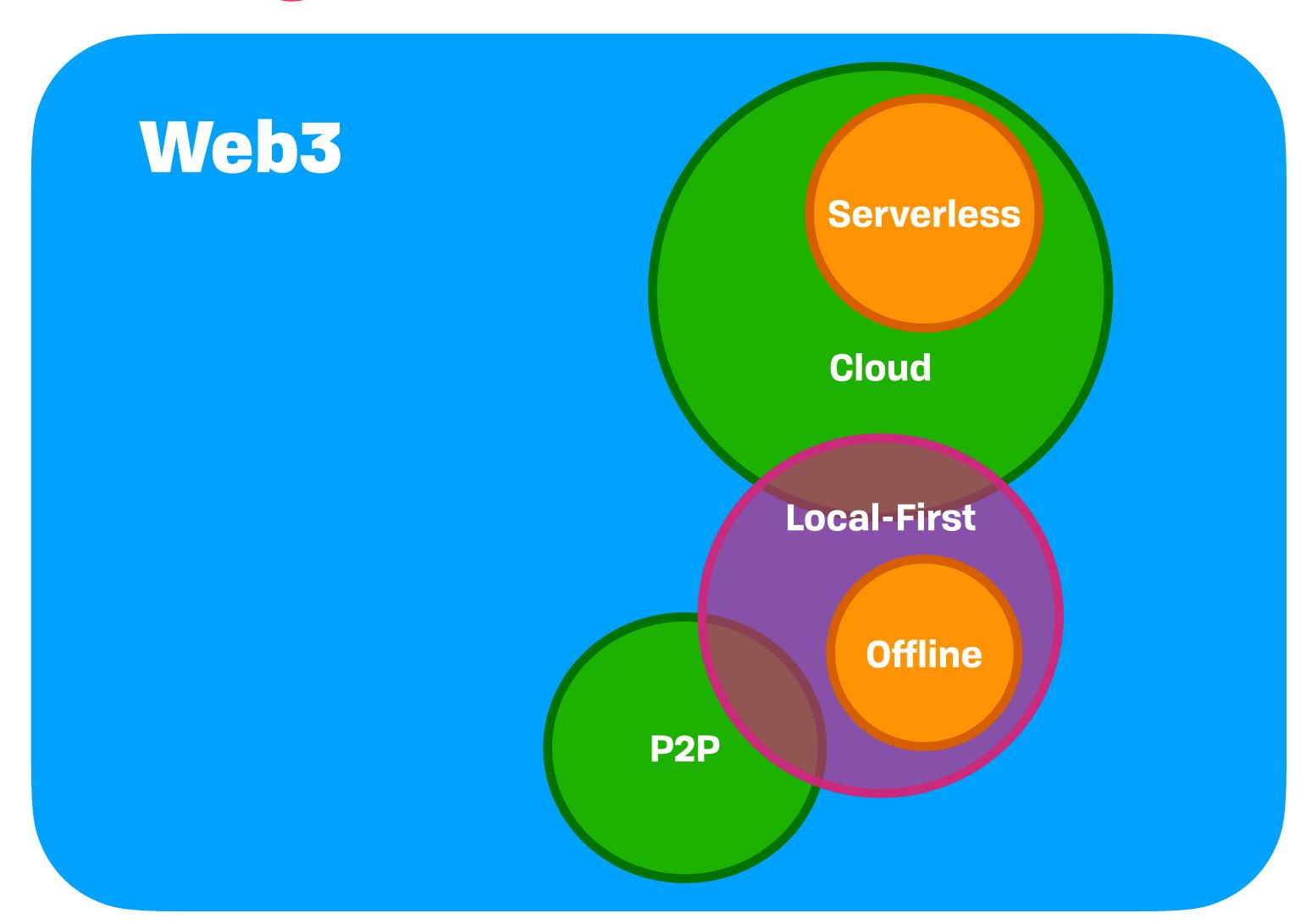
What Now?

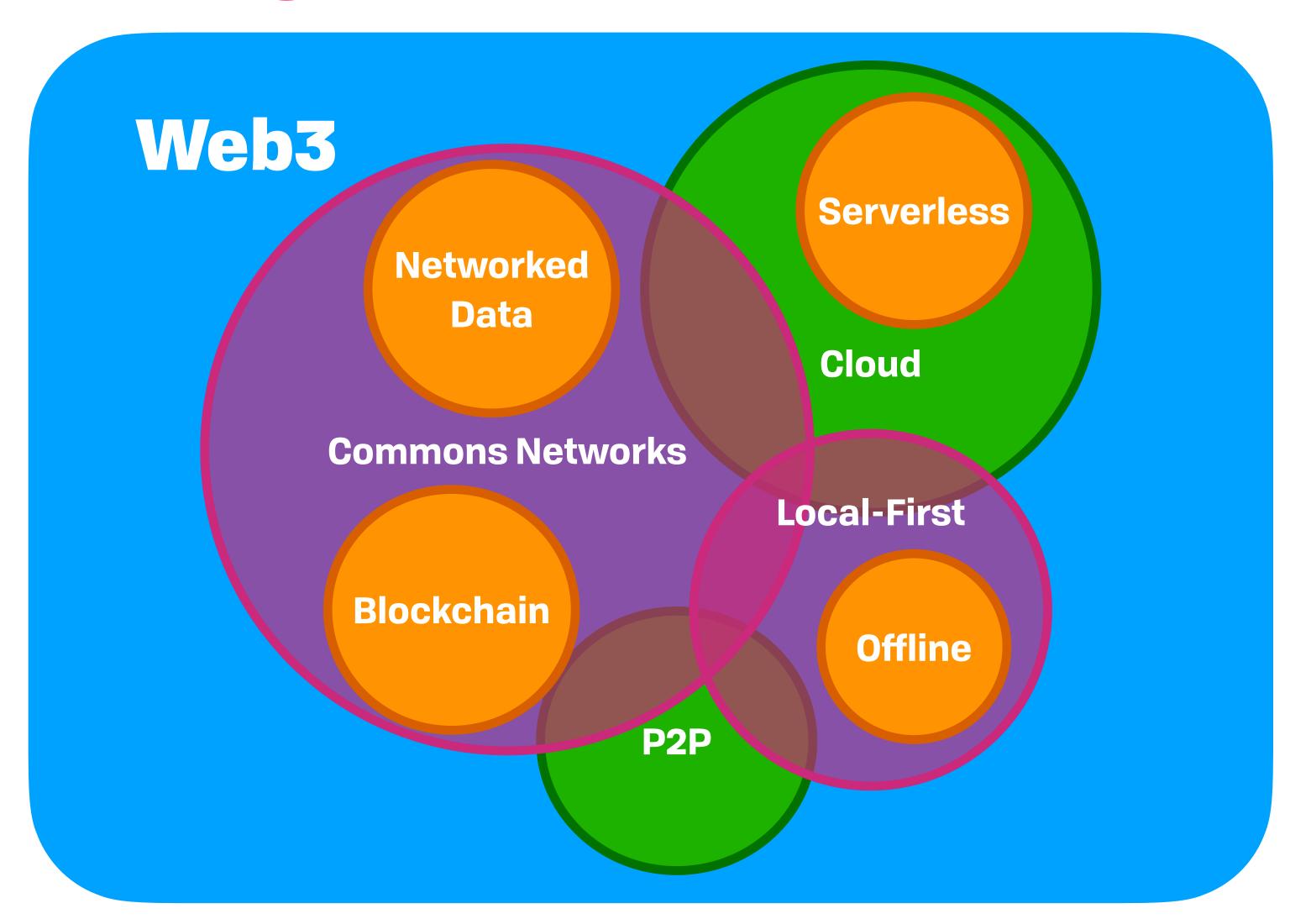












- proto.school
- js.ipfs.io
- ethereum.org/en/developers
- · github.com/automerge/automerge
- npmjs.com/package/ucans

Meb3

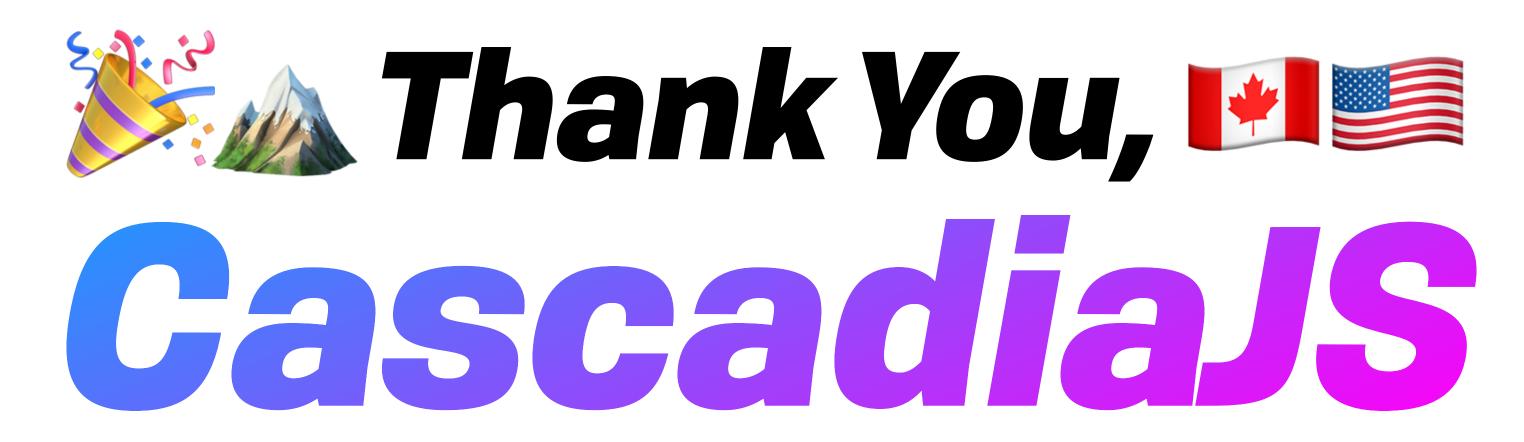
1. Openness

- 2. Interoperability
- 3. User Agency

It's moving fast... but still early

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Open problems means there's low hanging fruit and you can have real impact



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